

CONTENTS

<i>Abbreviations</i>	xi
<i>Foreword to Reissue</i>	xxi
<i>List of Rulers, Popes, and Patriarchs</i>	xxvi
<i>List of Maps</i>	xxxiii
<i>Introduction</i>	I

PART I

CHALLENGE AND RESPONSE WITHIN THE HISTORICAL FRAMEWORK

I.	The Christological Problem in the Early Middle Ages	9
1.	The seventh-century watershed in the Byzantine Empire	9
2.	The theological background to seventh-century monotheletism	10
3.	Monenergism and monotheletism against a background of imperial crisis	13
4.	The Quinisext council (691–692)	24
II.	The Iconoclast Controversy 726–843	30
1.	The North Syrian rulers: the first phase 726–787	30
	The background to the eighth-century crisis	
	The opening conflict under Leo III	
	Constantine V and the council of 754	
2.	The first restoration of the icons	44
	The Empress Irene and the council of Nicaea (787)	
	Conflicting currents 787–843	
	Irene and Constantine VI	
	Nicephorus I, Michael I, and the Patriarch Nicephorus (802–813)	
3.	The second phase of iconoclasm	55
4.	The restoration of orthodoxy in 843: the Synodicon	62
5.	The significance of the controversy over icons	65

III. The Age of Photius 843–886	69
1. Patriarch Methodius (843–847): the first patriarchate of Ignatius (847–858)	69
2. Photius's first patriarchate (858–867)	72
3. Ignatius's second patriarchate (867–877); the council of Constantinople (869–870)	79
4. Photius's second patriarchate (877–886): the council of 879–880: the alleged second Photian schism	83
5. Photius—churchman and humanist	86
6. Byzantine missionary activities in the early middle ages	90
IV. Leo VI's Dilemma: Nicholas Mysticus and Euthymius 886–925	102
1. Leo VI: the Emperor's fourth marriage	102
2. Nicholas I's second patriarchate (912–925): the interdependence of church and state	108
V. The Patriarchate (925–1025): The Predominance of Constantinople	111
1. Co-operation and criticism 925–970	111
2. The imperial advance in the East: the Muslims and the non-Chalcedonian Churches	114
3. Caucasian and North Pontic regions: Russia	116
4. Byzantium and South Italy	119
VI. Increasing Pressures on Constantinople and the Widening Gap 1025–1204	124
1. Impending threats	124
2. Patriarchs (1025–1081)	127
3. 1081: a new era or continuity?	141
4. Philosophers and theologians: individual heretics: ecclesiastical currents	142
5. The dualist heresies	156
6. Relations with the West	167

Contents

ix

VII. The Effects of the Fourth Crusade 1204–1261	184
1. The patriarchate of Constantinople 1204–1261: the Latins in occupation	184
2. Ecclesiastical organization within the various Latin conquests (i) Greece and the Cyclades (ii) Venetian conquests: Crete (iii) Cyprus	192
3. Thirteenth-century rival Byzantine churches: Nicaea and Epirus	206
4. The Nicaean Empire and Rome	211
VIII. Contacts: Failure and Achievement 1258–1453	220
1. Michael VIII Palaeologus and the papacy: Byzantine doubts concerning union 1258–1274	221
2. Michael VIII and the council of Lyons (1274)	229
3. Byzantine reaction to the union 1274–1282	235
4. Andronicus II and Andronicus III: internal problems: Josephites and Arsenites: repudiation of the union	243
5. Patriarch Athanasius I and his immediate successors	249
6. Renewed contacts with the West under Andronicus II and Andronicus III	255
7. Palamite problems	257
8. John V Palaeologus and John VI Cantacuzenus: Constantinople and the West	260
9. Manuel II: the council of Ferrara–Florence and after	267
10. The authority of the Byzantine Church in the later middle ages (c. 1334–1453)	286

PART II

ORGANIZATION AND LIFE OF
THE ORTHODOX CHURCH IN BYZANTIUM

1. Collegiality: the emergence of the pentarchy; the position of Constantinople	297
2. The patriarchate of Constantinople and the Emperor	299
3. Canon law: the nomocanons	304

Contents

4. The <i>Notitiae Episcopatum</i> : the higher clergy and imperial ceremonial	310
5. The oecumenical Patriarch and his election	312
6. Patriarchal administration: the major officials of the Great Church	314
7. The patriarchal synod: the metropolitans	318
8. Secular clergy in the provinces (eparchies) and in the dioceses	325
9. Monks and monasteries	335
10. The spiritual life of the Orthodox in Byzantium	349
<i>Bibliographical Note</i>	369
<i>Bibliographical Note: Supplement</i>	381
<i>Glossary</i>	391
<i>Index</i>	395
<i>Maps</i>	421

INDEX

- abbots 324, 341
Abgasia, Georgian province 91, 116
Accusation, by Psellus 137
Acindynus, Gregory, anti-Palamite 249, 259
Acmonia in Phrygia, monks in 159
Acropolites, George, grand logothete 230, 232–3, 238, 246
acrosticon (crustica), Byzantine land tax 194
Ad Constantinum Caballinum 43
Aegean: Latins in 175, 185, 212, 284
 piracy in 261
Aemilianus, bishop of Cyzicus 56
Aeneas Sylvius, on Latins in Cyprus 205
Africa, North 18, 19, 21, 31, 62, 298
Agallianus, Theodore, hieromnemon 273
Agatho, chartophylax 24
Agatho, Pope 22
Akathistos kontakion 354
Alans, Alania 91, 140
 bishop of 91, 321
 metropolitan of 116
Albano, *see* Pelagius of Albano
Alexander, Emperor 106
Alexander III, Pope 172–3
Alexander IV, Pope 204, 218–19
Alexander V, Pope 269
Alexandria 59, 167, 213, 367
 under Muslim rule 10, 28, 46, 174, 298, 322
 patriarchs 16, 22, 245, 265, 307, 322
 and Photian controversy 73, 76, 80
 monophysites in 11, 33 n. 8, 130
 and Maximus the Confessor 359, 361
 see also pentarchy, eastern patriarchates
Alexius I Comnenus, Emperor 125, 140, 141, 306, 344, 346
 relations with papacy 168–71, 179–80
 relations with church 146–8, 305, 311, 322–3, 328, 329, 347
 fight against heresy 142–6, 148–51, 156, 160–1, 162
Alexius II Comnenus, Emperor 141
Alexius III Angelus, Emperor 185, 189, 207
Alexius Studites, Patriarch of Constantinople 112, 127–9, 130
Alexius, metropolitan in Moscow 292
Alice of Champagne, regent of Cyprus 202
Amadeo VI, count of Savoy 264, 266
Amorium, in Phrygia 60, 62
 bishop of 47
Amphilochia of Photius 88–9
Amphilochius, metropolitan of Cyzicus 88
Analytics of Aristotle 150
Anastasius I, Emperor 12
Anastasius, Patriarch of Constantinople 38, 39
Anastasius III, Pope 104
Anastasius the Librarian 46
Anatolia, *see* Asia Minor
Anatolicon theme 55
Ancona, in Calabria 271
 bishop of 83
Ancyra (Angora, Ankara) in Asia Minor *see* of 47, 323; battle of 268
Andrew, bishop of Crete 354
Andronicus I Comnenus, Emperor 141
Andronicus II Palaeologus, Emperor 221, 242, 243, 250–4, 255
 and council of Lyons 231–2, 236–41
 passim
 and Josephites and Arsenites 222, 243–6, 252–3
Andronicus III Palaeologus, Emperor 254, 255–7, 258, 266, 289, 318

- Andronicus IV Palaeologus, Emperor 263, 264
 Andronicus, brother of Michael VII 144
 Angeli family 141, 153, 168, 173, 185–6, 207, 208
 see Isaac II, Alexius III
 Angevins 195, 242, 275, 303
 see Charles of Anjou
 Ani, district of Armenia 115–16, 130, 139
 Anjou, *see* Angevins
 Anna Comnena, historian 140, 145, 146–7, 149–50, 156, 160–1, 182
 Anna Dalassena, mother of Alexius I
 Comnenus 140, 142, 160–1, 313
 Anna, wife of Vladimir of Kiev 118
 Anne of Savoy, wife of Andronicus III 256, 258, 261, 263
 anointing 195, 199
 Anonymous II, seventh-century
 canonist 306
 Anonymous, tenth-century writer 318, 321
 Anselm, archbishop of Canterbury 155, 179
 Anselm, bishop of Havelberg 154, 180–2
antidoron 280
 Antioch 115, 122, 129, 170, 181, 213, 359
 patriarchate 20, 22, 151, 167, 175–6, 218, 307, 346 and *see* pentarchy,
 eastern patriarchates
 under Muslim rule 10, 28, 46, 169, 174, 298
 under crusaders and Normans 147, 169, 171–2, 175–6
 and Photian controversy 73, 76, 80
 and Cerularius 130, 134
 Antonio da Massa, Franciscan, papal
 nuncio 270
 Antony I Cassimatas, Patriarch of
 Constantinople 61
 Antony II Cauleas, Patriarch of
 Constantinople 102–3
 Antony IV, Patriarch of
 Constantinople 294, 324
 Antony of Cyzicus 73
 Antony, hermit in Egypt 335
apatheia 363–4
 apocrisiarius 19, 27, 60
 Apostle (teacher of Epistles) 146
 Apostolic Canons 304, 306
 Apostolic Constitutions 304
 Apulia, Byzantine province in South
 Italy 127, 132
 Aquinas, Thomas, western theologian 266, 277, 284
 Thomism 259
 Arabic 35, 175
 Arabs 9, 18, 22, 34–6, 51, 52, 88, 92, 94; in
 Palestine 16; North Africa 21;
 Sicily 127, 177
 archbishops 325
 autocephalous 208, 319–20, 321, 325,
 329; of Cyprus 201, 325; in
 Serbia 209
 archdeacon 317
 Archipelago, Latin Duchy of the 196–7
 architecture 99, 277, 349, 358–9
 archives, archivists 24, 227, 319, 334, 342
 archons 195, 198, 293, 315, 317, 319
 archpriest (archipresbyter) 199
 Arethas, archbishop of Caesarea in
 Cappadocia 89–90, 104 and n. 5
 Argeş, in Wallachia,
 metropolitanate 290–1
 Argyrus, Lombard in Byzantine
 service 131–2, 133, 134
 Arianism 152
 Aristenus, Alexius, canonist 27 n. 34,
 306–7, 310
 Aristotle 143, 150, 154, 155, 177, 277, 278
 Armenia, Armenians 90, 97 n. 91, 125, 139
 monophysite church 14, 15, 130–1, 138,
 149–50, 163, 174
 against Chalcedon and Quinisextum
 councils 18, 26, 28, 129
 and Paulicians 33, 156
 migrations 115–16, 122, 156, 201 and *see*
 Lesser Armenia
 Armenian sources on Leo III and
 Comneni 35, 160
 army 47, 110, 207–8, 252, 271
 and iconoclasm 41, 50, 51, 55, 62, 67
 and Paulicians 54, 156
 changes in system 125, 194
 Arsas, George, of Alexandria 15

