

Contents

Preface to Second Edition	ix
Recommendations and Reviews	xii
Introduction	1
<i>J.J. Haldane and J.J.C. Smart</i>	
1 Atheism and Theism	6
<i>J.J.C. Smart</i>	
1 Introduction	6
2 Theism, Spirituality and Science	8
3 The New Teleology and the Old	12
4 Pantheism	14
5 Fine Tuning and the Anthropic Cosmological Principle	15
6 The Argument from the Appearance of Design	21
7 God as an Ethical Principle	26
8 The Argument from Contingency	32
9 The Argument from Religious Experience	43
10 Pascal's Wager	47
11 Miracles	51
12 Higher Criticism of the New Testament	54
13 The Problem of Evil	59
14 Historical Theism and Metaphysical Theism	66

2	Atheism and Theism	76
	<i>J.J. Haldane</i>	
1	Introduction	76
2	Theism and Science	82
3	Some Varieties of Explanation	86
4	'Old' Teleology	88
5	'New' Teleology	109
6	The Cause of Things	116
7	God and the World	126
8	God, Good and Evil	137
9	Liberty and Providence	144
10	Theism – Philosophical and Religious	147
3	Reply to Haldane	151
	<i>J.J.C. Smart</i>	
1	Methodology	151
2	Representation and Intentionality	155
3	Consciousness	157
4	Chicken and Egg	159
5	Eternity and Sempiternity	160
6	Theism and the Problem of Evil	164
4	Reply to Smart	171
	<i>J.J. Haldane</i>	
1	Methodology	171
2	The Existence of God	175
3	Metaphysical Matters	179
4	Reason, Faith and Revelation	182
5	A Religious Conclusion	189
	Afterword	194
	<i>J.J.C. Smart and J.J. Haldane</i>	
5	Further Reflections on Atheism for the Second Edition	198
	<i>J.J.C. Smart</i>	
1	Preliminary	198
2	Anselm's Argument	199
3	Plantinga's Argument	201
4	A Putative <i>a priori</i> Disproof of the Existence of God	205
5	Further Reflections on Necessity and Theism	207

6	The Fine-Tuning Argument Again	209
7	The Fine-Tuning Argument: Bayesian Considerations	212
8	Biological Considerations	213
9	A Possible Olive Branch (or maybe Twig) to the Theist	215
10	Can Theists and Atheists Come to Agree?	216
6	Further Reflections on Theism for the Second Edition	221
	<i>J.J. Haldane</i>	
1	Preliminary	221
2	Philosophy and Religion, and Philosophy of Religion	221
3	The Emergence of Life and the Origins of Reproduction	223
4	The Prime Thinker	227
5	Realism, Idealism, Anti-Realism and Theism	232
6	The Nature of God	240
7	God, Evil, and Hope	244
	Bibliography	251
	Index	258