CONTENTS

List of Tables vii

List of of Figures ix

Preface and Acknowledgments xi

Notes about Contributors xiii

WHEN DO ELECTIONS FAIL? STANDARDS AND EVIDENCE

- 1. Introduction: Challenges of Electoral Integrity 3
- 2. Assessing Elections 18

 AVERY DAVIES-ROBERTS AND DAVID J. CARROLL
- 3. Methods and Evidence 34

 PIPPA NORRIS, JØRGEN ELKLIT, AND ANDREW REYNOLDS
- 4. Expert Judgments 51

 FERRAN MARTÍNEZ I COMA AND RICHARD W. FRANK

DO INSTITUTIONS MATTER? MANAGING ELECTIONS

5. Election Monitoring: The Implications of Multiple Monitors for Electoral Integrity 73

URSULA DAXECKER AND GERALD SCHNEIDER

6. Constitutions and Election Management 94
SVITLANA CHERNYKH, ZACHARY ELKINS, JAMES MELTON, AND TOM GINSBURG

- 7. Electoral Management Bodies in Central America 118
 ANTONIO UGUES, JR.
- 8. Electoral Management in Britain 135
 TOBY S. JAMES

DOES LACK OF INTEGRITY UNDERMINE LEGITIMACY?

- 9. Investing in Electoral Management 165
 ALISTAIR CLARK
- 10. EMB Performance and Perceptions of Electoral Integrity in Africa

 NICHOLAS N. KERR
- 11. Electoral Integrity and Democratic Legitimacy in Africa 211
 ROBERT MATTES
- 12. Electoral Trust in Latin America 229

 ARTURO MALDONADO AND MITCHELL A. SELIGSON
- 13. American Attitudes towards Election Fraud

 THAD E. HALL AND CHARLES STEWART

CONCLUSIONS: WHAT IS TO BE DONE? POLICY INTERVENTIONS

14. Lessons from the Ground: What Have We Learned? What Do We Do Next?

Roundtable Discussion 269

ERIC BJORNLUND, DAVID CARROLL, STAFFAN DARNOLF, ANNETTE FATH-LIHIC, ALEIDA FERREYRA, BETILDE MUÑOZ-POGOSSIAN, PIPPA NORRIS, AND CHAD VICKERY

Index 285