Contents

	List of Figures	page ix
	List of Maps	X
	List of Tables	xi
	Acknowledgments	xii
	Abbreviations, Transliteration, Dates, and Pronunciation	xiv
Int	roduction	1
1	The Broad Historical Context: The Rise of the Ottoman Empire and the Formation of Muslim Communities in the Balkans as an Integral Part of the Ottomanization of the Region	14
2	Colonization, Settlement, and Faith in the Balkans in the Early Ottoman Period (c. 1352 to Early Sixteenth Century)	41
3	The Northeastern Balkans from the Late Medieval Period to the Late Fifteenth Century: Pre-Ottoman Turcoman Invasions and Migrations, the Ottoman Conquest, and the "Turbulent" Fifteenth Century. Deliorman and Gerlovo as a "Special Case"	94
4	The Repopulation of Deliorman and Gerlovo's Countryside in the Sixteenth Century	115
5	The Development of the Urban Network in Sixteenth-Century Deliorman: The Emergence of Hezargrad and Eski Cuma, the Transformation of Shumnu into an Islamic City, and the Decline of Chernovi	158
6	Religion, Culture, and Authority: Two Case Studies	205
7	Issues in Religion, Culture, and Authority: Conversion to Islam and Confessionalization	255

viii	Contents		
Conclu	ision		282
Sel. Ind	lect Bibliography dex		288 305