- Arsenites 221–2, 227, 237, 243–4, 246, 252–3, 255
 Arsenius Autorianus, Patriarch in Nicaea and Constantinople 219, 221, 237, 244, 253
 art 67, 119, 143, 277, 349, 358–9
 Arta, in Epirus, synod at 210
 Artabasdos, brother-in-law of Constantine V 39
Ascetica of St Basil 336
 asceticism 336, 338, 362, 365
 Asia, diocese of 319
 Asian provinces 14, 42, 43
 trade-routes 92
 Asia Minor:
 under attack 9, 53, 125–6, 129, 156, 169, 185, 299
 themes 14, 43, 116
 revolt against Michael II 62
 Latins in 208
 Lascarids 236–7, and see Nicaea, kingdom of
 under Turkish rule 252, 254, 255
 iconoclasm 36–7, 59
 monophysites 116
 Bogomilism 159
 bishoprics 311, 320
 monasticism 348, and see Bithynia
asmatikos (sung service) 352
 Athanasius I, Patriarch of
 Constantinople 243–4, 249–53, 255, 289, 315, 324, 333
 letters 110, 251–3
 Athanasius II, Patriarch of Antioch 176
 Athanasius, Patriarch of Alexandria 322
 Athanasius, Jacobite Patriarch 139
 Athanasius, founder of the Great Lavra on Mt Athos 342
 Athanasius, founder of the Great Meteoron in Thessaly 288
 Athens 190, 193, 330
 suffragan bishop of 165
 archbishops of 286, 325, and see Choniates, Michael
 Latin archbishop of 192
 churches 193, 358
 Athos, Mount, centre of monasticism in northern Greece 66, 70, 100, 287, 338
 foundations 113, 122, 288, 291, 342, 348
 and hesychasm 164, 258, 288–9
 archives and books 334, 340, 342–3, 347, 355
 Attaliates, Michael, lawyer 344, 348
 Augusta, imperial title 105, 113
 Augustine of Hippo, western theologian 30, 68, 260, 277, 284
 Auxentius, Mount, in Bithynia 42, 250
 Avars 14, 22
 Avignon, residence of popes 257, 261, 263, 271
 azymes, *see* unleavened bread
 Baanes, patrician 80
 Bacchus 26
 Baghdad 88
 Baldwin I, Latin Emperor of Constantinople 184, 187, 194
 Baldwin II, Latin Emperor of Constantinople 220, 222, 224
 Balkans:
 inflow of Slavs 9, 18, 32, 91, 94
 Christianity in 98, 100, 299
 ecclesiastical jurisdiction 67, 73, 76
 nationalism and independence 127, 141, 222, 237, 298
 under Ottomans: importance of Orthodox Church 166, 286, 290
 see also Bulgaria, Croatia, Illyricum, Serbia
 Balsamon, Theodore, Patriarch of Antioch, canonist 165–6, 183, 306–10, 317, 326, 333, 347
 on Emperor 302, 328–9
 on vernacular in liturgy 96–7
 baptism 98, 101, 104, 117 and n. 19, 158, 315, 331, 350, 366
 Baradaeus, Jacob, bishop 11, 14
 Bardanes, George, metropolitan of Corfu 211
 Bardas, brother of Empress Theodora (wife of Theophilus) 63, 70–1, 72, 78
 Bari, council of 179
 Barlaam of Calabria 164, 256–9
 Bartholomew of Rome 261
 Basel, council of 271–2, 274, 275

- Basil I the Macedonian, Emperor 78–82, 83–5, 342
 Basil II, Emperor 112, 119–20, 121, 122, 124, 127, 346
 and Kiev 101, 118
 religious toleration 115, 129
 Basil I, prince of Moscow 293–4
 Basil, Bogomil leader 161
 Basil the Great of Caesarea, church
 father 113, 278, 304, 336–7, 355, 362,
 and see Cappadocians
 liturgy of 357
 Basil, bishop of Gortyna in Crete 27
 Basil of Ochrida, archbishop of
 Thessalonica 182, 304
 Basil, bishop of Pisidian Antioch 40
 Basilaces, Nicephorus, deacon at Hagia Sophia 151
 Basileion, bishop of 323
 basileus 54, 208, 293
 basilicas 358
Basilics, legal code 165, 306, 307, 310
 Bayazid I, Ottoman Sultan 268
 Beccus, chartophylax, *see* John XI Beccus, Patriarch
 Benedict of Nursia 336
 Benedict of Santa Susanna, cardinal 189–91
 Benedict XII, Pope 256–7
 Benedictine rule 341
 Benjamin, Coptic Patriarch of Alexandria 16
 Berat, in Albania, attacked by Angevins 242
 Berengar, north Italian ruler, vassal of Otto I 120, 121 n. 24
 Beser, renegade Syrian 35
 Bessarion, archbishop of Nicaea 273, 275–6, 278–9, 283–4
Bibliotheaca (Myriobiblon) 88–9
 bishops 52, 326–9, 339
 Bithynia, centre of monasticism 42, 348, and see Olympus
 Bizna in Bithynia 31
 Bizya, in Thrace 21
 Blachernae, church of St Mary in Constantinople 39, 64, 161, 246, 301, 331
 palace 149, 236, 240, 264
 iconoclast council 57
 synods 239–40, 259
 Blaise, St 348
 Blastares, Matthew, canonist 309–10
 Blemmydes, Nicephorus, theologian 215, 246, 324
 Boethius 277, 284
 Bogomil heresy 126, 142, 157–66
 Bohemia 94, 98
 Bohemian heresy 270
 Boilas, Eustathius, landowner 330, 332
 Boniface, English missionary to Germans 348
 Boniface of Montferrat 187, 190
 Boril, Bulgarian tsar 163
 Boris I, Bulgarian khan 77, 81–2, 99, 126
 Bota, pagan festival 26
 Brumalia, pagan festival 26, 312
 Brusa, in Bithynia 93, 245, 247, 341
 Bulgaria, Bulgars:
 conflict with Byzantium 51–5, 106, 119, 213, 220 and *see* Symeon, tsar
 Byzantine province 118, 125, 159;
 themes, 122; claim to imperial succession 186, 207, 208
 Great Bulgaria 94
 Second Bulgarian Empire 163
 Bulgaria, church in:
 adoption of Christianity 74, 77–8, 91–2, 94–101
 quarrel over jurisdiction 81–2, 83–5, 87
 dualist heresies 156–9, 163, 164
 organisation and clergy 209, 211, 214, 265, 314, 320
 monasticism 287–8, 291
 Burgundians 195–6, 275
 Caballinus, *see* Constantine V, Emperor
 Cabasilas, Constantine, metropolitan of Durazzo 308
 Cabasilas, Nicholas 155, 262, 284, 350, 359–60, 365
 Caesarea, metropolitan of 139
 Calabria, under Greek jurisdiction 46, 73, 127, 177, 231, 342
 Calecas, *see* John XIV Calecas, Patriarch
 Calecas, Manuel, scholar 277

- Callistus I, Patriarch of Constantinople 264, 288, 289, 292, 314
 canon, form of hymn 352–6
 canon law 70, 74–5, 81, 112, 203, 279, 304–10, 326–9, 347
 on marriage 51, 139, 232, 328
 and Emperor 300, 302, 328–9
 and see Chalcedon, Ephesus, Nicaea I and II, Quinisextum, Sardica
canonikon, annual tax 333, 345
 canticles 352, 353, 354
 cantors (*psaltai*) 199, 273, 312, 329, 352, 358
 Capetians, French rulers 303
Capitulare de Imaginibus 49–50
 Cappadocia, region in Asia Minor 116, 162
 rock monasteries 42, 59, 343
 Cappadocians 10, 177, 304, 362, *see* Basil the Great, Gregory of Nazianzus, Gregory of Nyssa
 Carolingians 50, 54, 67, 85, 120, 126, 298
 Carthage, debate on monothelitism at 18
 castellanies 200
 catacombs 30
 Catalans 251
Catecheses of Theodore Studites 341, 342
 Catherine of Valois 255
catholicon: general parish church 339 n. 73
 the principal church of a monastery 339, 358
 Caucasus 15, 22, 87, 91–2, 116
 cellarer 339
 Celtic monks 348
 ceremonial 301–2, 312, 316, 350, 356, 361, 368
Ceremonies, Book of, *see De Ceremoniis*
 Cerularius, *see* Michael I Cerularius, Patriarch
 Cesarini, Julian, cardinal 276, 279
 Chalcedon, council of 10–12, 13, 16–17, 20
 and Leo III, 34–5
 canons 27, 69, 181, 328, 347
 non-Chalcedonians 15, 127, 129, 138, 307, 308; in Armenia 15, 129, 131; and see Jacobites, monophysites, Nestorians
 bishop of Chalcedon 236
 chancery 72, 317–18, 319, 347
 charisticarius 346–7
 charitable institutions 53, 139, 252, 327, 344
 Chariton, metropolitan in Wallachia 291
 Charlemagne, Frankish ruler 49–50, 54, 62, 120, 126
 coronation 52, 53
 Charles of Anjou 223–6, 230, 231–2, 234, 235, 237, 240
 chartophylax 24, 227, 245, 247, 307–8, 317, 323, 328
 Cherson, in south Russia 21, 93, 97, 116, 118
cherubikon 352
 Chilandari, Serbian monastery on Mt Athos 291
 choirmaster 339
 Chomatianus, Demetrius, archbishop of Ochrida 196, 208–11, 302–3, 308–9, 310, 334
 Choniates, Michael, archbishop of Athens 190, 192, 193
 Choniates, Nicetas, historian 152 n. 65, 154
 Chora, seaport in Naxos (Cyclades) 197
 Chora, the, monastery in Constantinople 340, 344
chrismation (confirmation) 195, 199, 350
 Christ the All-seeing, monastery in Constantinople 161
 Christodoulos of Patmos, monk 340, 344
 Christology 9–29, 30, 32–4, 38–9, 58, 66, 151, 152–3, 156, 305
 Christopher, bishop of Ancyra 211
 Chrysoloras, John 269
 Chrysoloras, Manuel, scholar and diplomat 268
 Chrysomalus, Constantine 162, 166
 Chrysostom, *see* John I Chrysostom, Patriarch
chrysotrichinus, hall in imperial palace 67, 301
 church treasure 147–9
 Cilician Gates, mountain pass in south-east Asia Minor 115
 Cinnamus, John, historian 152 n. 65, 162, 182
 Cistercians 193
 Cithaeron, Mount, in Boeotia 338
 civil law 139, 166, 300, 310, 328

- classical studies 88–90, 143–4, 150, 178, 277
 Clement, bishop of Sasima 162
 Clement of Ochrida 99–100
 Clement I, Pope 97
 Clement IV, Pope 223–4, 225, 232, 233, 266
 Clement VI, Pope 261–2
Cleitorologion of Philotheus 65
 Climacus, John, of Mount Sinai 288, 292, 340, 363
 Cluniac monastery at Civetot 172, 182
Commonitorium of Pope John VIII 84
 Comnenian period 65, 126, 141, 153, 167, 168, 171, 173, 175, 306
 literature 154–5
 heresies 155, 157
 Comneni in Trebizond 185; in Epirus 186; *see* Alexius I and II, John II, Manuel I, Adronicus I, Emperors
 confession 365
 confirmation, *see chrismation*
 Conon, Pope 24
 Conon, *see* Leo III, Emperor
 Conrad III, Western Emperor 172, 182
 Constance, council of 269, 270
 Constans II, Emperor 18, 21–2, 303
 Constantia, Empress 31
 Constantine I the Great, Emperor 47, 49, 90, 234, 297, 300
 Constantine III, Emperor 18
 Constantine IV, Emperor 22
 Constantine V, Emperor, iconoclast 34, 36, 38–44, 49, 56, 58, 66
 marriage 92
 military affairs 50, 54–5, 156
 Constantine VI, Emperor 36, 44, 49, 51–2, 53, 55
 Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus, Emperor 104, 106, 108, 109, 112, 113 and *see De Cerimoniis* and *De Administrando*
 Constantine VIII, Emperor 112
 Constantine IX Monomachus, Emperor 124, 128, 138, 168 and Armenia 116, 131 and Cerularius 130, 132–4
 Constantine X Ducas, Emperor 131, 138, 139
 Constantine XI Palaeologus, Emperor 282
 Constantine, son of Basil I 84
 Constantine, son of Michael VII Ducas 140
 Constantine II, Patriarch of Constantinople 39
 Constantine III Lichudes, Patriarch of Constantinople 138
 Constantine I, Pope 28
 Constantine, bishop of Orvieto 218–19
 Constantine (Cyril), apostle of the Slavs 92–7, 99
 Constantine of Nacoleia, bishop 36–7, 43
 Constantine, metropolitan of Corfu 153
 Constantinople:
 foundation and transfer of capital from Rome 9, 167, 181, 297
 attacks and threats 31–2; from Russians 101, 118; Turks 129, 276; the west 141, 182, 236; Balkan states 141; Epirus and Bulgaria 109, 208
 capture by crusaders (1204) 184
 under Latin rule 164, 188, 191, 212–13, 218–19
 retaken by Michael VIII (1261) 195, 220–1, 242, 335
 taken by Ottomans (1453) 197, 206, 285, 368
 refugees in 147, 175–6, 183, 321
 foreigners 153, 177–8, 214, 302, and *see* friars, Genoese, Pisa
 iconoclasm in 59, 62; Bogomilism 160; trials for heresy 21–2, 162, 164, and *see* Italus
 poorhouse 53
 Constantinople, churches:
 Latin, closed by Cerularius 132
 conventual 188
 and *see* Blachernae, Hagia Sophia, Holy Apostles, St Irene
 Constantinople, councils and synods:
 general councils: I (381) 297; II (553) 12, 13, 24; III (680–1) 15 n. 5, 22–4
 others, IV (868–9) 84; 64, 133–4 and *see* Quinisextum and s.v. iconoclasm and Photius
 standing synod, *see synodos endemousa*

