

Contents

The Nervous System	1
Introduction	1
The Nervous System—An Overall View	2
Development and Subdivision	2
Functional Circuits	2
Position of the Nervous System in the Body	4
Development and Structure of the Brain	6
Development of the Brain	6
Anatomy of the Brain	8
Evolution of the Brain	14
Basic Elements of the Nervous System	17
The Nerve Cell	18
Methods in Neuroanatomy	20
Ultrastructure of the Nerve Cell ...	22
The Synapse	24
Localization	24
Structure	24
Function	24
Types of Synapses	26
Neurotransmitters	26
Axonal Transport	28
Transmitter Receptors	30
Synaptic Transmission	30
Neuronal Systems	32
Neuronal Circuits	34
The Nerve Fiber	36
Ultrastructure of the Myelin Sheath	36
Development of the Myelin Sheath in the PNS	38
Development of Unmyelinated Nerve Fibers	38
Structure of the Myelin Sheath in the CNS	38
Peripheral Nerve	40
Neuroglia	42
Blood Vessels	44
Spinal Cord and Spinal Nerves	47
Overview	48
The Spinal Cord	50
Structure	50
Reflex Arcs	50
Gray Substance and Intrinsic System	52
Cross Sections of the Spinal Cord ..	54
Ascending Pathways	56
Descending Pathways	58
Visualization of Pathways	58
Blood Vessels of the Spinal Cord ...	60
Spinal Ganglion and Posterior Root	62
Spinal Meninges	64
Segmental Innervation	66
Spinal Cord Syndromes	68

Peripheral Nerves	70	Nerves of the Trunk	84
Nerve Plexus	70	Posterior Branches	84
Cervical Plexus (C1 – C4)	72	Anterior Branches	84
Posterior Branches (C1 – C8)	72	Lumbosacral Plexus	86
Brachial Plexus (C5 – T1)	74	Lumbar Plexus	86
Supraclavicular Part	74	Sacral Plexus	90
Infraclavicular Part	74		
Brain Stem and Cranial Nerves	99		
Overview	100	Otic Ganglion	130
Longitudinal Organization	102	Submandibular Ganglion	130
Cranial Nerves	102	Midbrain	132
Base of the Skull	104	Structure	132
Cranial Nerve Nuclei	106	Cross Section Through the Inferior	
Medulla Oblongata	108	Colliculi of the Midbrain	132
Cross Section at the Level of the		Cross Section Through the Superior	
Hypoglossal Nerve	108	Colliculi of the Midbrain	134
Cross Section at the Level of the		Cross Section Through the Pretectal	
Vagus Nerve	108	Region of the Midbrain	134
Pons	110	Red Nucleus and Substantia Nigra ..	136
Cross Section at the Level of the		Eye-Muscle Nerves (Cranial Nerves	
Genu of the Facial Nerve	110	III, IV, and VI)	138
Cross Section at the Level of the		Abducens Nerve	138
Trigeminal Nerve	110	Trochlear Nerve	138
Cranial Nerves (V, VII – XII)	112	Oculomotor Nerve	138
Hypoglossal Nerve	112	Long Pathways	140
Accessory Nerve	112	Corticospinal Tract and Cortico-	
Vagus Nerve	114	nuclear Fibers	140
Glossopharyngeal Nerve	118	Medial Lemniscus	140
Vestibulocochlear Nerve	120	Medial Longitudinal Fasciculus	142
Facial Nerve	122	Internuclear Connections of the	
Trigeminal Nerve	124	Trigeminal Nuclei	142
Parasympathetic Ganglia	128	Central Tegmental Tract	144
Ciliary Ganglion	128	Posterior Longitudinal Fasciculus ..	144
Pterygopalatine Ganglion	128	Reticular Formation	146
		Histochemistry of the Brain Stem ..	148

