

3	Symbolic Gestures of Humility—Submission and Supplication	107
4	Summary and Conclusions	115
4	<i>Adventus regis</i> in Medieval Hungary	117
1	<i>Adventus regis</i>	117
2	<i>Adventus regis</i> in Political Communication in Hungary under the Árpád Dynasty	121
3	Good and Bad <i>adventus</i>	130
4	Conclusion	137
5	Encounters between Royalty—Greeting Rituals	139
1	Symbolic Communication during Meetings between Royalty	139
2	<i>Osculum pacis</i>	144
3	Research Issues	147
4	Symbolic Communication between Members of the Árpád and Piast Dynasties	147
4.1	Stephen I and Bolesław I	148
4.2	Ladislav I and Bolesław II	152
4.3	Coloman I and Bolesław III	156
5	Symbols and Rituals in the Hungarian Kings' Encounters with the Crusaders	162
5.1	The First Crusade (1096)	163
5.2	The Second Crusade (1147)	167
5.3	The Third Crusade (1189)	170
6	The Role and Significance of Royal Encounters in the Middle Ages	172
7	Conclusion	177
6	Concluding Reflections: Ritual Communication as a Coherent System	179
1	The Role of Ritual	180
2	The Acquisition of Ritualized Communication—Lernprozess	182
3	An Outline of Developments in the Later Middle Ages: Urban Rituals and Written Culture	185
4	Monarchic Power and Its Representation	189
5	Quality, Role, and Ritual: Towards a Conceptual Framework	194
	Bibliography	197
	Index	222