CONTENTS

Pa	rt I The Intuitive Background	
1	Mathematical Thinking	3
2	Number Systems	17
Pa	rt II The Beginnings of Formalisation	
3	Sets	49
4	Relations	70
5	Functions	94
6	Mathematical Logic	121
7	Mathematical Proof	146
Pa	rt III The Development of Axiomatic Systems	
8	Natural Numbers and Proof by Induction	159
9	Real Numbers	188
10	Real Numbers as a Complete Ordered Field	212
11	Complex Numbers and Beyond	229
Pa	rt IV Using Axiomatic Systems	
12	Axiomatic Systems, Structure Theorems, and Flexible Thinking	257
13	Permutations and Groups	
		277
14	Cardinal Numbers	314
15	Infinitesimals	334

Part V Strengthening the Foundations

16	Axioms for Set Theory	367
	Appendix—How to Read Proofs: The 'Self-Explanation' Strategy	377
	References and Further Reading	383
	Index	28-