

CONTENTS

List of tables	viii
Notes on contributors	ix
Foreword	xiii
1 Introduction: Origins of the Syrian Uprising: From structure to agency <i>Raymond Hinnebusch and Omar Imady</i>	1
2 The tragedy of Ba'thist state-building <i>Adham Saouli</i>	12
3 The power of 'sultanism': Why Syria's non-violent protests did not lead to a democratic transition <i>Søren Schmidt</i>	30
4 The dynamics of power in Syria: Generalized corruption and sectarianism <i>Stéphane Valter</i>	44
5 The Uprising and the economic interests of the Syrian military-mercantile complex <i>Salam Said</i>	56
6 Revisiting the political economy of the Syrian Uprising <i>Fred H. Lawson</i>	77

7	Tutelar authoritarianism and the shifts between secularism and Islam in Syria <i>Line Khatib</i>	92
8	Organizationally secular: Damascene Islamist movements and the Syrian Uprising <i>Omar Imady</i>	106
9	Bashar's fateful decision <i>David W. Lesch</i>	128
10	Syria's Alawis: Structure, perception and agency in the Syrian security dilemma <i>Leon Goldsmith</i>	141
11	Emergence of the political voice of Syria's civil society: The non-violent movements of the Syrian Uprising <i>Tamara Al-Om</i>	159
12	Demands for dignity and the Syrian Uprising <i>Juliette Harkin</i>	173
13	Mediating the Syrian revolt: How new media technologies change the development of social movements and conflicts <i>Billie Jeanne Brownlee</i>	188
14	Unblurring ambiguities: Assessing the impact of the Syrian Muslim Brotherhood in the Syrian revolution <i>Naomí Ramírez Díaz</i>	207
15	Sectarianism and the battle of narratives in the context of the Syrian Uprising <i>Enrico Bartolomei</i>	223
16	Sunni/Alawi identity clashes during the Syrian Uprising: A continuous reproduction? <i>Ola Rifai</i>	242
17	The rise of Syrian Salafism: From denial to recognition <i>Issam Eido</i>	260
18	From a window in Jaramana: Imperial sectarianism and the impact of war on a Druze neighbourhood in Syria <i>Maria Kastrinou</i>	271
19	The Left in the Syrian Uprising <i>Ferdinand Arslanian</i>	290

20	Political incongruity between the Kurds and the 'opposition' in the Syrian Uprising <i>Deniz Çifçi</i>	309
21	Conclusion: The early trajectory of the Syrian Uprising: From agency to structure <i>Omar Imady and Raymond Hinnebusch</i>	329
	<i>Index</i>	336