

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	vii
<i>About the Contributors</i>	viii
<i>Table of Cases</i>	x
<i>Table of Statutes</i>	xii

Introduction	1
<i>Jonathan Crowe and Rebecca Ananian-Welsh</i>	

1	Judicial Independence in Australia: Contemporary Challenges, Future Directions	7
	<i>The Hon Sir Anthony Mason</i>	

PART I Conceptualising Judicial Independence

2	The Two Theses of the Philosophy of Separating Powers: Who Exercises Power and How?	22
	<i>Suri Ratnapala</i>	
3	Human, All Too Human: Human Fallibility and the Separation of Powers	37
	<i>Jonathan Crowe</i>	
4	The Advancement of Judicial Independence as a Universal Value: A Comparative Perspective	49
	<i>HP Lee</i>	

PART II Judicial Appointments and Tenure

5	Is Talk of the Quality of Judging Sometimes Strained, Feigned or Not Sustained?	64
	<i>James Allan</i>	
6	Practice and Persuasion: Women, Feminism and Judicial Diversity	76
	<i>Heather Douglas and Francesca Bartlett</i>	
7	Judicial Exits: The Tenure of Judges in Three Apex Courts	89
	<i>Brian Opeskin</i>	

JUDICIAL INDEPENDENCE

PART III Institutional Integrity

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 8 | Comparative Constitutional Law and the <i>Kable</i> Doctrine
<i>Rosalind Dixon and Melissa Vogt</i> | 108 |
| 9 | Constitutional Silences and Institutional Integrity
<i>Constance Youngwon Lee</i> | 124 |
| 10 | Institutional Costs of Judicial Independence
<i>Gabrielle Appleby</i> | 141 |

PART IV Judicial Reasoning and Rhetoric

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 11 | Keep Your Distance: Independence, Individualism and
Decision-Making on Multi-Member Courts
<i>Andrew Lynch</i> | 156 |
| 12 | The Judicial Scholar and the Scholarly Judge: Extra-Curial Writing and
Intellectual Independence on the High Court
<i>David Tomkins and Katherine Lindsay</i> | 168 |

PART V Extra-Judicial Activities

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 13 | Extra-Judicial Activities and Judicial Independence
<i>The Hon Justice Martin Daubney</i> | 184 |
| 14 | State Judges as Lieutenant-Governors
<i>Rebecca Ananian-Welsh and George Williams</i> | 194 |

PART VI Courts in Social Context

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 15 | Of 'Fragile Bastions', 'Political Judges' and 'Robust Debates':
Judges and Their Critics
<i>John M Williams</i> | 210 |
| 16 | Social Media and the Judiciary: A Challenge to Judicial Independence?
<i>Alysia Blackham and George Williams</i> | 223 |
| 17 | Judicial Independence in an Age of Terror
<i>Rebecca Ananian-Welsh</i> | 241 |

- | | | |
|--|--------------|-----|
| | <i>Index</i> | 255 |
|--|--------------|-----|