

1



CITIES

page 6

- describe different aspects of cities and city life
- add interest to stories by emphasising and exaggerating
- reinforce and exemplify points you've made
- talk about urban problems and how to tackle them
- talk about changes in urban areas
- tell stories and urban myths

2



RELATIONSHIPS

page 14

- talk about people you know
- give your impression of people you don't know well
- talk about romance and science
- talk about different kinds of relationships
- express opinions in more tentative ways
- share and talk through problems

VIDEO 1: Big city construction page 22

REVIEW 1: page 23

WRITING 1: Describing visual data page 150

3

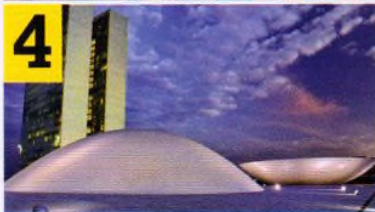


CULTURE AND IDENTITY

page 24

- discuss different aspects of culture and society
- politely disagree with people's opinions
- express feelings and opinions more emphatically
- describe useful objects and household jobs
- discuss your own personal and national identities

4



POLITICS

page 32

- describe politicians and their qualities
- give opinions about politics
- talk about consequences of political proposals
- tell jokes
- talk about voting and elections

VIDEO 2: Songlines of the Aborigines page 40

REVIEW 2: page 41

WRITING 2: Building an argument page 152

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GOING OUT, STAYING IN

page 42

- talk about nights out
- comment on what people say
- change the subject
- talk about tourism and tourist sites
- describe and review books

6



CONFLICT AND RESOLUTION

page 50

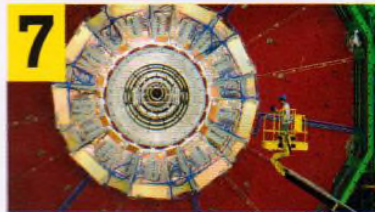
- handle arguments in a constructive manner
- defend and excuse positions and behaviour
- talk about how you'd like things to be different
- discuss conflict and resolution
- understand and use extended metaphors

VIDEO 3: The braille Hubble page 58

REVIEW 3: page 59

WRITING 3: Reviews page 154

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SCIENCE AND RESEARCH

page 60

- discuss different areas of work in the field of science
- explain and discuss news stories about science
- express surprise and disbelief
- talk about science-fiction films
- form nouns and adjectives
- discuss the uses and abuses of statistics

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NATURE AND NURTURE

page 68

- describe scenery and natural landscapes
- emphasise your opinions
- tell the stories behind photos
- talk about communication
- discuss stereotypes
- describe animals, their habitats and their habits

VIDEO 4: Baby math page 76

REVIEW 4: page 77

WRITING 4: Describing processes page 156

GRAMMAR	VOCABULARY	READING	LISTENING	DEVELOPING CONVERSATIONS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Perfect forms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> City life Understanding vocabulary: Emphasising and exaggerating Recovery and change Understanding vocabulary: Binomials 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Urban renewal Buying into the myth 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Talking about cities Urban myths 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reinforcing and exemplifying a point
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>Would</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing people Understanding vocabulary: Phrasal verbs Relationships 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From Cupid to computer 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Talking about people A young man called Toby 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Giving your impression
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cleft sentences 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Society and culture Household objects Understanding vocabulary: Words and phrases 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Foreign objects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Talking about different cultures A United Kingdom? Cultural identity 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Challenging overgeneralisations
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conditionals 1 Conditionals 2 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Consequences Understanding vocabulary: 'Ways of' verb groups Elections and politics 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Symbol of democracy is a joke The electoral system Swiss style 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> What's your opinion? Different types of vote 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Giving opinions
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Noun phrases 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nights out Understanding vocabulary: Noun + of Describing books 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Don't be a sheep! 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Talking about nights out Book clubs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Commenting on what is said
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>Wish and if only</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Arguments and discussions Conflict and resolution Understanding vocabulary: Extended metaphors 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peace to defeat war yet again? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Resolving arguments News stories 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Defending and excusing
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Talking about science Understanding vocabulary: Forming nouns and adjectives Statistics 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>Godzilla</i> – all roar and no bite 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussing science stories The importance of statistics 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Expressing surprise and disbelief
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Auxiliaries 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing scenery Communicating Animals Understanding vocabulary: Compound adjectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ships of the Gobi Desert 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Holiday photos Language and gender 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Emphatic tags

