

OUTLINE CONTENTS

SECTION 1	Laying the foundations	1
1	History and sources of immigration law	3
2	Policy, politics, and the media	40
3	Nationality, citizenship, and right of abode	72
SECTION 2	Enabling principles: EU free movement and human rights	103
4	Freedom of movement for EU nationals	105
5	Immigration law and human rights	144
SECTION 3	The system of immigration control	195
6	Crossing the border and leave to remain	197
7	Challenging decisions: appeals, administrative and judicial review	244
SECTION 4	Entry to the UK	273
8	Family life	275
9	Entry for work, business, and study: the points-based system	329
10	Visitors: entry for temporary purposes	367
SECTION 5	The asylum claim	381
11	The asylum process	383
12	Claims for international protection	432
13	Exclusion from asylum	493

SECTION 6 Enforcement	513
14 Detention	515
15 Deportation	555
16 Removal	577
 <i>Bibliography</i>	 597
<i>Index</i>	599

Detailed Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgement</i>	xiii
<i>Guide to using the book</i>	xiv
<i>Online Resources</i>	xv
<i>Table of cases</i>	xvi
<i>Table of statutes</i>	xxxv
<i>Table of statutory instruments</i>	xl
<i>Table of EU legislation</i>	xlii
<i>Table of treaties and conventions</i>	xliv
<i>Table of immigration rules</i>	xlvi
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xlviii

SECTION 1 Laying the foundations

1 History and sources of immigration law	3
1.1 Introduction 3	1.3 Sources of immigration law 26
1.2 History of immigration law 3	1.4 Conclusion 37
2 Policy, politics, and the media	40
2.1 Introduction—migration policy in a global context 40	2.4 Policy drivers 50
2.2 Institutional basis of immigration control—an overview 43	2.5 Control within the borders 57
2.3 A technological border 48	2.6 Media 63
	2.7 Conclusion 69
3 Nationality, citizenship, and right of abode	72
3.1 Introduction 72	3.5 Renunciation and deprivation of nationality 94
3.2 British citizenship under the British Nationality Act 1981 79	3.6 Challenging nationality decisions 98
3.3 Other categories of British nationality 84	3.7 Conclusion 100
3.4 Becoming British: registration and naturalization 88	

SECTION 2 Enabling principles: EU free movement and human rights

4 Freedom of movement for EU nationals	105
4.1 Introduction—scope of chapter and effect of Brexit 105	4.8 Abuse of EU law/'misuse of a right to reside' 131
4.2 Brexit 106	4.9 Scope of EU law and internal situations 132
4.3 Sources of law 109	4.10 Public service exceptions 134
4.4 Determination of EU citizenship 110	4.11 Decisions taken on public policy, public security, and public health grounds 134
4.5 Free movement of Union citizens 111	4.12 Conclusion 140
4.6 Freedom of movement for workers 113	
4.7 Family members 120	

5	Immigration law and human rights	144
5.1	The relationship between immigration law and human rights 144	
5.2	Human rights in immigration law since the Human Rights Act 146	
5.3	Who may make a human rights claim? 149	
5.4	Geographical scope—expulsions 151	
5.5	Geographical scope—entry decisions 155	
5.6	Convention rights—Article 3 156	
5.7	Convention rights—Article 2 165	
5.8	Convention rights—Article 4 167	
5.9	Convention rights—Article 6 168	
5.10	Convention rights—Article 8 171	
5.11	Can the interference with the right be justified? 174	
5.12	Other qualified rights 188	
5.13	Other derogable rights 190	
5.14	Conclusion 192	

SECTION 3 The system of immigration control

6	Crossing the border and leave to remain	197
6.1	Introduction 197	
6.2	Who is subject to immigration control? 198	
6.3	Applying for entry clearance 199	
6.4	Development of the exported border 202	
6.5	Trans-border controls—carriers' liability 208	
6.6	Immigration officers' powers on arrival 213	
6.7	Criminal law and entry to the UK 218	
6.8	Refusal of entry clearance, or of leave to enter on arrival 219	
6.9	Cancellation, refusal, or revocation of leave to enter for holders of entry clearance 229	
6.10	Common Travel Area 231	
6.11	The leave obtained 233	
6.12	Settlement 240	
6.13	Conclusion 241	
7	Challenging decisions: appeals, administrative and judicial review	244
7.1	Introduction 244	
7.2	Development of the current appeals structure 244	
7.3	The procedure of the Tribunal 253	
7.4	Special Immigration Appeals Commission 256	
7.5	Administrative review 259	
7.6	Asylum appeals 260	
7.7	Judicial review 264	
7.8	Is there a right to a (fair) hearing in immigration and asylum decisions? 266	
7.9	Representation 269	
7.10	Conclusion 271	