- Constantinople, monasteries:
see Christ the All-seeing, Cosmidion, the
 Chora, Mangana, Panachrantus,
 Pantocrator, Peribleptos, Psamathia, St
 Mamas, Studite
- Constantinople, patriarchs: *see* patriarchate
Constitutio Cypria 204
Contra Bogomilos of Germanus II 164
 converts to Bogomilism 159; to Greek
 Church 114, 153, 317; to Islam 260;
 to Roman Catholicism 261, 266,
 268, 284
- Copronymus, *see* Constantine V, Emperor
- Copts 14, 16
- Corfu, taken by Venetians 198
- Corinth 27, 330
 gulf of 192
 isthmus of 268
- Coron, in Peloponnese, taken by
 Venetians 185, 198
- coronation 301, 315, 352
 of Leo V 55; John I Tzimisces 113;
 Theodore I 207
 of Charlemagne 49, 52, 54; Otto I 120
 of Theodore Angelus of Epirus 210
- Cosmas, bishop of Maiuma 354
- Cosmas, Bulgarian priest 158–9
- Cosmas I (of Jerusalem), Patriarch of
 Constantinople 140, 142, 145
- Cosmas II Atticus, Patriarch of
 Constantinople 162
- Cosmidion, monastery outside
 Constantinople 250
- cosmology 10
- councils, general (oecumenical) 165, 179,
 181, 275, 279, 286, 302–3, 304, 337,
 365, 368, and *see* Nicaea I and II,
 Constantinople I, II and III,
 Chalcedon, Ephesus
 proposals for further general
 councils 265–6, 270–1
- other councils, *see* Basel, Constance,
 Constantinople, Ferrara-Florence,
 Florence, Frankfurt, Hieria, Lateran,
 Lyons, Pisa, Quinisextum, Trent, and
s.v. iconoclasm, Photius
- Crescentii family in Rome III, 120–1
- Crete:
 taken by Muslims 62
 under Venetians 185, 197–200, 322
 Greek clergy 27, 192, 299
 Latin clergy 176, 198–9, 280
- Crimea 91–3, 117
- Croatia 100, 126
- crusades, crusaders 120, 126, 136, 141,
 167–70, 182, 186, 334, 367
 First 172; capture of Antioch 147
 Second 182
 Third 201
 Fourth 99, 167, 183, ch. VII *passim* 315
 later projects 212, 223–6, 230, 263
 Tunisian crusade 224
 Sigismund of Hungary 268, 269
 crusader principalities 174–5, 176, 183,
 ch. VII *passim*
- crustica*, *see* *acrosticon*
- Cumans 126, 142, 160
- Curcuas, John, general 114
- Cyclades 37
 under Latin rule 195, 196–7
- Cydones, Demetrius 261, 262, 266, 267–8,
 277, 284
- Cydones, Prochorus, monk of Athos 259,
 277
- Cyprian, metropolitan of Kiev and all
 Russia 292–3
- Cyprus 42, 325, 348
 under Latin rule 176, 185, 195, 200,
 201–6, 214, 270, 324
- Cyril, Patriarch of Alexandria 11–13, 215
- Cyril, *see* Constantine (Cyril)
- Cyrillic script 96
- Cyrus of Phasis, Patriarch of Alexandria 13,
 15, 16, 20, 23
- daily offices 350–2, 366
- Dalmatia, Slavonic liturgy in 98
- Dandolo, Enrico, doge of Venice 184, 187
- Dandolo, Stephen, *see* Stephen
- Danishmends of Melitene 171
- Daphni, monastery near Athens 193
- deaconesses 329
- deacons 329, 333
 of Hagia Sophia 148, 151, 315, 319, 322

- De Administrando* of Constantine VII 117
De Ceremoniis (*Book of Ceremonies*) of Constantine VII 64–5, 300, 302, 313, 333
De depositione sua of John XI Beccus, Patriarch 245
De haeresibus et synodis 37–8
Definition (Horos) 40–1, 48–9, 57–8, 84–5
 deification (theosis) 12, 68, 166, 248, 258, 260, 282–3, 357, 360, 364–5
 Demetrius from Phrygian Lampe 152, 178
 Demosthenes 88
 Deusdedit, cardinal 74
 Deusdedit of Cagliari, bishop 20
diaconicon 358
 Diadochus, bishop of Photice in Epirus 362–3, 364
 dialectic 144–5, 150–1
diaria, clergy allowance 333
diataxis, rubric book 358, 361
didaskaloi 329
 Didymoteichum, town in Thrace 189
Digenes Acritas, epic poem 114
 Dionysius Exiguus 26, 304
 Dominic of Grado 135 n. 21
 Dominicans 174, 214–16, 231, 234, 256, 262, 281, 284
 Provincial of Lombardy 278
 Donation of Constantine 307
 Donatus, bishop of Ostia 80
 doorkeepers 329, 331, 339
 dorea 346, 348
 dualism 87, 122, 126, 142, 148, 150, 151, 156–66
 Ducas, Andronicus 104
 Ducas, Constantine, son of Michael VII 140
 Ducas family 137–8, 140, 142, 144, 148, 168, 186
 Ducas, John, of Thessaly 240
 Durazzo, *see* Dyrrachium
 dyophysites 11, 12, 16
 dyothelite doctrine 23
 Dyrrachium (Durazzo) 151, 209, 308

 eastern patriarchates:
 in Muslim territory 39, 167, 174, 290

 absence from councils 39, 45–6, 48, 230
 Ferrara-Florence 279
 and Photius, 78, 83, 87, 122;
 Cerularius 134
 and Leo VI 105, 107
 papal claims 136
 and Greeks in Nicaea 209, 215; Michael VIII 228
see Alexandria, Antioch, Jerusalem, pentarchy
 ecclesiarch 272, 318
 ecdiceion, court of 317
Ecloga, legal code 43–4, 96
Ecthesis 17–18, 19, 20
Ecthesis Nea, list of bishops 311
 Edessa, in Mesopotamia 12, 31, 115
 education 66, 93, 109, 130, 329–30, 366
 Law School 138, 308
 patriarchal schools 89, 146, 151, 180
 Edict of Union, *see* Henoticon
 Egypt:
 monasticism 335
 monophysites 11, 16
 paganism 33
 attacked from east 14, 18
 taken by Muslims 91, 297
 elections:
 papal 230
 patriarchal 312–14, 319
 of metropolitans 326
Elements of Theology of Proclus 155
 Elvira, synod of 33
 Emperor 44, 300, 302
 relations with church 300–3, 306, 312, 313–14, 316, 319, 322–5
 and canon law 304–6
empsychos nomos, appellation of Emperor 302
 Enthusiasts 161
Epanagoge, legal code 87, 102, 306
 eparchies 325–6
 Ephesus 32, 40, 140, 246
 canon of council of 276
ephoreia 347–8
 epiclesis 279, 357, 360
 epidosis 348 and n. 92

- Epiphanius, bishop of Salamis in Cyprus 30, 33, 278
- Epiphanius, patriarchal official 40
- Epiphany 56, 71, 104, 245, 312, 350
- Epirus, kingdom of 185–6, 192, 196, 207, 220, 237, 239, 299, 308, 323
- Epirote church 209, 213, 324
- excommunication 240
- schism with Nicaea 208–11, 214
- epistemonarchs 303
- Epitome* of Harmenopoulos 310
- Ethiopia 90
- Euboea (Negroponte) 185, 190, 195, 198
- eucharist 26, 41, 215, 350–2, 356–62 *passim*
- Euchologion* 293, 339
- Eudaimonoīoannes, Nicholas, diplomat 269
- Eudes, cardinal-bishop of Tusculum 203
- Eudocia Baīane, third wife of Leo VI 104
- Eudocia, wife of Constantine X and Romanus IV 139
- Eugenius I, Pope 22
- Eugenius III, Pope 180
- Eugenius IV, Pope 271–2, 274–82
- Eugenius, bishop of Ostia 83
- Eulogia, sister of Michael VIII 227, 237
- Euripos, seat of Latin Patriarch 195
- Eusebius of Caesarea, historian 30–1, 33, 88
- Eustathius, Patriarch of Constantinople 116, 122
- Eustathius, archbishop of Thessalonica 88, 173, 346–7
- Eustathius, metropolitan of Dyrrachium 151–2
- Eustratius Garidas, Patriarch of Constantinople 140, 142, 145, 148, 313
- Eustratius, metropolitan of Nicaea 150–1, 179
- Euthymius I, Patriarch of Constantinople 103–6, 107
- Euthymius, monk from Mt Olympus 104
- Euthymius, of Peribleptos monastery in Constantinople 159
- Evagrius of Pontus 13, 362–4
- exarch 211, 316
- of Ravenna 19, 21
- of North Africa 21
- exokatakoloi 316
- exorcists 329
- Explicatio* (*Commentary on the Divine Liturgy*) of Nicholas Cabasilas 359–60
- Ezra, Catholicos of Armenia 15
- Faber, Felix, traveller in Cyprus 206
- Famagusta 202
- archbishop of 201
- fasting 26–7, 131, 132, 158
- Ferrara-Florence, council of 212, 260, 272–85, 303
- feudal system 183, 184–5, 195, 201, 202–3, 217
- military service 194
- filioque:
- introduction into creed 20, 78, 84–5, 87, 97
- controversy over 135, 150, 173–81, 200, 213–18, 226–41 *passim*, 276–9, 308
- treatises on 122, 190, 257, 284
- finance 332–4
- Florence 277
- council of 171, 200, 205–6; and see Ferrara-Florence
- florilegia 20, 55–7, 61, 64
- Fonseca, Piero, Cardinal 270
- forges 15, 135
- Formosus of Porto, Pope 81, 86
- Fount of Knowledge* of John of Damascus 143
- Franciscans:
- based in or near Constantinople 225, 231, 233, 251, 256, 261, 284
- as papal envoys 203, 214–16, 262, 270
- Franciscan Chronicle 256
- Frankfurt, council of 50, 62
- Franks 39, 76, 109, 132, 167, 298
- in Middle East 173–6, 284, 311
- missionaries in Bulgaria 78; Great Moravia 87, 94–8; Hungary 98
- see also* Angevins, Carolingians, Charlemagne, French, Germany, Latin Church, Latin Empire
- Frederick I Barbarossa, Western Emperor 172

