

CONTENTS

Preface	9
Introduction	13
Part 1. Pre-Philosophical Mind	15
1.1 The minds of animals and human beings. How we understand each other with animals	15
1.2 Anthropogenesis: Thinking in the Paleolithic and Mesolithic. Dreaming	17
1.3 Neolithic Way of Cyclic Thinking of “eternal retour”: Rig-Veda, its models and Avesta. The art of Neolithic civilisations	24
1.4 European Chalcolithic and the first high civilisations of the Old World. Sapience knowledge of Egypt and Mesopotamia	31
1.5. Advanced Bronze Age: From the second half of the 3 rd to the end of the 2 nd millennium BC. Crete and Mycenae	42
Part 2. Iron Age and Greece	55
2.1 From the Bronze Age to the Iron Age – From Myth to Logos	55
2.2 Greece: Geometric Period (10 th –8 th centuries BC)	62
2.3 Archaic Greece: Emergence of Philosophy and Lyric Poetry	78
2.4 Early Classical Period – 5 th century BC. Greek Enlightenment	99
2.5 The 4 th Century BC: The climax of antique philosophy as a general explanation of the world. Plato and Aristotle	126
2.6 Hellenism: Personal philosophy: stoicism, epicureans, cynics and other currents. Multi-Culture of Hellenistic World.	150

Part 3. The thought of the Etruscans and other marginal civilisations of Classical antiquity	188
3.1 Etruscan mind	188
3.2 Other 'marginal' areas in Italy and elsewhere:	
Geometric Koine	202
3.3 Celts and their heritage	211
Part 4. Roman rationalism and the strengthening of individuality	215
4.1 Villanovan and Etruscan Latium	217
4.2 Early and Middle Republic	220
4.3 Late Republic	225
4.4 Roman Empire of the emperors	232
4.5 From Classical Antiquity to the Middle Ages:	
The period of Great Migrations after the fall of the West Roman empire	246
Part 5. The middle ages and the birth of scientific mind	251
5.1 Scholastics and the thought of the Middle Ages.	251
5.2 Beginnings of modern thought in the 14 th century; rise of the modern mind in the art of the Luxembourg rule in Central Europe	254
5.3 From Philosophy to Science: From the Beginning of the Modern Age until the Cult of Reason	256
5.4 The Age of the Modern Scientific Mind	258
Part 6. The mind of non-European civilisations	261
Conclusion	268
Bibliography	270