SECTION 4 Entry to the UK

8	Family life	275
8.1	Introduction 275	
8.2	The politics of family life 276	
8.3	Legal context 278	
8.4	Right to respect for private and family life 280	
8.5	Maintenance and accommodation 288	
8.6	Immigration rules for married partners 294	
8.7	Restricting the right to marry 306	
8.8	Forced marriages 308	
8.9	Unmarried couples 310	
8.10	Fiancé(e)s 310	
8.11	Other adult relatives 311	
8.12	Children 314	
8.13	Family life for those with limited leave 324	
8.14	Refugees and asylum seekers 325	
8.15	Conclusion 326	
9	Entry for work, business, and study: the points-based system	329
9.1	Introduction 329	
9.2	A brief history of entry to the UK to work and the development of the work permit scheme 330	
9.3	The points-based system (PBS): Introduction 331	
9.4	Tier 1 migrants 340	
9.5	Tier 2 migrants 344	

- | | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|------|-----------------|-----|
| 9.6 | Tier 3 migrants | 349 | 9.10 | Illegal working | 363 |
| 9.7 | Tier 4 (Students) | 350 | 9.11 | Conclusion | 365 |
| 9.8 | Tier 5 (Temporary Workers) | 356 | | | |
| 9.9 | Working outside the points-based system | 360 | | | |

10 Visitors: entry for temporary purposes 367

- | | | | | | |
|------|---|-----|-------|----------------------------------|-----|
| 10.1 | Introduction | 367 | 10.6 | Carers | 375 |
| 10.2 | Standard Visitor | 368 | 10.7 | Entry clearance | 376 |
| 10.3 | Permitted paid engagements | 374 | 10.8 | Family visit appeals | 376 |
| 10.4 | Visitors entering for marriage or civil partnership | 374 | 10.9 | Family visits and Article 8 ECHR | 377 |
| 10.5 | Transit visitors | 375 | 10.10 | Change of circumstances | 379 |
| | | | 10.11 | Conclusion | 380 |

SECTION 5 The asylum claim

11 The asylum process 383

- | | | | | | |
|------|--------------------------------|-----|------|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 11.1 | Entering the UK to seek asylum | 383 | 11.5 | Protection for victims of trafficking | 418 |
| 11.2 | Making an asylum application | 384 | 11.6 | After an asylum decision | 421 |
| 11.3 | Routes for the claim | 394 | 11.7 | Fresh claims | 425 |
| 11.4 | Sanctions on asylum seekers | 411 | 11.8 | Administration of asylum claims | 427 |
| | | | 11.9 | Conclusion | 430 |

12 Claims for international protection 432

- | | | | | | |
|------|-----------------------------|-----|------|---------------------|-----|
| 12.1 | Refugees and asylum seekers | 432 | 12.6 | Internal relocation | 462 |
| 12.2 | Legal basis of asylum | 435 | 12.7 | Causal link | 469 |
| 12.3 | Definition of 'refugee' | 439 | 12.8 | Convention reason | 471 |
| 12.4 | The fear | 440 | 12.9 | Conclusion | 490 |
| 12.5 | Persecution | 445 | | | |

13 Exclusion from asylum 493

- | | | | | | |
|------|-------------------------------|-----|------|------------|-----|
| 13.1 | Exclusion from refugee status | 493 | 13.4 | Article 32 | 511 |
| 13.2 | Grounds for exclusion | 497 | 13.5 | Conclusion | 511 |
| 13.3 | Article 33(2) | 509 | | | |

SECTION 6 Enforcement

14 Detention 515

- | | | | | | |
|------|-------------------------------------|-----|-------|---|-----|
| 14.1 | Introduction | 515 | 14.8 | Alternative to detention—immigration bail | 542 |
| 14.2 | Human rights standards | 515 | 14.9 | Judicial supervision | 543 |
| 14.3 | Who is detained in the UK? | 522 | 14.10 | Detention centres as public authorities | 548 |
| 14.4 | Statutory basis of powers to detain | 523 | 14.11 | Indefinite detention in the 'War on Terror' | 550 |
| 14.5 | Exercise of the discretion | 529 | 14.12 | Conclusion | 552 |
| 14.6 | Detention of families | 536 | | | |
| 14.7 | Length of detention | 538 | | | |

15	Deportation	555
15.1	Introduction	555
15.2	What is deportation?	556
15.3	History and development of the power to deport	556
15.4	Rationale for deportation	558
15.5	Exercise of the power to deport	559
15.6	Who may be deported?	559
15.7	Deportation 'conducive to the public good'	560
15.8	Revocation	573
15.9	Voluntary departures	574
15.10	Conclusion	575
16	Removal	577
16.1	Introduction	577
16.2	Grounds for removal	579
16.3	Effect of decision to remove	588
16.4	EEA nationals and removal	588
16.5	Removal power	588
16.6	Viability of return	589
16.7	The process of removal	592
16.8	Conclusion	594
	<i>Bibliography</i>	597
	<i>Index</i>	599