- Frederick II, Western Emperor 213, 216
 French 182, 188, 205
 frescoes 68, 205, 343, 358–9, 368
 friars, *see* Dominicans and Franciscans
- Galacrenae, near Chalcedon in Asia Minor, monastery in 105
 Galen 177
 Galesius, Mt, monastic centre north of Ephesus 250
 Galicia, Russian principality 287, 292
 Gallipoli 139, 263
 Ganos, Mt, in Gallipoli 139, 179
 Garatoni, Christopher 271, 273 n. 172, 280
 Gelasius I, Pope 77
 Gemistus Plethon, philosopher 155, 273, 277
 General Judges 310, 325, 334
 Gennadius II Scholarius, Patriarch of Constantinople, *see* Scholarius, George
 Genoese 142, 176, 184, 187, 220, 302
 George I, Patriarch of Constantinople 22–4
 George of Cyprus, *see* Gregory II the Cypriote, Patriarch
 George of Cyprus, supporter of icons 40
 George Tzimisces Berriotes, interpreter 230
 Georgia, Georgians (Iberians) 90, 273, 278, 342, 344, 368
 Gerasimus I, Patriarch of Constantinople 254
 Gerasimus, Patriarch of Jerusalem 287
 Germaniccia, *see* Marash
 Germanus I, Patriarch of Constantinople 35, 36–8, 39–40, 45, 66, 359
 Germanus II, Patriarch in Nicaea 163–4, 202–3, 210–11, 214–15, 323–4
 Germanus III Markoutzas, Patriarch of Constantinople 221, 230, 231
 Germanus, archbishop of Nicosia 204
 Germany, Germans (East Franks) 94–5, 98, 121, 126–7, 152, 182, 335, 348
 Géza, Hungarian ruler 98
 Gibelet family 205
 Glaber, Rudolf, western historian 122
 Glagolitic script 96, 100
 Gnostics 156
 Golden Horde 291
 Golden Horn 176, 179, 250, 302, 316
 Goths 91
 Grand Domestic 258, 261
 Great Church, *see* Hagia Sophia in Constantinople
 Great Lavra of the Trinity, near Moscow 288
 Great Lavra on Mt Athos 342
 Great Palace in Constantinople 37–8, 64, 105, 301, 312, 332
 Greece, Greeks 32, 366–7
 in Moravia 94
 in Rome 177
 Greek language 95, 100, 175, 177–8, 250
 Greek churches in Italy 135
 under Latin Empire 185, 192–6
 Greek Anthology 67
 Green Count, *see* Amadeo VI, count of Savoy
 Gregorius, Nicephorus, historian 249–50, 253–4, 256, 259, 292
 Gregory II the Cypriote, Patriarch of Constantinople 243, 246–9
 Gregory III, Patriarch of Constantinople 281–2
 Gregory VII, Pope (Hildebrand) 131–2, 168
 Gregory IX, Pope 211, 214–16
 Gregory X, Pope 224–5, 230–5, 236, 237–8
 Gregory Asbestas, archbishop of Syracuse 70–1, 72, 76
 Gregory, bishop of Caesarea 40
 Gregory, exarch of North Africa 21
 Gregory of Nazianzus (the Theologian), church father 12, 278, 355, 362, and *see* Cappadocians
 Gregory of Nyssa, church father 30, 362, and *see* Cappadocians
 Gregory of Sinai 287–8, 363–4
 Grossolanus, Peter, archbishop of Milan 150, 179, 180
 Grottaferrata, monastery near Rome 120

- Guiscard, Robert, Norman duke of Apulia 139–40, 145
 Guy de Lusignan 201
- Hadrian I, Pope 45–50, 52
 Hadrian II, Pope 80, 82, 97
 Hagia Sophia, church in Thessalonica 367
 Hagia Sophia (Holy Wisdom), the Great Church, in Constantinople:
 synods and meetings 57, 61, 80, 84, 180, 189
 special services 56, 64–5, 366
 enthronements 53, 71, 313
 coronations 113, 221, 301
 ritual for Emperor 301–2
 splendour of liturgy 119, 312, 358
 architecture and decoration 67, 153, 190, 301, 358
 distribution of charity 139
 clergy and officials 147, 148, 151–2, 207, 239, 273, 279, 293, 311, 314–18, 322–3, 331, 333
 assets abroad 193, 252
 appointment of metropolitans 291, 293
 deposition of *Ecthesis* 17, 19; of papal bull 133; hidden document 250–1
 during Latin Empire 184, 187–8
 now a museum 358
 Hagiosophitike chora 193
 Hall of the Nineteen Divans 38
 Harmenopoulos, Constantine, canonist 310
 Hauteville, Norman family in south Italy 131
 Hebrew 93, 95
 hegumenos 95, 339, 342
 Helen, daughter of Robert Guiscard 140
 Helena, wife of Emperor Constantine 149
 Helena, wife of Constantine VII 117
 Helena, wife of John V Palaeologus 264
 Helena Dragaš, wife of Manuel II 352
 Hellas 27
 Helladic theme 37
 Hellenic civilization, Hellenism 9, 89, 119, 206, 300, 302
Henoticon (Edict of Union) 12
 Henry of Hainault (Flanders), Latin Emperor of Constantinople 191, 194, 212
 Henry III, German Emperor 131–2, 133
 Henry V, German Emperor 170–1
 Heracleia in Thrace, metropolitans of 112, 150, 297, 313, 323
 Heraclius, Emperor 14–18, 328, 331
 hermits, anchorites 25, 335, 338, 365–6
 hesychasm 164, 258–60, 267, 268, 286–9, 314, 360, 363
 in Bulgaria and Balkans 163, 287, 291
 in Russia 287, 292
Hexabiblos of Harmenopoulos 310
 Hexamilion wall across Isthmus of Corinth 268–9
 Hieria, imperial palace on Bosphorus near Chalcedon: iconoclast council 39, 45, 56 and n. 64, 57–8
 hieromnemon 273
 Hieromonks 164, 273, 279, 309
 Hierotheus, bishop of Turkia (Hungary) 98
 Hilarion, bishop of Moglena in Macedonia 163
 Hildebrand, *see* Gregory VII, Pope
 Hincmar of Rheims 78
 Hippodrome 161
Hirmologion, hirmus 354, 356
Historia Ecclesiastica, commentary on the liturgy 359–60
 Hohenstaufen 213, 216, 220, 223
 Holobolus, Manuel, scholar 228
 Holy Apostles, church in Constantinople 46, 73, 74
 Holy Cross 14, 30, 308
 Holy Epiphany, monastery at Kerasontus in Cherson 116
 Holy Land, *see* Palestine
 Holy Mountain in Calabria 120, 177
 Holy Mountain, *see* Athos
 Holy Nativity, church in Bethlehem 175
 Holy Places 141, 169, 176
 Holy Sepulchre 175
 Holy Spirit 122, 166, and *see* filioque
 Holy Wisdom, *see* Hagia Sophia
 Honorius I, Pope 16 n. 10, 17, 18, 23

- Honorius III, Pope 202
Horos, see *Definition*
 Hosios Loukas, monastery in Phocis 330, 358
 Hosios Meletios, monastery in Boeotia 338
 Hugh Etherianus of Pisa 152, 178
 Hugh of Fagiano, Latin archbishop of Nicosia 203–4
 humanism, humanists 89–90, 143, 243, 246, 274, 277
 Humbert, cardinal-bishop of Silva Candida 132, 133–6
 Humbert de Romanis, Master General of Dominicans 234–5
 Hungary, Magyars 92, 94, 98–9, 126, 171, 291, 292
 visited by Emperor John V 263–4
 Hunnic peoples 32, 91
 Hylilas, John, *see* John VII the Grammarian, Patriarch
 Hymettus, Mt, near Athens 193
 hymnody, hymns 341, 351–6, 364, 366
 hypatus 143, 155
 Hypatius of Ephesus, bishop 32
- Ibas of Edessa 12
 Iconium, in Asia Minor:
 Muslim kingdom 126
 bishop of 47
 iconoclasm, iconoclasts ch. II *passim* 87
 councils 38, 39–41, 56, 73, 74
 imperial rulings 302–3, 304–5
 legal codes 306
 iconodules, *see* iconophiles
 iconophiles ch II *passim*
 icons ch. II *passim* 84, 149, 190, 301, 308, 368
 iconography 358–9
 idiorhythmic 338
 Ignatius, Jacobite metropolitan of Melitene 139
 Ignatius of Smolensk, archimandrite 352
 Ignatius, Patriarch of Constantinople 70–6, 79–82, 83, 86, 102
 Illyricum:
 under papal jurisdiction 21, 27
 under patriarchal jurisdiction 46, 52, 299, 311
 papal claims on 73–4, 75, 132
 Incarnation 10, 17, 66, 94, 144, 155, 157
 Innocent II, Pope 171
 Innocent III, Pope 186–9, 191–2, 193, 214
 Innocent IV, Pope 195, 203–4, 216–18
 Innocent V, Pope 237–8, 239
 Innocent VI, Pope 262
 in Trullo, *see* Quinisextum council
 Irene Ducaena, wife of Alexius I 140, 142, 313, 344, 347, 348
 Irene, Empress, mother of Constantine VI 44–6, 49, 50, 51–2, 55, 57
 Irene of Montferrat, wife of Andronicus II 255, 261
 Isaac I Comnenus, Emperor 124, 130, 136–8, 141
 Isaac II Angelus, Emperor 190, 307
 Isaac of Nineveh 363–4
 Isaiah, metropolitan of Stauropolis in Caria 280
 Isaias, Patriarch of Constantinople 254
 Isauria, district of south-east Asia Minor 34
 Isidore I, Patriarch of Constantinople 258–9, 288, 289
 Isidore of Kiev, metropolitan of Russia 283
 Islam 22, 34, 43, 114, 153, 166, 260, 311, 368
 Italus, John, philosopher 140, 148, 150
 trial for heresy 142–6, 149, 154–5, 319, 364
 Iviron, Georgian monastery on Mt Athos 288, 289, 309
 Jacobites, Syrian monophysites 14, 34, 115, 116, 174
 in Cyprus 201
 charged with heresy 129, 139, 308
 Jagiello, son of Olgerd of Lithuania 292
 James I, king of Aragon 230
 Jannina, clergy of 309
 Jerome, archbishop of Athens 286
 Jerome of Ascoli 231
 Jerusalem 181, 213, 297–8, 367
 in infidel territory 10, 14, 16

