# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	List of Contributors xi Acknowledgements xv Table of Cases xvii Table of Instruments xxiii List of Abbreviations xxix  Introduction: International Governance –
	Theory and Practice 1
	ROBERT SCHÜTZE
	PART I International Perspectives 9
	A. Formal Foundations
1	The 'Unsettled' Eighteenth Century: Kant and his
	Predecessors 11
	ROBERT SCHÜTZE
	I Introduction 11
	II Foundations of International Law: Three Topoi 13
	III Kant and the 'Unsettled' Foundations of International Law 22
	IV The 'Antinomies' of International Right 29
	V Excursus: Permissive Law(s) and International Right 35
	VI Conclusion 38
2	World Order through Law: The Politics of Kelsenian Positivism in International Law 41
	JOCHEN VON BERNSTORFF
	I The Contextual Deep-Structure of the Kelsenian Approach to International Law 42
	II The Limits of Objectivity 55
	<ul><li>III Kelsen and Oppenheim: Two Radically Opposed 'Positivist'</li><li>Projects 59</li></ul>
	IV Conclusion 61

vi

Tyı	canny and Constitutionalism beyond the State 63
AOI	FE O'DONOGHUE
I	Introduction 63
II	Hegemony, Anarchy and Imperialism 65
III	Tyranny 72
IV	Understanding Tyranny? 87
V	Global Constitutionalism 89
VI	Conclusion 99
Ne	w Order for Yet Another New World: Philosophy in a Time
	Global Existential Crisis 102
PHI	LIP ALLOTT
I	Introduction 102
II	The Mind in Search of Itself 103
III	An Existential Crisis of the European Mind 118
IV	The Duty of Philosophy in a Time of Global Existential Crisis 123
<b>B</b> .	Substantive Challenges 129
The	e Real Utopia: International Constitutionalism
and	the Use of Force 131
MA	RC WELLER
I	Introduction 131
II	Types of International System and the Role
	of International Law 132
III	International Constitutionalism and the Use of Force 137
IV	Conclusion 146
Vai	riable Geometry in the WTO 148
BER	RNARD M. HOEKMAN AND PETROS C. MAVROIDIS
I	The Issue 148
II	The Law 150
III	The Pros and Cons of PAs 158
IV	Go for It: PAs, Variable Geometry and the WTO 162
V	Concluding Remarks 167
Ne	w Challenges for Global Environmental
	vernance 170
MA	RKUS W. GEHRING
I	Introduction 170
II	Recent Legal Innovations 173
III	Conclusions 194
	AOI IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII

CONTENTS vii

8		kling Mass Atrocity in a Globalised World:				
	The	The International Criminal Court 195				
	OLY	MPIA BEKOU				
	I	Introduction 195				
	II	The International Criminal Court: Establishment, Jurisdiction,				
		Trigger Mechanisms 198				
	III	The ICC at 15: Globalisation of International Criminal Justice in Action 202				
	IV	Justice in Action 202 Conclusions 222				
	PA	RT II European Perspectives 225				
	<b>A</b> .	Formal Foundations				
9	Eur	ropean International Law 227				
	BRU	NO DE WITTE				
	I	Introduction 227				
	II	The International Legal Features of EU Law 228				
	III	The European Union as an Autonomous Legal Order				
		of International Law 231				
	IV	Conclusion 241				
10	Co	nstitutional State of the European Union 243				
	CHI	ristoph möllers				
	I	Introduction 243				
	II	Beyond: Traditional Conceptual Distinctions and their Limits for the Actual State of the EU 244				
	III	Legislation: The Stasis of European Political Constitutionalism 245				
	IV	The Executive: Emergency Constitution and Democratic				
		Technocracy 255				
	V	Law: The Limits of Judicial Governance 262				
	VI	General Conclusions 270				
11	Sub	osidiarity as a Principle of EU Governance 273				
	KAT	CARZYNA GRANAT				
	I	Introduction 273				
	II	Background of the Subsidiarity Principle 274				
	III	Origins of the Idea of Subsidiarity 274				
	IV	Development of Subsidiarity in German and EU Law 275				
	V	Components of the Subsidiarity Principle 281				
	VI	Enforcement within the EU 285				
	VII	The Subsidiarity Principle in Practice 290				

viii CONTENTS

300

VIII Reform Proposals

	IX	Conclusion 303
12	Cit	izenship's Role in the European Federation 305
	DIM	IITRY KOCHENOV
	I	Introduction 305
	II	EU Citizenship's Impact: Superseding the Derivation Logic 307
	III	An Anthropocentric Federation 315
	IV	Supranational Rights 320
	V	EU Citizenship Rights 325
	VI	Non-Citizens and EU Law 331
	VII	Structural Role for EU Citizenship? 333
	В.	Substantive Solutions 337
13	Inte	egration and Constitutionalisation in EU Foreign
	and	l Security Policy 339
		MSES A. WESSEL
	I	Introduction 339
	II	The Current Position of CFSP in the EU Treaties 343
	III	8
	IV	C
	V	Conclusion 374
14		ergovernmentalism in the Wake
	of t	he Euro-Area Crisis 376
	ALI	CIA HINAREJOS
	I	Introduction 376
	II	Executive Dominance and Intergovernmentalism 376
	III	The Resurgence of Intergovernmentalism and its Causes 378
	IV	Intergovernmentalism, Credibility and Use of EU Institutions 384
	V	Executive Dominance and Democratic Control 386
	VI	Executive Dominance and Judicial Control 391
	VII	Final Remarks 393
15	EU	Law and Global Environmental Challenges 394
	LUI	DWIG KRÄMER
	I	Introduction 394
	II	Climate Change 395

CONTENTS ix

III	Loss of Biodiversity 402	
IV	The Omnipresence of Chemicals 406	
V	Resource Management 410	
VI	Other Challenges 414	
VII	Concluding Remarks 416	

### 16 The Normative Foundations of European

Criminal Law 418

#### VALSAMIS MITSILEGAS

I Introduction 418

II The 'Why' Question: The Aims of European Criminal Law 419

III The 'How' Question: The Governance of EuropeanCriminal Law 428

IV The 'For Whom' Question: The Subjects of European Criminal Law 443

V Towards a Paradigm Change: Fundamental Rights as the Key Normative Foundation of European Criminal Law 450

## Conclusion: After Globalisation: Engaging

the 'Backlash' 453

MARTTI KOSKENNIEMI

## Epilogue: Elements of a Theory of Global Governance 465

DAVID HELD

Index 477