
CONTENTS

Illustrations	ix
Series Foreword	xi
Advisory Board	xxiii
Preface	xxv
Acknowledgments	xxix
Chronology	xxxi
Introduction: Definitions and Motivations	xxxix
Chapter 1. Crusading Expeditions to the Holy Land, 1095–1291	1
Chapter 2. Expeditions in the Iberian Peninsula	21
Chapter 3. The “Crusade” in Northeastern Europe	37
Chapter 4. Crusades against Heretics: The Albigensian Crusades and the Hussite Crusades	53
Chapter 5. Crusades against the Ottoman Turks in the Balkans	77
Chapter 6. Conclusion: The Impact of Crusading on History	91

Biographies	101
Baibars al-Bunduqdāri	101
Boabdil (Abū ‘Abd Allāh Muḥammad XI)	102
Bohemond “of Taranto”	103
Frederick II of Hohenstaufen	105
Gediminas of Lithuania	106
Girarde of Lavaur	108
Hermann von Salza	109
Innocent III	110
Jadwiga, queen of Poland	112
James I, king of Aragon	113
John Hunyadi	115
John Žižka	117
Margaret of Beverley	119
Mehmed II	120
Saladin	122
Shajar al-Durr	123
Süleyman I “the Magnificent”	126
Primary Documents	129
1. Letter of Count Stephen of Blois to His Wife, Adela of Normandy, March 29, 1098	129
2. The Battle of Antioch, June 28, 1098	134
3. Brother Thierry of the Order of the Temple Writes to All the Templars about the Capture of the Kingdom of Jerusalem by Saladin, July 1187	136

4. Saladin's Secretary 'Imād al Dīn Describes the Assault on Jerusalem, September 20, 1187–October 2, 1187	138
5. <i>Audita tremendi</i> : Pope Gregory VIII Calls the Third Crusade	140
6. The Albigensian Crusades: The Massacre at Béziers, July 22, 1209, according to Caesarius of Heisterbach	145
7. The Crusade of Emperor Frederick II of Hohenstaufen, 1228–29	148
8. King James I of Aragon Plans an Attack on the Muslim Kingdom of Valencia: 1233	153
9. The Prussian Crusade, 1260–61	155
10. The Douglas Goes on Crusade, 1329	158
11. The Second Crusade against the Hussites, September 1421	160
12. John Kaye's 1482 Translation of Guillaume Caoursin's Eyewitness Account of the 1480 Siege of Rhodes by the Ottoman Turks	163
Glossary	169
Annotated Bibliography	175
Index	185