	CONTENTS	
Ab	out the Editors	ix
	ntributors	xi
Aci	knowledgments	xiii
1.	Terminology and Basic Rules of Electoral Systems	1
	Erik S. Herron, Robert J. Pekkanen, and Matthew S. Shugart	
	PART I FOUNDATIONS OF	
	LLLCIORAL SISIEWIS	
2.	Dimensions of Variation in Electoral Systems	23
	MICHAEL GALLAGHER AND PAUL MITCHELL	
3.	Electoral System Effects on Party Systems	41
	MATTHEW S. SHUGART AND REIN TAAGEPERA	
4.	Party System Effects on Electoral Systems	69
	JOSEP M. COLOMER	
5.	Electoral System Design in New Democracies	85
	JOHN M. CAREY	
6.	Electoral System Change	113
	ALAN KENWICK	
	Electoral Systems in Authoritarian States	
	PART II ISSUES AND REPRESENTATION	
7.	Social Diversity, Electoral Systems, and the Party System	135
	Robert G. Moser, Ethan Scheiner, and Heather Stoll	
8.	Electoral Systems and Ethnic Minority Representation	159

DAVID LUBLIN AND SHAUN BOWLER

VI CONTENTS	
9. Electoral Systems and Women's Representation Mona Lena Krook	175
10. Electoral Systems and Voter Turnout DANIEL M. SMITH	193
11. Electoral Systems and Citizen-Elite Ideological Congruence MATT GOLDER AND BENJAMIN FERLAND	213
12. Electoral Systems and Issue Polarization JAMES F. ADAMS AND NATHAN J. REXFORD	247
PART III ELECTORAL SYSTEMS AN THE WIDER POLITICAL SYSTEM	ND 1
13. Portfolio-Maximizing Strategic Voting in Parliamentary Ele GARY W. COX	ections 265
14. Presidential and Legislative Elections Mark P. Jones	283 1014131111 1124433114
15. Electoral Systems and Legislative Organization SHANE MARTIN	303
16. Electoral Systems and Roles in the Legislative Arena AUDREY ANDRÉ AND SAM DEPAUW	32 32 30 M 9920
	34 C M Kalo
18. Direct Democracy and Referendums MATT QVORTRUP	36
19. Electoral Systems in Authoritarian States Jennifer Gandhi and Abigail L. Heller	38
PART IV ELECTORAL SYSTEM AND RESEARCH DESIGN	x Social Div S Rosert G.A

20. Election Data and Levels of Analysis 409 KEN KOLLMAN

CO	NTI	ENT	'S	vii

21.	Experimental Research Design in the Study of Electoral Systems JOSHUA A. TUCKER AND DOMINIK DUELL	425
22.	Reconciling Approaches in the Study of Mixed-Member Electoral Systems ERIK S. HERRON, KUNIAKI NEMOTO, AND MISA NISHIKAWA	445
	PART V HOLDING ELECTIONS	
23.	Election Administration THAD E. HALL	475
24.	Electoral Systems and Electoral Integrity PIPPA NORRIS	491
25.	Electoral Systems and Redistricting LISA HANDLEY	513
26.	Electoral Systems and Campaign Finance JOEL W. JOHNSON	533
	PART VI ELECTORAL SYSTEMS IN CONTEXT	
27.	Electoral Systems in Context: The Netherlands KRISTOF JACOBS	557
28.	Electoral Systems in Context: Israel Reuven Y. Hazan, Reut Itzkovitch-Malka, and Gideon Rahat	581
29.	Electoral Systems in Context: Finland Åsa von Schoultz (<i>née Bengtsson</i>)	601
30.	Electoral Systems in Context: United Kingdom THOMAS CARL LUNDBERG	627
31.	Electoral Systems in Context: Ireland	651
32.	Electoral Systems in Context: France Verónica Hoyo	673

×,

33. Electoral Systems in Context: India 699 ADAM ZIEGFELD	
34. Electoral Systems in Context: United States 721 STEVEN L. TAYLOR	
35. Electoral Systems in Context: Canada 741 LOUIS MASSICOTTE	
36. Electoral Systems in Context: Australia 763 IAN MCAllister and Toni Маккаi	
37. Electoral Systems in Context: Germany 781 THOMAS ZITTEL 781	
PART VII ELECTORAL SYSTEMS IN THE CONTEXT OF REFORM	
38. Electoral Systems in Context: New Zealand 805 JACK VOWLES	
39. Electoral Systems in Context: Japan 825 КUNIAKI NEMOTO	
40. Electoral Systems in Context: Italy GIANLUCA PASSARELLI	
41. Electoral Systems in Context: Colombia 871 Steven L. Taylor and Matthew S. Shugart	
PART VIII ELECTORAL SYSTEMS IN THE CONTEXT OF NEW DEMOCRACIES	
42. Electoral Systems in Context: Ukraine 903 ERIK S. HERRON	
43. Electoral Systems in Context: Indonesia 921 NATHAN ALLEN	
44. Electoral Systems in Context: South Africa 943 KAREN E. FERREE	

Index

965