

# Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction	xi
<i>Mark Kramer and Vít Smetana</i>	
<b>I: Central Europe and the Onset of the Iron Curtain</b>	
1 Stalin, Soviet Policy, and the Establishment of a Communist Bloc in Eastern Europe, 1941-1949	3
<i>Mark Kramer</i>	
2 The United States and Eastern Europe, 1943-1948	39
<i>Michael F. Hopkins</i>	
3 Concessions or Conviction? Czechoslovakia's Road to the Cold War and the Soviet Bloc	55
<i>Vít Smetana</i>	
4 Hungary's Role in the Soviet Bloc, 1945-1956	87
<i>László Borhi</i>	
5 Stalin, the Split with Yugoslavia, and Soviet-East European Efforts to Reassert Control, 1948-1953	99
<i>Mark Kramer</i>	
6 Austria, Germany, and the Cold War, 1945-1955	125
<i>Rolf Steininger</i>	
7 Neutrality for Germany or Stabilization of the Eastern Bloc? New Evidence on the Decision-Making Process of the Stalin Note	149
<i>Peter Ruggenthaler</i>	
<b>II: The German Question and Intra-Bloc Politics in the Post-Stalin Era</b>	
8 The Berlin Wall: Looking Back on the History of the Wall Twenty Years After Its Fall	173
<i>Hope M. Harrison</i>	
9 The German Problem and Security in Europe: Hindrance or Catalyst on the Path to 1989-1990?	197
<i>Oliver Bange</i>	

10	Germany and East-Central Europe, 1945-1990: The View from London <i>Anne Deighton</i>	211
11	The German Question as Seen from Paris <i>Georges-Henri Soutou</i>	227
12	Cold War, Détente, and the Soviet Bloc: The Evolution of Intra-Bloc Foreign Policy Coordination, 1953-1975 <i>Csaba Békés</i>	247
<b>III: The Role of East-Central Europe in Ending the Cold War</b>		
13	Ronald Reagan, George H. W. Bush, and the Revolutions of 1989: American Myths Versus the Primary Sources <i>Thomas Blanton</i>	279
14	Moscow and Eastern Europe, 1988-1989: A Policy of Optimism and Caution <i>Alex Pravda</i>	305
15	The Fall of the Wall, Eastern Europe, and Gorbachev's Vision of Europe after the Cold War <i>Svetlana Savranskaya</i>	335
16	Pulling the Rug: East-Central Europe and the Implosion of East Germany <i>Bernd Schaefer</i>	355
17	The Demise of the Soviet Bloc <i>Mark Kramer</i>	369
<b>IV: Long-Term Perspectives on the Cold War and Its End</b>		
18	Nuclear Weapons and the Cold War in Europe <i>David Holloway</i>	437
19	Why Did the Cold War Last So Long? <i>Mark Kramer</i>	457
20	The End of Cold War as a Non-Linear Confluence <i>Richard Ned Lebow</i>	479
21	Conspicuous Connections, 1968 and 1989 <i>Oldřich Tuřma</i>	501
22	1989 in Historical Perspective: The Problem of Legitimation <i>Silvio Pons</i>	515
23	November 1989: From a Velvet Opening of Regime Change to a Revolutionary Outcome <i>Soňa Szomolányi</i>	523

<b>24</b>	The End of the Cold War and the Transformation of Cold War History: A Tale of Two Conferences, 1988-1989 <i>James G. Hershberg</i>	533
	About the Editors	551
	About the Contributors	553
	Index	555