Contents

List	of Figures po	ige x
List	of Tables	xi
List	of Boxes	xii
Pre	face to Third Edition	xiv
Glo.	ssary	xvii
Abl	previations	xxi
1	Introduction	1
PA	RT I Theory: Thinking About the Environment	11
2	Environmental Philosophy	13
	Staking Out the Territory	14
	Holistic Perspectives	19
	Moral Extensionism	26
	Conclusion: Breaking Down the Anthropocentric-Ecocentric Divide	35
3	Green Political Thought	41
	The Central Ideas of Ecologism	42
	Traditional Political Ideologies and the Green Challenge	67
	Neither Left nor Right But in Front?	77
PA	RT II Parties and Movements: Getting From Here to There	83
4	Green Parties	85
	Green Party Electoral Performance: An Overview	86
	The Rise of the Greens	90
	Explaining Green Party Success	97
	The Political Opportunity Structure and Green Party Performance	104

	The Green Party Family	109
	Contemporary Challenges	113
	Conclusion	114
5	Party Politics and the Environment	117
	Green Parties in Power	118
	The 'Greening' of Established Parties	124
	Germany	125
	Britain	128
	The USA	132
	Explaining Party Politicisation	138
	Conclusion	143
6	Environmental Groups	145
	The Environmental Movement: An Audit	146
	A Typology of Environmental Groups	148
	The Institutionalisation of the Environmental Movement	150
	Grassroots Environmentalism	155
	Transnational Environmental Movements	166
	The Impact of the Environmental Movement	170
	Conclusion	175
PAI	RT III Environmental Policy: Achieving a Sustainable Society	177
7	The Environment as a Policy Problem	179
	Core Characteristics of the Environment as a Policy Problem	180
	The Traditional Policy Paradigm	187
	Political Obstacles to Change	188
	Achieving Policy Change	196
	Conclusion	209
8	Sustainable Development, Ecological Modernisation and Green Growth	211
	Sustainable Development	212
	Sustainable Development: Reform or Revolution?	229
	Ecological Modernisation: A Rich-Country Solution?	231
	Green Growth	241
	Conclusion analysis and the second leaders and	243
9	Global Environmental Politics	247
	The Paradox of International Co-operation	249
	Environmental Regimes: The Ozone and Climate Change Treaties	251
	Accounting for Regimes	264
	Regime Implementation	269
	Global Environmental Politics and Sustainable Development	273
	Conclusion	276
10	Globalisation, Trade and the Environment	279
	Globalisation and the Environment	280

	International Trade and the Environment		282
	The WTO and the Environment		286
	North American Free Trade Agreement		289
	The European Union		291
	Conclusion		298
11	Greening Government		301
	Integration		302
	Planning		317
	Democracy and Participation		323
	Conclusion		328
12	Policy Instruments and Implementation		331
	Regulation and Regulatory Styles		332
	Government Expenditure	"	339
	Voluntary Action		339
	Market-Based Instruments		342
	Policy Instruments and Climate Change		353
	Conclusion		363
13	Conclusion		367
Refe	erences		375
Index			425