- and crusades 169, 170, 174–6, 185, 187, 201, 212, 225, 367
 patriarchs 175, 176, 265, 287
 and councils and synods 20, 22, 46, 80–1, 265
 approached by Theodore Studites 59; and Photius 73, 76, 80
see also pentarchy and eastern patriarchates
 Joannices, monk, of Mt Olympus near Brusa 63
 Joasaph, *see* John VI Cantacuzenus
 Job Jasites, monk, anti-unionist 227, 235
 John I Tzimisces, Emperor 112, 113–14, 115, 118, 119, 121, 124, 157
 John II Comnenus, Emperor 141, 162, 170–2, 180, 307, 337, 347
 John III Vatatzes, Emperor in Nicaea 211, 213–19, 220, 232
 John IV Lascaris, Emperor in Nicaea 220, 221, 237, 244
 John V Palaeologus, Emperor 212, 254, 258, 261, 262–4, 266–7, 287, 289, 293
 John VI Cantacuzenus, Emperor 254, 258, 261–6 *passim*, 275, 287, 289
 retirement as monk Joasaph 262
 John VIII Palaeologus, Emperor 171, 270–82, 283, 284–5
 John I Chrysostom, Patriarch of Constantinople 177, 178, 278, 304, 355
 liturgy of 88, 96, 357
 John VII the Grammarian (Hylilas), Patriarch of Constantinople 55, 57, 62, 63
 John VIII Xiphilinus, Patriarch of Constantinople 138–40, 143–4, 326
 John IX, Patriarch of Constantinople 150
 John X Camaterus, Patriarch of Constantinople 183, 189, 207
 John XI Beccus, Patriarch of Constantinople 227–8, 236–41, 243, 244, 246–7
 John XII Cosmas, Patriarch of Constantinople 243, 250
 John XIII Glykys, Patriarch of Constantinople 254, 318
 John XIV Calecas, Patriarch of Constantinople 258, 261, 287, 289, 315
 John IV, Pope 18
 John VII, Pope 28
 John VIII, Pope 82, 83–6, 102
 John X, Pope 107
 John XII, Pope 120
 John XIX, Pope 122–3
 John XXI, Pope 238–9
 John XXII, Pope 196, 199
 John the Almsgiver, bishop 15
 John Apocaucus, metropolitan of Naupactus 209
 John VIII Bar Abdoun, Jacobite Patriarch 129
 John of Damascus, church father: champion of icons 36, 39–40, 42–3, 48, 66, 68
 against imperial interference 56, 66
 writings 48, 143, 157, 247, 304, 362
 translated 99, 177
 hymns 354, 356
 John Eirenicus, abbot 153
 John of Jerusalem, opponent of iconoclasm 35–6, 43
 John, bishop of Kitros 308, n. 20
 John Mauropus, archbishop of Euchaita 320, 327, 338, 355
 John of Montenero 278
 John the Orphanotrophus 127–8
 John V Orites, Patriarch of Antioch 147–8, 346–7
 John of Parma, Minister-General of Franciscans 217
 John Phournes, protos of monastery on Mt Ganos 179
 John of Ragusa 279
 John of Sinai, *see* Climacus, John
 John, syncellus of Antioch 46
 John of Synnada, metropolitan 36–7
 John, bishop of Trani in Apulia 132
 Joseph I, Patriarch of Constantinople 227–9, 234–7, 244–6
 Joseph II, Patriarch of Constantinople 270, 273–9, 283
 Joseph, priest 51, 53–4

- Joseph the hymnographer, Studite monk 354
- Josephites, anti-unionist party 237, 243–4, 246
- Judaism, Jews 25, 26, 119, 300, 368
and iconoclasm 35–6, 43
and Khazars 92–4, 117
- Justin I, Emperor 13
- Justinian I, Emperor 31, 91, 298
interest in church affairs 11, 12, 326, 331, 350
legislation 165, 305–7, 327
conception of imperial office 300, 302
- Justinian II, Emperor 24–8, 35, 92
- Justiniana and All Bulgaria, see of 209
- Kaisariani, monastery on Mt Hymettus 193
- Kakig, ex-king of Ani 139
- Kalambaka in Thessaly, *see* Meteora
- Kanikleion palace in Constantinople 63
- Karyes on Mt Athos 342
- kathisma*, section of psalter 353
- kellia* 337, 338
- Khazars, Khazaria:
missions to 87, 91–2, 97
adoption of Judaism 92–4, 117
- Kiev, principality of 94, 290, 291
Greek influence on 101, 117–19, 122
metropolitan of 291
- Kilifarevo, monastic centre in Bulgaria 287, 291
- klerikata*, property leased to clergy 333
- kontakia* 354
- Kosovo, battle of 268
- Krum, Bulgar leader 53
- Kutlumus, monastery on Mt Athos 291
- Lachanodracon, Michael, governor of Thracesian theme 43
- Ladder* of John Climacus 288, 340, 363
- Lapacci, Bartholomew, Dominican friar 281
- Larissa, Epirote see of 209
- Lascarids 211, 224, 323
their supporters 221, 227, 237
and *see* Theodore I and II and John IV, Emperors
- Lateran:
council of 649, 15 n. 5, 19–20, 21–2
palace 28
- Latin Church in east (after 1204) 183, 186–92, 218, 284, 309
in Greece and Cyclades 192–7
in Crete 197–200
in Cyprus 201–6
- Latin Empire (Romania) 163–4, 167, ch. VII *passim*, 220, 222, 234, 237, 286, 308, 310, 315, 321, 327
- Latin language 77, 95, 179, 215, 263
- Lávra, monastery near Anaploous on Bosphorus 236
- Lavra, on Mt Athos, foundation of 113
- law, study of 138, 143, 308
translations into Slavonic 96, 119
- Lazi, Caucasian people won over by Justinian I 91
- Lazica, in Caucasus 15, 22
- Lebanon, Maronite church in 174
- Legatio* of Liutprand 121
- Lent 26–7, 28, 132, 351, 355
first Sunday in (Orthodoxy Sunday) 144, 355
- Leo I, Emperor 301, 302
- Leo III, Emperor:
iconoclasm 34–8, 39, 42, 43–4, 58
military campaigns 36, 50
- Leo IV, Emperor 44, 45, 55, 156
- Leo V the Armenian, Emperor 55–60, 61, 69
- Leo VI the Wise, Emperor 107–8, 154, 311, 313
and Photius 82, 86
fourth marriage 102–6, 107
legal codes 305–6
- Leo I the Great, Pope 23, 77, 302
- Leo III, Pope 54, 60
- Leo IX, Pope 131–2, 134
- Leo, ambassador in Rome 76
- Leo, archbishop of Ochrida 132
- Leo, metropolitan of Chalcedon 148–9
- Leo the Mathematician 89
- Leo Tuscus of Pisa, scholar 178
- Leontius, bishop of Balbissa, in Cappadocia 162

- Lesser Armenia, in south-east Asia
 Minor 116, 131, 171, 174
Lexicon of Photius 88
Liber Pontificalis 27–8
 libraries:
 monastic 177, 250, 340, 342–3, 344
 patriarchal 93, 314, 319
 private 363
Libri Carolini 49–50
Life in Christ of Nicholas Cabasilas 350,
 360, 365
 Limassol, in Cyprus 202
 Lithuania 290, 291–2
 liturgy 152, 180, 349–50, 357, 361, 368 *and see* eucharist
 liturgical languages 95
 translations into Slavonic 96–100, 119;
 Syriac 175; Latin 178
 in Armenian church 131
 Liutprand, bishop of Cremona, ambassador
 in Constantinople 121 *and n.* 24, 126,
 154
 logothete 230, 247, 254
 Lombards 13, 31, 39, 50, 120, 131, 298
 Lothair III, Western Emperor 172, 180
 Louis I, king of Hungary 264
 Louis II, Frankish ruler 78
 Louis the Pious, Western Emperor 61–2
 Louis IX, king of France 224
 Lusignans 185, 201, 246
 Lyons, second council of 171, 212, 218,
 222, 226, 229–35, 238, 275, 303
 opposition to 235–42, 244, 245

 Macarius, Patriarch of Antioch 22–3
 Macedonia 27, 95–6, 100, 209, 309
 Bogomils in 159, 162
 Latins in 185
 Macedonian period 62, 65, 112, 119–20,
 121, 124, 128, 136, 306
 Madyta, bishop of 323
 magic and the occult 25, 36, 130, 137,
 159–60, 318, 366
 Magnaura Palace in Constantinople 45, 49,
 313
 Magyars, *see* Hungary
 Mamluks 322
 Manfred, king of Sicily 220
 Mangana, St George of the monastery in
 Constantinople 138, 254, 262
 Maniaces, George 124
 Manichaeans 54, 87, 156–7, 160, 162–3
 Mansur, *see* John of Damascus
 Manuel I Comnenus, Emperor 98–9, 141,
 151–4, 162–3, 170–8 *passim*, 182, 307
 Manuel II Palaeologus, Emperor 261, 262,
 263, 264, 267–70, 284–5, 352
 Ottoman threat 267, 268
 Manuel I, Byzantine Patriarch in
 Nicaea 209
 Manuel II, Byzantine Patriarch in
 Nicaea 217–18
 Manuel Angelus, ruler of Epirus 211
 Marash (Marcaş, Germaniceia), in North
 Syria 34–5, 115
 Marcionites 156
 Margaret of Hungary, regent of
 Thessalonica 190
 Maria, Alan princess, wife of Michael
 VII 140
 Maria Comnena, wife of John VIII 281
 Marinus (I), deacon, legate and pope 80,
 86
 Mark Eugenius, metropolitan of Ephesus,
 spokesman at council of Ferrara–
 Florence 275–6, 278, 283
 opposed to union with Rome 273, 280,
 281–2, 284, 285
 Mark, Patriarch of Alexandria 97 *n.* 91,
 307, 333
 Mark the Monk 248, 362–3
 Maronite church 174, 201
 marriage 305, 309, 315, 317, 328, 331, 350
 and canon law 51, 139, 232, 334
 of clergy 26–7, 322, 329
 mixed 129, 205, 261
 second or more: Constantine VI 51–2;
 Leon VI 103–6; Zoe 128;
 Nicephorus III 140; Emperor of
 Trebizond 287
 divorce 51
 Martin I, Pope 19–21, 22
 Martin IV, Pope 242
 Martin V, Pope 269–71, 272

- Mary the Paphlagonian, wife of Constantine VI 51
- Matthew I, Patriarch of Constantinople 316, 318
- Matthew of Edessa, chronicler 160
- Maximus II, Greek Patriarch in Nicaea 209
- Maximus of Aquileia, bishop 20
- Maximus the Confessor 11, 16, 18, 31, 363
defence of Orthodoxy 19–22
writings 14–15, 357, 359, 361, 362
- Medici family 277
- Megaspelaion, monastery south of gulf of Corinth 192
- Mehmed, *see* Muhammad
- Melitene, in Mesopotamia:
monophysites in 115, 129, 139
defeat of Muslims at 114, 171
- Meliteniates, Constantine,
chartophylax 245, 247
- menaion* 353, 355
- Menas, Patriarch of Constantinople 15
- mercenaries 118, 125
- Mesarites, John, monk opposed to Latin Patriarch 189, 190–1
- Mesarites, Nicholas, metropolitan of Ephesus 190–1, 207, 213
- Mesopotamia 15, 115, 125, 129, 362
- Messianism 157, 159–66, 258, 362
neo-Messianism 159
- Meteora, group of monasteries near Kalambaka in Thessaly 288, 343
- Methodius, apostle of the Slavs 93–8, 99
- Methodius I, Patriarch of Constantinople 59, 61, 63–5, 67, 69–71, 102
- Methone, *see* Modon
- Metochites, George, archdeacon 245, 247
- Metochites, Theodore, humanist and imperial minister 243, 340, 344
- Metrophanes of Smyrna, supporter of Patriarch Ignatius 73, 86
- Metrophanes II, Patriarch of Constantinople 281, 284
- metropolitans 290–3, 305, 311–15, 318–29 *passim*
- Michael I Rangabe, Emperor 51, 53–4, 70
- Michael II, Emperor 60–2, 63–4
- Michael III, Emperor 62, 65, 67, 70–1, 73, 76–8, 92, 95
- Michael IV the Paphlagonian, Emperor 128, 130
- Michael VI, Emperor 130, 136
- Michael VII Ducas, Emperor 139–40, 144–5
- Michael VIII Palaeologus, Emperor 173, 186, 243, 245, 246, 324
work for union with Rome 219, 220–9, 235–42, 244, 265, 266
and council of Lyons 170–1, 218, 229–35
recapture of Constantinople 220–1, 242, 335
- Michael I Cerularius, Patriarch of Constantinople 87, 129–38, 326
- Michael II Orites, Patriarch of Constantinople 165
- Michael III of Anchialus, Patriarch of Constantinople 155, 172–3, 307
- Michael IV, Greek Patriarch in Nicaea 207–8, 209
- Michael I, ruler of Epirus 186
- Michael Italicus, archbishop of Philippopolis 161–2
- Michael of Thessalonica, deacon 151
- Michael the Syrian, monophysite Patriarch of Antioch, historian 41, 138
- missionaries 82, 85, 87, 90–101, 116–17, 348, 367–8
western 78, 82, 126
- Mitylene, metropolitan of 192
exiled bishop of 323
- Modon, in Peloponnese (Methone) 185, 198, 274
- moechian controversy 51
- Moerbecke, William, Dominican friar 231
- Moldavia (Moldovlachia) 290
- Moldo-Wallachia 273
- monenergism 13–15, 23–4
- Mongols 212, 222, 290, 291–2
- monks, monasticism Part II, section 9
monastic party and relations with authority 50, 51, 53–6, 69–70, 144, 305
opposition to iconoclasm 42–3, 55, 56, 63, 66

