

Contents

List of Illustrations	vii
List of Maps	x
Acknowledgements	xi
Preface	xiii
Introduction: Europe and the Mediterranean	i

The First Crusade

1 The Origins of Christian Holy War	27
2 The Summons to Jerusalem	58
3 The March to Constantinople	92
4 The Road to the Holy Sepulchre	124

Frankish Outremer

5 The Foundation of Christian Outremer	167
6 The Latin States	185
7 East is East and East is West: Outremer in the Twelfth Century	212

The Second Crusade

8 A New Path to Salvation? Western Christendom and Holy War 1100-1145	243
9 God's Bargain: Summoning the Second Crusade	268
10 'The Spirit of the Pilgrim God': Fighting the Second Crusade	304

The Third Crusade

11	'A Great Cause for Mourning': The Revival of Crusading and the Third Crusade	341
12	The Call of the Cross	375
13	To the Siege of Acre	402
14	The Palestine War 1191-2	448

The Fourth Crusade

15	'Ehud's Sharpened Sword'	477
16	The Fourth Crusade: Preparations	501
17	The Fourth Crusade: Diversion	524

The Expansion of Crusading

18	The Albigensian Crusades 1209-29	563
19	The Fifth Crusade 1213-21	606
20	Frontier Crusades 1: Conquest in Spain	650
21	Frontier Crusades 2: the Baltic and the North	674

The Defence of Outremer

22	Survival and Decline: the Frankish Holy Land in the Thirteenth Century	715
23	The Defence of the Holy Land 1221-44	736
24	Louis IX and the Fall of Mainland Outremer 1244-91	770

The Later Crusades

25	The Eastern Crusades in the Later Middle Ages	825
26	The Crusade and Christian Society in the Later Middle Ages	875
	Conclusion	917
	Notes	923
	Select Further Reading	986
	Select List of Rulers	991
	Index	996