## Contents

List of figures and tables ..... $v$
Acknowledgements ..... vi
Notes on contributors ..... viii
one Introduction: young people and contradictions of inclusion ..... I Andreas Walther and Wallace McNeish
Part One: Risks and contradictions in young people's ..... 17 transitions to work
two Yo-yo transitions and misleading trajectories: towards Integrated ..... 19
Transition Policies for young adults in Europe Manuela du Bois-Reymond and Andreu López Blasco
three Youth unemployment and the risk of social exclusion: ..... 43
comparative analysis of qualitative data Thomas Kieselbach
Part Two:Young people and transition policies in Europe ..... 65
four Transition policies: strategy of actors and employment policies ..... 67 for young people in Europe Lorenzo Cachón Rodríguez
five The European strategy for youth employment: a discursive analysis ..... 85
Amparo Serrano Pascual
six State policy and youth unemployment in the EU: rights, ..... 105 responsibilities and lifelong learning Wallace McNeish and Patricia Loncle
seven Transitional Labour Markets and training: rebalancing flexibility ..... 127 and security for lifelong learning Harm van Lieshout and Ton Wilthagen
eight The third sector: ghetto for the disadvantaged or springboard ..... 145 toward integration?
Paul Burgess
nine $\quad$ The art of learning: empowerment through performing arts ..... 163
Steven Miles
Part Three: Dilemmas and perspectives of Integrated ..... 181 Transition Policies
ten Empowerment or 'cooling out'? Dilemmas and contradictions ..... 183 of Integrated Transition Policies Andreas Walther
eleven Competence and employability ..... 205
Sven March and Barbara E. Stalder
twelve Of roofs and knives: the dilemmas of recognising informal learning ..... 223José Machado Pais and Axel Pohl
thirteen Flexibility and security: the supposed dilemma of transition policies ..... 243
Barbara Stauber, Siyka Kovacheva and Harm van Lieshout
fourteen 'Disadvantage': transition policies between social construction and ..... 261 the needs of vulnerable youth
René Bendit and Dermot Stokes
Index ..... 283

