

CONTENTS

1	Introduction	1
2	Establishing Male Dominance: Descriptive, Substantive and Symbolic Representation	29
3	Candidate Selection and Male Dominance in Europe's New Democracies	49
4	Reproducing Male Dominance: The Role of Incumbency	81
5	Reproducing Male Dominance: The Role of Electoral Systems	99
6	Reproducing Male Dominance: Asymmetric Institutionalisation in New Democracies	115
7	Breaking Male Dominance: Institutional Change in New Democracies	133
8	Conclusions	155

Appendix A: Party Acronyms, Central and Eastern Europe, 1990–2016	165
Appendix B: Women’s Representation in the Parliaments of Central and Eastern Europe, 1990–2016	171
Appendix C: A Research Note on Data Collection	179
Index	205