- opposition to union with Rome 171, 189, 191, 237, 245, 314
 abuses 113, 128, 130
 involved in heresy 149–50, 158–9
 under patriarchal supervision 211, 316, 318, 324, 327
 schools 330
 in Italy and Sicily 120, 177; Russia 292
 monophysites in east 115
 under Latin Empire 175, 188, 193–4, 198–9
see Athos, hesychasm, Olympus, Studite monastery, Theodore Studites
 monophysites 11, 13, 15, 33, 40–1, 87, 114, 130, 304
 in Egypt 14, 16, 18
 among Syrians 14, 115, 156
 among Armenians 116, 122, 131, 149–50, 156, 163, 174
 persecuted 138–9
 in Muslim territory 24, 298
 monotheism 153
 monotheletism 13, 16–20, 22–4, 31, 303, 304
 Monte Cassino, monastery in Italy 120, 181
 abbot of 171
 Moravia, Great Moravia 87, 94–101 *passim*
 Morea, *see* Peloponnese
 Morosini, *see* Thomas Morosini, Latin Patriarch of Constantinople
 mosaics 37, 67–8, 175, 342, 358, 368
 Moschabar, George, chartophylax 247–8
 Moscow 288, 291–2
 Moses of Bergamo, Italian scholar 180
 Muhammad the Prophet 9, 153
 Muhammad (Mehmed) I, Ottoman Sultan 268
 Muhammad (Mehmed) II the Conqueror, Ottoman Sultan 282
 Murad II, Ottoman Sultan 270
 music 39, 308, 312, 349, 351–6, 358, 368
 Muslims 9–10, 20, 62, 114–15, 119, 124, 171, 183, 212, 342 in Asia Minor 126, 252, 299; in Balkans 166; Crete 62; Egypt 91, 297; North Africa 31, 62, 298; Palestine 176, 297; Sicily 62, 120; Spain 31, 62; Syria 91, 297
 theologians 93–4
 attitude to icons 34–5
 superstition 366
 converts to Christianity 114, 153–4
 Christians in Muslim territory 16, 24, 39, 129 *and see* Alexandria, Antioch, Jerusalem
see also Arabs, Islam, Ottomans, Seljuks
 Mutawakkil, Caliph 93
 Muzalon, Theodore, grand logothete 247
 Myra, in Lycia, bishop of 47
Myriobiblon, *see* *Bibliotheca*
Mystagogia of Photius 87
Mystagogy of Maximus the Confessor 359
 national churches 131, 186, 367
 nationalism 125, 127, 131
 Naum, missionary to the Slavs 99, 100
 navy 125, 271
 Naxos (Cyclades), centre of Latin duchy 197
 Nea Mone, monastery on Chios 130, 358
 Negroponte, *see* Euboea
 Neocastrum, in Thrace, settled by Paulicians 160
 Neopatras, synod at 240
 Neophytus, archbishop of Cyprus 202–3
 neoplatonists 143, 150, 155
 Nestorians 11, 12, 14, 24, 40, 174, 298, 308
 Nicaea, general councils:
 I 10; canons 20, 326; Nicene creed 276
and see filioque
 II, on icons 33, 35–7, 40, 43, 45–50, 149, 303, 305; aftermath 51, 55; annulment 57, 60; restoration 64, 67, 84; canons 329, 331, 332
 Nicea, kingdom of 185–6, 193, 196, 198, 299, 315, 316, 323–4
 struggle with Epirus 208–11, 324
 relations with Rome 211–19, 324
 patriarchs in 163–4, 189, 191–2, 207–8, 323–4
 Nicephorus I, Emperor 51, 52, 53–4
 Nicephorus II Phocas, Emperor 112–13, 115, 118, 126, 301, 305, 320, 342, 345–6
 Nicephorus III Botaneiates, Emperor 140

Index

- Nicephorus I, Patriarch of Constantinople 47, 53–4, 69–70, 313–14
opposed to iconoclasm 55–61, 66
writings 35, 48
- Nicephorus II, Greek Patriarch in Nicaea 221
- Nicephorus I, despot of Epirus 240
- Nicetas, archbishop of Nicomedia 154, 180–2
- Nicetas, metropolitan of Heracleia 150
- Nicetas of Amasea 321
- Nicetas of Ancyra 319
- Nicetas of Seides in Iconium, theologian 179
- Nicetas, Studite monk 133
- Nicholas I Mysticus, Patriarch of Constantinople 86, 89, 111, 313
and Leo VI's fourth marriage 103–8
in politics 108–10, 315
missionary work 91, 116, 321
letters 110, 112
- Nicholas III, Patriarch of Constantinople 147, 148, 149, 161, 347
- Nicholas I, Pope 73–8, 79, 80, 85, 97
- Nicholas III, Pope 240–1
- Nicholas, metropolitan of Alania 116
- Nicholas, bishop of Cotrone 223 and n. 10
- Nicholas, archbishop of Crete 198
- Nicholas Kaloethes, metropolitan of Amastris 210
- Nicholas of Methone 152, 155
- Nicholas of Otranto, monk 189, 191
- Nicodemus, Athonite monk in Rumania 288, 291
- Nicomachean Ethics* of Aristotle 150
- Nicomedia, in Bithynia 28, 154
- Nicopolis, battle of 268
- Nicosia in Cyprus, Latin archbishop of 201, 204
- Nilus of Rossano, monk 120
- Nilus of Sinai, pseudonym 363
- Nilus, Patriarch of Constantinople 267
- Nilus the Calabrian, monk 149–50
- Niphon I Cyzicus, Patriarch of Constantinople 243, 253
- Niphon, hieromonk of Mt Athos, accused of heresy 164
- Niphon, monk from Cappadocia, accused of Bogomilism 162
- nomocanons 305–6, 310
- nomophylax 138, 306, 310
- Normans 139–40, 145, 182
in Italy 127, 131–3, 135, 141, 168, 172, 177, 179, 299
in Sicily 141, 170, 177, 179
in Antioch 171–2, 175
- Northmen 117, 127
see also Varangians
- Notaras, Luke 282, 285
- Notitiae Episcopatuum* 310–12, 313, 325, 331
- Notre Dame, Latin cathedral in Athens 193
- Nouthesia*, by George of Cyprus 40
- nuns 25, 106, 128, 256
- Nymphaeum, town near Smyrna in Asia Minor 186, 215–16, 217
- Ochrida, in Bulgaria 100
archbishop of 211; *and see* Leo and Theophylact
- Octoechus, Little*, musical handbook 356
- oeconomus 46, 306–7, 316, 327
- oecumene 91, 133, 301
- Olga, Russian princess 101, 117–18
- Olgerd, pagan ruler of Lithuania 292
- Olympiodorus, historian 88
- Olympius, exarch of Ravenna 21
- Olympus, Mt, monastic centre in Bithynia 51, 93, 102, 104, 138, 245, 341, 342
and iconoclasm 59, 63, 66
and Psellus 143, 347 n. 91
- Onogurs 94
- Opus Tripartitum* of Humbert de Romanis 234–5
- Origen 10, 13, 21, 362
- orphanotrophus 306
- Orthodoxy Sunday 63–5, 164, 355
- orthros, daily office 65, 350–51, 352–4, 355
- Otranto, in south Italy 59, 121
- Otto I, German Emperor 117–18, 120–1
and n. 24

- Otto II, German Emperor 121
 Otto III, German Emperor 121
 Otto de la Roche, lord of Athens 193
 Ottomans:
 attacks on Byzantine Empire 166, 186,
 200, 206, 212, 275, 276, 281–2, 290
 in Greek islands 197
 in Cyprus 201
 in Europe 263
 relations with Manuel II 267, 268
 final victory 124, 286–7, 298
 Oxeia, island in sea of Marmora 147
- Pachomius, monk in Egypt 335
 Pachymeres, George, historian 222, 224–5,
 227, 239, 251
 Pacurianus, Gregory 344–5
 paganism in Byzantine Empire 25–6, 28,
 30, 33–4, 300, 312, 366
 in Balkans 100
 in Kiev 118
 in Lithuania 290, 292
 pagan philosophy 143
 Palaeologan period 65, 142, 167, 211, 237,
 253, 267; *see* Michael VIII, Andronicus
 II, III and IV, John V and VIII,
 Manuel II, Constantine XI, emperors
 Palamas, Gregory, archbishop of
 Thessalonica 155, 164, 248–9,
 258–60, 261, 288, 355, 357
 Palamites, Palamism 164, 260, 262, 264, 289
 anti-Palamites 163, 164, 267, 292
 synods 318
 Palestine (Holy Land) 15–16, 19, 31, 176, 348
 influx of Arabs 18
 Muslim conquest 297
 and crusades 169–70, 175, 225–6, 230
 monasteries 59, 335–6, 353
 Pamphylia, bishops in 40, 61
 Panachrantus, monastery in
 Constantinople 241
 Panagia Angeloktistos, church at Kiti in
 Cyprus 205
 Panagia Atheniotissa, metropolitan church
 in Athens 193
 Panaretus, Nicholas, finance minister 230
 Pannonia 94, 97
- Panoplia Dogmatica* of Zigabenus 158
 Pantocrator monastery, founded by John II
 Comnenus 337, 347
 papades (parish priests) 196, 198–9, 330
 patriarchal secretariat 312
 Paphlagonia 128, 363
 Parastron, John, Franciscan friar 231, 233,
 235
parecclesion 197
 Paroria, monastic centre in Bulgaria 287–8,
 291
 Parthenon 193
 Pascal I, Pope 60, 64
 Pascal II, Pope 170–1, 179
 Patir di Rossano, monastery in
 Calabria 341
- Patmos 199, 340, 344
 Patras, archbishop of 192
 patriarchate 290, 294, *and see* pentarchy
 of Constantinople 299, 325, 335
 relationship to Emperor 300–303,
 313–14
 election 312–14, 319
 jurisdiction 15, 328–9, *and see* Bulgaria
 (church in), Illyricum, South Italy
 finance 347
- patriarcheion 56, 63, 313, 314, 319
- Paul, archbishop of Thessalonica 21
- Paul, bishop of Ancona 83
- Paul II, Patriarch of Constantinople 18, 19,
 20, 23
- Paul IV, Patriarch of Constantinople 45
- Paul, Latin archbishop of Smyrna 263–6
- Paul the One-eyed, monophysite
 bishop 15
- Paulicians 33, 54, 156–7, 158, 160, 163,
 165
- Pečersky monastery in Kiev 341–2
- Pechenegs 117, 126, 142
- Pelagius of Albano, cardinal-bishop, papal
 legate 212–13
- Pelagonia, battle of 220
- Pelendri church in Cyprus 205
- Peloponnese (Morea) 255, 268–9
 Slavs in 94, 100
 Latins in 185, 195–6, 198, 220, 224, 234
 Chronicle of the Morea 196