Cerebellum	151
Structure	152
Subdivision	152
Cerebellar Peduncles and Nuclei ..	154
Cerebellar Cortex	156
Neuronal Circuits	160
Functional Organization	162
Fiber Projection	162
Results of Experimental Stimulation	162
Pathways	164
Inferior Cerebellar Peduncle (Restiform Body)	164
Middle Cerebellar Peduncle (Brachium Pontis)	166
Superior Cerebellar Peduncle (Brachium conjunctivum)	166
Diencephalon	169
Development of the Prosen- cephalon	170
Telodiencephalic Boundary	170
Structure	172
Subdivision	172
Frontal Section at the Level of the Optic Chasm	172
Frontal Section through the Tuber Cinereum	174
Frontal Section at the Level of the Mamillary Bodies	174
Epithalamus	176
Habenula	176
Pineal Gland	176
Dorsal Thalamus	178
Specific Thalamic Nuclei	178
Nonspecific Thalamic Nuclei	180
Anterior Nuclear Group	182
Medial Nuclear Group	182
Centromedian Nucleus	182
Lateral Nuclear Group	184
Ventral Nuclear Group	184
Lateral Geniculate Body	186
Medial Geniculate Body	186
Pulvinar	186
Frontal Section Through the Rostral Thalamus	188
Frontal Section Through the Caudal Thalamus	190
Subthalamus	192
Subdivision	192
Responses to Stimulation of the Subthalamus	192
Hypothalamus	194
Poorly Myelinated Hypothalamus ..	194
Richly Myelinated Hypothalamus ..	194
Vascular Supply	196
Fiber Connections of the Poorly Myelinated Hypothalamus	196
Fiber Connections of the Richly Myelinated Hypothalamus	196
Functional Topography of the Hypothalamus	198
Hypothalamus and Hypophysis	200
Development and Subdivision of the Hypophysis	200
Infundibulum	200
Blood Vessels of the Hypophysis ..	200
Neuroendocrine System	202

Telencephalon	207
Overview	208
Subdivision of the Hemisphere	208
Rotation of the Hemisphere	208
Evolution	210
Development of the Layers of the	
Cerebral Cortex	212
Cerebral Lobes	214
Sections Through the Telen-	
cephalon	216
Frontal Sections	216
Horizontal Sections	222
Paleocortex and Amygdaloid Body .	226
Paleocortex	226
Amygdaloid Body	228
Fiber Connections	230
Archicortex	232
Subdivision and Functional Signifi-	
cance	232
Ammon's Horn	234
Fiber Connections	234
Hippocampal Cortex	236
Neostriatum	238
Insula	240
Neocortex	242
Cortical Layers	242
Vertical Columns	242
Cell Types of the Neocortex	244
The Module Concept	244
Cortical Areas	246
Frontal Lobe	248
Parietal Lobe	252
Temporal Lobe	254
Occipital Lobe	256
Fiber Tracts	260
Hemispheric Asymmetry	264
Imaging Procedures	266
Contrast Radiography	266
Computed Tomography	266
Magnetic Resonance Imaging	268
PET and SPECT	268
Cerebrovascular and Ventricular Systems	271
Cerebrovascular System	272
Arteries	272
Internal Carotid Artery	274
Areas of Blood Supply	276
Veins	278
Superficial Cerebral Veins	278
Deep Cerebral Veins	280
Cerebrospinal Fluid Spaces	282
Overview	282
Choroid Plexus	284
Ependyma	286
Circumventricular Organs	288
Meninges	290
Dura Mater	290
Arachnoid Mater	290
Pia Mater	290

Autonomic Nervous System	293
Overview	294
Central Autonomic System	294
Peripheral Autonomic System	296
Adrenergic and Cholinergic Systems	296
Neuronal Circuit	298
Sympathetic Trunk	298
Cervical and Upper Thoracic Segments	298
Lower Thoracic and Abdominal Segments	300
Innervation of the Skin	300
Autonomic Periphery	302
Efferent Fibers	302
Afferent Fibers	302
Intramural Plexus	302
Autonomic Neurons	304
Functional Systems	307
Brain Function	308
Motor Systems	310
Corticospinal Tract	310
Extrapyramidal Motor System	312
Functional Connections in the Extrapyramidal Motor System	314
Motor End Plate	316
Tendon Organ	316
Muscle Spindle	318
Common Terminal Motor Pathway	320
Sensory Systems	322
Cutaneous Sensory Organs	322
Pathway of the Epicritic Sensibility	326
Pathway of the Protopathic Sensibility	328
Gustatory Organ	330
Olfactory Organ	334
Limbic System	336
Overview	336
Cingulate Gyrus	338
Septal Area	338
Sensory Organs	341
The Eye	341
Structure	342
Eyelids, Lacrimal Apparatus, and Orbital Cavity	342
Muscles of the Eyeball	344
The Eyeball	346
Anterior Part of the Eye	348
Vascular Supply	350
Fundus of the Eye	350
Retina	352
Optic Nerve	354
Photoreceptors	356
Visual Pathway and Ocular Reflexes	358
Visual Pathway	358
Topographic Organization of the Visual Pathway	360
Ocular Reflexes	362

The Ear	365	
Structure	366	
Overview	366	
Outer Ear	366	
Middle Ear	368	
Inner Ear	372	
Cochlea	374	
Organ of Corti	376	
	Vestibular Apparatus	378
	Vestibular Sensory Cells	380
	Auditory Pathway and Vestibular Pathways	382
	Auditory Pathway	382
	Vestibular Pathways	386
Further Reading	388	
Index	394	