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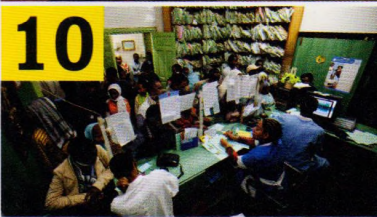


WORK

page 78

- describe what people do at work
- signal that you are making deductions
- discuss different experiences of work
- talk about terms and conditions of employment
- discuss issues related to dismissal and tribunals

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HEALTH AND ILLNESS

page 86

- describe different medical and surgical procedures
- use vague language
- discuss different approaches to medicine
- describe things the mind and body do
- discuss issues doctors face

VIDEO 5: The cat who ate needles page 94 REVIEW 5: page 95 WRITING 5: Covering letters page 158

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PLAY

page 96

- talk about sports you watch or do
- recognise and use irony
- discuss issues around gaming
- link ideas within and across sentences
- discuss and use playful language

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HISTORY

page 104

- describe some of the key events in people's lives
- use similes to make descriptions more interesting
- give better presentations
- ask contextualised questions after presentations
- discuss important historical events
- present and debate arguments and theories

VIDEO 6: The sword Excalibur page 112 REVIEW 6: page 113 WRITING 6: Magazine articles page 160

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NEWS AND THE MEDIA

page 114

- understand news stories better
- comment on news stories
- recognise and use rhetorical questions
- discuss the issue of celebrity and the media
- report what people said

14



BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

page 122

- discuss different aspects of running a company
- talk about how your business is doing
- network and make small talk
- discuss crime, banks and economics
- use some loanwords
- take minutes and take part in meetings

VIDEO 7: Counterfeit strategy page 130 REVIEW 7: page 131 WRITING 7: Applying for funding page 162

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TRENDS

page 132

- describe clothes and hairstyles
- repair misunderstandings
- give opinions on style
- discuss trends
- use some snowclones
- discuss the fashion industry and its impact
- define yourself in different ways

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DANGER AND RISK

page 140

- describe accidents and injuries
- understand and use a range of interjections
- talk about laws and regulations
- discuss compensation culture
- talk and think critically about texts
- discuss the pros and cons of Internet use

VIDEO 8: Long neck women page 148 REVIEW 8: page 149 WRITING 8: Giving information page 164

GRAMMAR	VOCABULARY	READING	LISTENING	DEVELOPING CONVERSATIONS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Continuous forms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Roles and tasks Understanding vocabulary: Adverb-adjective collocations The world of work 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Extract from <i>The Living Dead</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> First day at work David Bolchover's conclusions News stories about work 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Making deductions
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Modal auxiliaries 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Operations Mind and body Understanding vocabulary: Nouns based on phrasal verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> East meets West 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Talking about surgical procedures Doctors' experiences 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vague language
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Linking words and phrases 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sports and events Talking about gaming Understanding vocabulary: Alliteration 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pay to play! 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Talking about sport Word games and wordplay 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Irony and humour
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dramatic inversion 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Personal histories Understanding vocabulary: Similes Historical events Discussing arguments and theories 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The dancing plague 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A remarkable life The impact of World War II 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Contextualised questions
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Patterns after reporting verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Newspaper headlines Understanding vocabulary: Common sayings 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Paps – they're not so bad 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Talking about the news Radio news bulletin 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rhetorical questions and common opinions
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Relative clauses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> How's business? Understanding vocabulary: Loanwords Business situations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Jailing of Icelandic bankers shows need to put people first 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Making small talk A business meeting 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Small talk
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prepositions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Style and fashion Understanding vocabulary: Snowclones Understanding vocabulary: Verb forms and word families 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All things must pass 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Talking about clothes and style The fashion industry and body image 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Backtracking and correcting Defining yourself
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Talking about the future 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Accidents and injuries Laws and regulations Understanding vocabulary: Synonyms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Woman loses seagull compensation case 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Talking about accidents and injuries Internet risks and problems 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Interjections