- pentarchy 81, 108, 134–5, 168, 235, 269,
 275, 286, 290, 294, 297, 299, 367
pentas, pentades 315, 331
Pentecostarion 355
 Pera, across Golden Horn, friars and monks
 in 214, 251, 316
 Peribleptos monastery in
 Constantinople 159, 162
 Persia 14, 15, 31, 156, 298
 Perugia 217
 Peter, Patriarch of Constantinople 23
 Peter III, Patriarch of Antioch 134–5
 Peter the Fuller, Patriarch of Antioch 12
 Peter III, king of Aragon 242
 Peter I, Catholicus of Armenia 131
 Peter, abbot of St Sabas in Rome 46, 49
 Peter, arch-priest, oeconomus 46, 49
 Peter, Bulgarian tsar 157–8
 Peter Capuano, papal legate 189, 190
 Peter, cardinal-priest 83
 Peter Lombard, theologian 177
 Peter, metropolitan of Alania 116
 Peter of Sicily 156–7
 Peter the Venerable 171–2, 182
 Peter Thomas, bishop of Patti and
 Lipari 263
 Petronas, brother of Empress Theodora
 (wife of Theophilus) 63
 phiale, courtyard behind Hagia Sophia 139
 Philadelphia, see of 323
 Philip of Courtenay, son of Baldwin II 237,
 240
 Philippopolis, in Thrace 150, 157, 160, 344
 philosophy, study of, *see* Aristotle, Plato,
 neo-platonists
 Philotheus, author of *Cleitorologion* 65
 Philotheus Coccinus, Patriarch of
 Constantinople 259, 262, 264, 265,
 288–9, 292, 294, 314, 324, 361
 Photius, Patriarch of Constantinople 67,
 72–9, 83–90, 101, 102–3, 122, 129,
 289, 313–14
 out of office 79–82
 Photian councils and synods 76, 78, 80,
 84, 173, 304
 humanist and scholar 75, 88–9, 143, 157
 Phrygia, in Asia Minor 36, 60, 152, 159
 Phundagiagitate, Bogomils 159
 Piccinino, Nicholas, condottiere 276–7
 pirates 197, 261
 Pisa, Pisans 152, 178, 184
 on Golden Horn 176–7, 179–80
 council of 269
 Pisidia bishop of 47
 Planudes, Maximus, scholar 277
 Plato, abbot of Saccudium in Bithynia 47, 51
 Plato, platonism 143–4, 154, 155, 177, 277,
 364
plenitudo potestatis 182, 183, 187, 226, 232,
 279
 Plutarch 88, 277
 Poland 98, 292
 Polychron, monastery 95 and n. 88
 Polyeuctus, Patriarch of
 Constantinople 112–13, 121, 301
 Pontanus 364
 Pontus, district of Asia Minor on the Black
 Sea 116
 diocese of 319
 Pontic Heracleia 323
 Potamia, in Naxos 197
 prayer 363–5
 Jesus prayer 258, 364
 pre-Gregorian reformers 127, 131
 Premonstratensian 180
 Pre-sanctified, Liturgy of the 357
 Preslav, in Bulgaria 99, 100
 priests 329–35
 Princes Islands in sea of Marmora 70, 113,
 306
 Principo, island in sea of Marmora 71
 Prinobaris, in Asia Minor 193
 Proclus, neoplatonist 143, 150, 155
 Proconnesus, island in sea of Marmora,
 place of exile 221
 Prodromus, Theodore 161–2
 proedrus 138, 162
 Prote, island in sea of Marmora 113
 protecdicus 317
Protheoria, treatise on eucharist 359
prothesis 358, 360, 361
 protoasecretis 45, 72, 89, 306
 protonotary 317
 protopapas 199

- protopsaltis 199
 protos, of Mt Athos 342
 protospatar 27
 protosyncellus 130
 protothronus 325
 protovestiarius 138
 psaltai, *see* cantors
Psalter 96, 146, 329–30, 352, 353
 Psamathia, monastery in
 Constantinople 105
 Psellus, Michael, scholar, historian, teacher,
 politician 128, 130, 136–7, 155,
 160 n. 86, 334, 347
 and Xiphilinus 138, 139, 143–4
 and John Italus 142, 145
Psephos of Sergius I, Patriarch 17
 Pseudo-Codinus, writer on
 ceremonial 302, 312
 pseudo-Cyrillic work 150
 Pseudo-Dionysius the Areopagite 15, 16
 and n. 9, 17, 23, 32, 361
 Pseudo-Macarius, writer on
 spirituality 362
 Pyrrhus, Patriarch of Constantinople 15,
 17–19, 20, 23

Quinisextum council (in Trullo) 24–9, 304
 canons 32–3, 304, 329, 347

 Radoald, bishop of Porto 73–6, 81
 Rastislav, ruler of Great Moravia 95–6, 97
 Ravenna 13, 18, 27
 exarchs of 19, 21
 Ravennica, Parlment of 194
 Raymond I of Tortosa, seneschal of
 Barcelona 178
 readers, an ecclesiastical order 72, 329, 333
Refutatio et Eversio of Patriarch Nicephorus
 I 57–8
 relics 30, 38, 41, 49, 97
 reliquaries 38
Reply (Apologia), anti-unionist
 document 227, 234–5
 rex 49, 54, 120, 294
 Rhetor 146
 Rhodes, bishop of 47
 Richard I, king of England 201
 Robert of Melun 177–8
 Roger II, king of Sicily 171, 172, 180
 Roman Church: claim to primacy 10, 27,
 77, 133–6, 167–73, 179–83, ch. VII
 passim
 (after 1204) 224, 225, 227–9, 240, 294
 at council of Lyons 232–5, 238
 under John VI 261; John VIII 279, 283
 primacy of honour 61, 81, 108, 126,
 179
 Roman, metropolitan for Lithuania 292
 Romania, *see* Latin Empire
 Romanus, hymnographer 354
 Romanus I Lecapenus, Emperor 106–7,
 108–10, 111, 313
 Romanus II, Emperor 112
 Romanus IV Diogenes, Emperor 124,
 125–6, 139, 141, 320
 Rome, city of:
 Greeks in 13, 59, 63, 75, 97, 120, 177,
 348
 visit by patriarch 18; by emperor 266
 councils: Lateran 19–22; Photian 84
 Ros, *see* Rus
 Rossano, in south Italy 120
 Rumania 290–1
 Rumeli Hissar, Ottoman fort on European
 bank of the Bosphorus 282
 Rus (Ros) 87, 92, 117
 Russia:
 conversion of 114, 117–19, 124, 368
 and Orthodox Church 122, 273, 286–7,
 290, 291–4, 299, 314
 monasticism 260, 287–8, 342, 355
 use of vernacular 100–1, 310
 Russian *Primary Chronicle* 101, 119

 Sabas, archbishop of Žiča and All
 Serbia 209
 Sabas, St 348
 Saccodium, monastic house in Bithynia 47,
 51
 sacellarius 316, 318
 sacelliou 316–17
 sacraments 349, *and see* eucharist
 St Catherine, monastery on Mount
 Sinai 199, 322, 353

- St Demetrios of Thessalonica:
 basilica 358
 icon of 31
- St Gregory, fortress off Bithynian coast 247
- St Irene, church in Constantinople 72
- St James, Liturgy of 357
- St John the Divine, monastery on Patmos 199, 340, 344
- St John the Hunter, monastery on Mt Hymettus 193
- St John Lampadistis Kalopanagiotis, church in Cyprus 205
- St Lazarus, monastery on Mt Galesius 250
- St Mamas, monastery in Constantinople 341
- St Paul, apostle 10, 278
- St Peter, apostle 10, 44, 181, 214, 278
- St Sabas, Greek monastery in Rome 46, 59
- St Sabas, monastery in Palestine 335, 352, 354, 356, 363
- Saladin 201
- Salzburg, archbishop of 95
- Samandar, in Khazaria 92
- San Niccolò di Casole, monastery near Otranto 177
- San Salvatore di Messina, monastery 177, 341
- Santa Sophia, Latin cathedral in Nicosia 204
- Santorin (Thera) 37
- Sanudo, Marco 197
- Sanudo Torsello, Marino 255–6, 257
- Saracens 83
- Saracen-minded 40, 42
- Sardica, canons of 75, 320
- Savoy 271
- Saxons 120, 126
- Scandinavians 94, 117
see also Northmen and Varangians
- sceuophylax 316
- Schemarium, fortress in Caucasus 22
- schism between Rome and Constantinople 122, 130, 136, 179, 182–3, 214–17, 226ff., 234–5, 255, 266, 286
- between Epirus and Nicaea 208–11, 214
- in papacy (Great Schism) 200, 267, 269, 272
- Josephites and Arsenites 243–6, 252–3
- Scholarius, George (Gennadius II, Patriarch) 273, 278, 282, 283, 285
- Scriptor Incertus de Leone Bardae Armenii filio* 56
- scriptorium 339–40
- Scylitzes Continuatus, chronicle 138
- secreta* 319
- Seljuk Turks 126, 208
- Serbia 186, 207, 208
 church in 186, 209, 290, 314, 324
 monasticism 191, 287, 342
 vernacular culture 100, 310
 defeat at Kosovo 268
- Sergius I, Patriarch of Constantinople 14–15, 16 n. 10, 17, 20, 23, 331
- Sergius II, Patriarch of Constantinople 122
- Sergius I, Pope 27
- Sergius of Radonezh, monk 288
- Serres, in Macedonia, ruler of 290
 metropolitanate of 318
- Severus, monophysite Patriarch of Antioch 33 and n. 8
- Sicily 22, 47
 under Greek jurisdiction 46, 52, 67, 73, 311
 under Latin 179
- Muslims (Arabs) in 62, 119–20, 127, 177
- Normans in 127, 141, 170, 177, 179
- Sicilian Vespers 242, 244
 influence of Theodore Studites 341–2
- Sigerus, Nicholas 263
- Sigismund, king of Hungary, later Western Emperor 268, 269, 275
- silentium (imperial council) 38
- simony 52, 133
- Sinai, Mount 199, 322, 340, 348, 368
- Sirmium, see of 97
- Sisinnius, bishop of Perge in Pamphylia 40
- Sisinnius II, Patriarch of Constantinople 116, 122
- Sixtus IV, Pope 205
- skete* 337–8

