

CONTENTS

List of figures	x
List of tables	xi
Preface	xv
List of abbreviations	xviii
1 Introduction	1
2 Population	8
Changes in population size: eras of demographic catastrophes, stepped growth and stability	10
The demographic transition: model and criticism	13
Main trends in fertility: from high to lowest-low	16
Trends in mortality: from uncertain to certain lifetime	24
Migration in Europe: a turnaround of flows	33
The population of Europe today: a second transition?	45
3 Families and households	49
Marriage patterns: on the two sides of the Hajnal line	50
Changes in family and household structure: contraction and nuclearization	60
Relationship between partners and attitudes towards children: growing symmetry and attention	71
Divorce and the pluralization of family forms: the silent revolution of values at work	83
Families in the new millennium: the post-modern as a return to the pre-modern?	90

4 Social stratification and social mobility	96
<i>Trends in income and wealth distribution: the inverted U-curve and 'the great U-turn'</i>	98
<i>Sectoral distribution of the labour force: roads to post-industrialism</i>	109
<i>Social classes and strata: expanding centre and fading contours</i>	116
<i>Social mobility: trendless fluctuation?</i>	135
<i>Recent trends in social stratification: dissolving classes and new inequalities</i>	146
5 The welfare state	154
<i>The beginnings of the welfare state in Europe: the first social security programs</i>	155
<i>The expansion of the welfare states: institutionalized solidarity</i>	159
<i>Social welfare systems: the three-plus-one worlds of welfare</i>	171
<i>Determinants of welfare development: the logic of industrialism versus class alliances</i>	178
<i>Trends in social welfare at the end of the century: crisis and retrenchment or marginal adjustment?</i>	183
6 Work, leisure and consumption	192
<i>The world of work: Fordism and post-Fordism</i>	193
<i>The evolution of the standard of living: quantitative and structural changes</i>	216
<i>The age of mass consumption: the democratization of luxury?</i>	233
<i>Spare time, leisure and mass culture: jeux sans frontières</i>	244
<i>The consumer society and its critics: de gustibus est disputandum</i>	250
<i>Quality of life at the end of the twentieth century: the environmental and social consequences of economic growth</i>	257
7 Politics and society	263
<i>Foundations of political behaviour: social cleavages</i>	264
<i>Participation in political decision making: the development of suffrage</i>	270
<i>Political parties: systems and families</i>	273
<i>Changes in the party systems: freezing and thawing out?</i>	282
<i>Social movements: waves of contention</i>	289
<i>Political culture and political communication: civil society – the mass media</i>	300
<i>New developments of the 1990s: regime changes in Eastern Europe</i>	307

8 Urbanization	311
<i>Cities and towns in the twentieth century: the modern era of urbanization</i>	312
<i>Suburbanization, counterurbanization and reurbanization: long-term trends, developmental anomalies and transitional phases</i>	318
<i>Urban life and the use of urban space: visions and European peculiarities</i>	324
<i>Urban structure and spatial planning: hydrocephalous cities and vanguards of development</i>	336
<i>Characteristics of the post-industrial era: technopolis and segregation</i>	348
9 Education, religion and culture	358
<i>Schools, universities and society: highways and byways in education</i>	360
<i>Religious practice: faith and community</i>	382
<i>Aspects of identity: nations, nationalisms and minorities</i>	401
<i>Values of the turn of the millennium: post-materialism and individualism</i>	416
10 Conclusions: the societies of Europe and Europe as a society in the twentieth century	423
<i>Rhythms of time and configurations of space: on periodization and the unity of the continent</i>	423
<i>Interpretations of twentieth-century European social history: social integration, social compromise and modernity</i>	439
<i>Writing a social history of Europe: promises and constraints</i>	449
Notes	454
Selected bibliography	498
Index	505