- skeuophylakion* 357, 358
 slavery 98, 115
 Slavonic 95–101 *passim*, 119, 122, 288, 310
 Old Church Slavonic 96, 158, 291
 Slavs:
 and Christianity 9–10, 94–100, 114,
 260, 307, 348, 368
 penetration of Byzantine empire 14–24
 passim, 31, 39, 91, 124
 in Balkans 32, 126
 see also Bulgaria, Russia, Serbia
 Slovakia, part of Great Moravia 94
 Smyrna 73, 86, 186, 193
 solea 358
 Sophronius, Patriarch of Jerusalem 16–17,
 33 n. 8
 Soterichus Panteugenès, Patriarch-elect of
 Antioch 151–2
 soteriology 10, 12
 South Italy:
 Greeks in 13–14, 119–21, 122–3, 127,
 131–2, 179
 monasticism 42, 120, 177
 iconoclasm in 59
 ecclesiastical jurisdiction 52, 67, 127,
 131–2, 179, 311
 Arabs in 177; Normans 141, 168, 170,
 172, 177, 179–80, 299; Charles of
 Anjou 223
 Sozopolis, on Black Sea 149
 Spain 31, 33, 62, 85
 Sprantzes, George, historian 285
 spirituality 164, 260, 289, 299, 349–68
 stauropegial foundations 315, 316, 324, 327
 staurophoroi 275, 322
 Stephen I, Patriarch of Constantinople 86,
 102
 Stephen II of Amasea, Patriarch of
 Constantinople III
 Stephen V, Pope 60
 Stephen VI, Pope 86
 Stephen, bishop of Nepi 80
 Stephen Dandolo 257
 Stephen, first king of Hungary 98
 Stephen of Nicomedia 349
 Stephen the Younger, *Life of* 39, 42
 Stephen II of Serbia 209
 Stephen IV Dushan, king of Serbia 290
 stichera (stanzas) 356
 Strymon, region near Thessalonica 93
 Studite monastery in Constantinople 66,
 102, 127, 140, 342, 348
 opposition to iconoclasm 43 *and see*
 Theodore Studites
 to imperial marriages 51, 53–4
 anathematised 69
 synod in 293
 cenobitic rule 288
 teaching 330
 library 340
 monastic offices 352, 354, 355
 Stylian of Neocaesarea opposed to
 Photius 86, 102
 Stylian Zaoutzes, minister under Leo
 VI 102, 103
 subdeacons 72, 329
 Succeava, in Moldavia,
 metropolitanate 290–1
 Suda, dictionary 88
 suffragans 315, 320, 321, 324, 325–6,
 328–9
 in Latin churches 192
 Svatopluk, ruler of Great Moravia 97–8
 Svyatoslav, prince of Kiev 117–18
 Syllaem, in Pamphylia, bishop of 61
 Sylvester II, Pope 98
 symbolism 359–61
 Symeon, archbishop of Thessalonica 314,
 315, 352, 359, 361
 Symeon, Bulgarian tsar 99, 108–10, 118
 Symeon Metaphrastes 307
 Symeon the New Theologian 133, 348–9,
 356–7, 363, 364–6
 writings 166, 340, 341, 355
 hymns 364, 366
 syncellus 38, 317
 synergy 357, 362
synodica (grammata), systatic letter,
 synodical 45, 53, 60, 73, 134, 168–9,
 319
 Synodicon of anathemas 65, 144, 151–3,
 163, 165, 259, 305, 355

- synodos endemousa*, standing synod in Constantinople 57, 71, 128, 133–4, 168, 183, 307, 311, 317, 318–22, 328
 condemnation of heresies 13, 144, 305
 choice of patriarch 70, 86, 313–14
synopsis canonum 307
Syntagma of Matthew Blastares 309–10
 Syracuse 22, 70
 Syria:
 north Syrian emperors 34, 41, 50, 55
 monophysites in 11, 14, 115, 138, 156
 monasteries in 175
 attacked by Persia 14; by Arabs 18; by Turkic tribes 125, 138, 169
 lost to Muslims 91, 297
 crusaders in 169–70, 176
 refugees from 129; in Cyprus 201, 203
 Syriac 35, 175, 354, 363
 systatic letter, *see synodica*
 Syropoulos, Sylvester, megas ecclesiarch 272–5, 277, 278, 280, 285
Tactica 312
 Taormina, bishop of 71
 Tarasius, brother of Photius 88–9
 Tarasius, Patriarch of Constantinople 45, 53, 72, 313
 and second council of Nicaea 37, 45–9, 51–2, 84
 criticised 57, 69–70
 Tarsus, city in Cilicia in south-east Asia Minor 19, 115
 Taurus region, mountain range in south-east Asia Minor 171
 taxation:
 civil 113, 125, 159, 194, 251
 immunities 343
 tax-collectors 197, 344, 345
 ecclesiastical 345, *and see tithes*
 Teilhard de Chardin, modern theologian 68
 Templars 193
 Tephrike, in Armenia, Paulician stronghold 156–7
 Terebinthus, island in sea of Marmora 71
 Tessacontaechys, legendary figure 35–6
 tetragamy, of Leo VI 103–8, 110
 themes 14, 37, 43, 55, 115–16, 122
 Theoctistus, logothete of the drome 62–4, 71
 Theodora, eleventh-century Macedonian Empress 128, 130, 136
 Theodora, Empress, wife of Theophilus 62–5, 67, 70–1, 72
 Theodora, Empress, wife of John I Tzimisces 113
 Theodora, Empress, wife of Justinian I 11
 Theodore I Lascaris, Emperor in Nicaea 185–6, 189, 191, 198, 207–9, 212–13
 Theodore II Lascaris, Emperor in Nicaea 218–19, 220
 Theodore II Irenicus, Byzantine Patriarch in Nicaea 209, 212–13
 Theodore, Pope 18–19
 Theodore Angelus, despot of Epirus and Emperor of Thessalonica 208–11
 Theodore, bishop of Euboea (Negroponte) 190, 192
 Theodore, bishop of Pharan in Sinai 15, 20
 Theodore, brother of Manuel II Palaeologus 267
 Theodore of Mopsuestia, theologian 12
 Theodore of Smyrna 155
 Theodore of Tarsus, archbishop of Canterbury 19, 22
 Theodore of Taurianum (Taormina), bishop 48
 Theodore of Trebizond (Blachernites), heretic 161
 Theodore Santabarenus, metropolitan of Euchaita 86
 Theodore Studites, abbot of Studite monastery 51, 53–4, 63, 339–41, 348
 defence of icons 38, 43, 48, 66, 341
 against imperial intervention 50, 56, 221, 303
 writings 58–61, 69–70, 339, 341, 363
 hymns 354, 355
 Theodoret, theologian 12
 Theodosius I, Emperor 297
 Theodosius, archbishop of Caesarea in Bithynia 21
 Theodosius, bishop of Ephesus 40

- Theodosius of Trnovo, monk and hesychast 163, 287
- Theodote, second wife of Constantine VI 51
- Theodotus Mellissenus Cassiteras, Patriarch of Constantinople 57, 59–61
- Theognostus, abbot, pro-Ignatian 72 n. 11, 76, 86
- theopaschism 12
- Theophanes, chronicler 35, 37
- Theophanes, metropolitan of Nicaea 230, 245
- Theophano, first wife of Leo VI 103
- Theophano, wife of Constantine VII 112, 113
- Theophano, wife of Otto II 121
- Theophilus, Emperor 45, 62, 64
- Theophylact, Patriarch of Constantinople 98, 111–12, 157–8
- Theophylact, archbishop of Ochrida in Bulgaria 135, 178–9, 181, 308, 320
- Theophylact, chief notary 20
- theosis, *see* deification
- Theosterictus, author of *Vita Nicetae* 56, n. 56
- Thera (Santorin) 37
- Thessalonica 93, 95, 190, 268
archbishops of 21, 27
under jurisdiction of Constantinople 73, 311
under protection of St Demetrius 31, 32
on route from west to Constantinople 176, 242
resistance to Latins 185
Latin kingdom of 192, 194
taken by Theodore Angelus 208
schools 330
- Thessaly 185, 209, 237, 239
monasteries in 288, 343
- Thomas Morosini, Latin Patriarch of Constantinople 184, 187–8, 189, 190–1, 207
- Thomas of Claudiopolis, bishop 36–7
- Thomas, priest, deposed for conducting Leo VI's marriage 105
- Thomas, syncellus of Alexandria 46
- Thomas the Slav, leader of revolt 62
- Thomism, *see* Aquinas
- Thrace 47, 156, 160, 162, 163, 164
diocese of 319
- Thraesian theme 43
- Three Chapters, censured by Justinian I 12
- Tiberias, in Palestine 36
- Timarion, satire 155
- Tismana monastery in Rumania 291
- tithes 188, 194, 201, 204
- Tome of Union* 107
- tomographia* (written statement) on church union 239
- Tomos* of Michael VIII Palaeologus 227
of Patriarch Gregory II 247–8
of Ferrara-Florence 279
- Tornices, George 173
- trade 92, 117, 125, 142, 176–7, 183
- translations 180
from Greek into Latin 26, 49, 99, 132, 177, 178
into Slavonic 96–7, 98, 100, 288
from Latin into Greek 17, 46, 84, 134, 234, 266, 277
from Syriac into Greek 363
- travel 250, 256, 348
by land 176, 190
by sea 28, 116, 230, 272, 274
- Traversari, Ambrogio, scholar 273 n. 172, 274, 277, 279
- Trebizond, Greek kingdom of 185, 207, 208, 281, 287
- Trent, council of 360
- Triads* of Gregory Palamas 258
- tribute, payment of 109, 118, 166
- Trinity, doctrine of 10, 17, 151–2, 216, 218, 245, 256, 282–3, 305
- Triodium*, liturgical book 100, 355
- Trisagion* (*Sanctus*) 12
- Trnovo, in Bulgaria
metropolitan of 211
monastery near 287, 289
- troparia*, stanzas 353
- Trypho, Patriarch of Constantinople III
- Turkia, bishop of 98
- Turkic peoples:
drive westwards 9, 91, 94, 131, 138, 160, 298
in Asia Minor 125, 169

- in Bulgaria 99
see Cumans Magyars (*s.v.* Hungary),
 Pechenegs
- Turks 191, 195, 257, 267, 292
 advances westward 129, 142, 222, 237,
 242, 251, 261
- in Asia Minor 185, 244, 252, 254
- in Europe 263
 checked by Amadeo of Savoy 264
see also Onogurs, Seljuks, Ottomans
- Tusculum 180
 house of 120
- Tyana, metropolitan of 162
- Type (Rule of faith) 19, 20–1
 of Constans II 303
- typicon* 327, 342, 343, 344–5, 356, 358
- Ungrovlachia 290
- union of Greek and Roman churches:
 attempts at 148, 168, 170–2, 187, 192,
 209, 212–19, ch. VIII sections 1–3,
 255–7, 261, ch. VIII section 9, 314
 and John V 263–4, 266
 opposition to 189, 243–7, 281–6, 322
- unleavened bread (azymes) 132, 135, 150,
 178, 180, 206, 226, 232, 279, 308
 in Armenian church 131
 view of friars 215–16
- Urban II, Pope 168–9, 170, 179
- Urban IV, Pope 204, 223
- Urban V, Pope 195, 199, 264, 266
- Urban VI, Pope 267
- Varangians 117, 118, 228
- Varna, battle of 281
- vassals 120, 135, 267
- veneration of icons 48–9, 62, 64, 149, 190
 opposition to 56, 58, 59, 61 *and see*
 iconoclasm
- Venice, Venetians 96, 98, 266–7, 269, 274,
 276, 280
 expansion of trade 125, 141–2, 170, 176
 Fourth Crusade and after 184–90 *passim*,
 195
 in Crete 197–200, 322
- in Cyclades 197
 in Cyprus 201
- Versinicia, battle of 54
- vespers 350–1, 352–4
- Via Egnatia 176, 242
- Vigilius, Pope 12, 15
- Vikings 92, 94
- Villehardouin family 195, 220
- Villehardouin, Geoffrey 196
- Visconti, Tedaldo, *see* Gregory X, Pope
- Visigoths 298
- Vita Constantini* 93–5
- Vita Euthymii* 104–6, 108
- Vita Nicephori* 56, 58
- Vitalian, Pope 22
- Viterbo 265–6
- Vladimir, in north-east Russia 291
- Vladimir, prince of Kiev 101, 118–19
- Wallachia 288, 290
- Willebrands, cardinal 286
- William, bishop of Diaulia in Boeotia 267
- Xerolophos, district in Constantinople 252
- Xiphilinus, *see* John VIII Xiphilinus,
 Patriarch
- Yazid II, Muslim ruler 35–6
- Yolande-Irene, *see* Irene of Montferrat
- Zacharias, bishop of Anagni 73–6, 81
- Zacharias, protospathar 27, 29
- Zagorsk, near Moscow, monastery at 288
- Zaoutzes, *see* Stylianus
- Zeno, Emperor 12
- Zeta, Serbian principality 126
- Žiča in Serbia, archbishopric of 209
- Zigabenus, Euthymius, author of *Panoplia Dogmatica* 158
- Zoe Carbonopsina, fourth wife of Leo
 VI 104–6, 108–9
- Zoe, Macedonian empress 121, 124, 128, 130
- Zoe, second wife of Leo VI 103
- Zonaras, John, canonist and historian 306,
 310