CONTENTS

List	t of Contributors	X	
1.	Relevance of Plasma Processing on Polymeric Materials and Interfaces Praveen K. M, C.V. Pious, Sabu Thomas and Yves Grohens		
	1.1 Introduction	1	
	1.2 Structure, Properties, and Applications of Polymers	2	
	1.3 Polymer Surfaces and Interfacial Problems	6	
	1.4 Surface Modification Strategies in Polymer Multiphase Systems	10	
	1.5 Plasma Processing of Polymeric Materials	11	
	1.6 Plasma Treatment on Specific Polymers	14	
	1.7 Overview of Characterization Techniques for the Diagnosis of Plasma Processed Surfaces	16	
	1.8 Conclusions	18	
	References	18	
	Further Reading	21	
2.	Introduction to Plasma and Plasma Diagnostics	23	
	Miran Mozetič, Alenka Vesel, Gregor Primc and Rok Zaplotnik		
	2.1 Nonequilibrium State of Gas	23	
	2.2 Gaseous Plasma and Afterglow	25	
	2.3 Reactive Gaseous Species	31	
	2.4 Basic Diagnostic Tools	40	
	2.5 Conclusions	60	
	References	61	
3.	Plasma Assisted Polymer Synthesis and Processing	67	
	Shrikaant Kulkarni		
	3.1 Introduction	67	
	3.2 Effect of Plasma on Fibers and Polymers	69	
	3.3 The Plasma Technology for the Polymer Industry	74	
	3.4 Materials and Methods	81	
	3.5 Plasma Processing of Polymers	83	

vi	Contents	

	3.6	Plasma Deposition of Fluorocarbon Films	85
	3.7	Ageing of Plasma-Treated Surfaces	86
	3.8	Conclusions	87
	3.9	Future Trends	88
	Refe	rences	89
	Furth	ner Reading	93
4.	Plas	ma Assisted Polymer Modifications	95
	Gon	nathi Nageswaran, Lavanya Jothi and Saravanakumar Jagannathan	
	4.1	Introduction	95
	4.2	Plasma Treatment	96
	4.3	Plasma-Polymer Interactions	110
	4.4	Influence of the Type of Polymer	114
	4.5	Plasma Sources	119
	4.6	Ageing of Plasma-Modified Polymers	120
	4.7	Applications of Plasma-Modified Polymers	121
	4.8	Conclusion	124
	Refe	erences	125
5.	Pla	sma-Induced Polymeric Coatings	129
5.	Ven	sma-Induced Polymeric Coatings u Anand, Rajesh Thomas, K.H. Thulasi Raman Mohan Rao Gowravaram	129
5.	Ven	u Anand, Rajesh Thomas, K.H. Thulasi Raman	129
5.	Ven	u Anand, Rajesh Thomas, K.H. Thulasi Raman Mohan Rao Gowravaram	
5.	Ven and 5.1	u Anand, Rajesh Thomas, K.H. Thulasi Raman Mohan Rao Gowravaram Introduction	129
5.	Ven and 5.1 5.2 5.3	u Anand, Rajesh Thomas, K.H. Thulasi Raman Mohan Rao Gowravaram Introduction Plasma-Induced Polymerization Versus Plasma Polymerization	129 132
5.	Ven and 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4	u Anand, Rajesh Thomas, K.H. Thulasi Raman Mohan Rao Gowravaram Introduction Plasma-Induced Polymerization Versus Plasma Polymerization Mechanism of Polymer Formation	129 132 133
5.	Ven and 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4	u Anand, Rajesh Thomas, K.H. Thulasi Raman Mohan Rao Gowravaram Introduction Plasma-Induced Polymerization Versus Plasma Polymerization Mechanism of Polymer Formation Factors That Influence Polymer Formation	129 132 133 135
5.	Ven and 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5	u Anand, Rajesh Thomas, K.H. Thulasi Raman Mohan Rao Gowravaram Introduction Plasma-Induced Polymerization Versus Plasma Polymerization Mechanism of Polymer Formation Factors That Influence Polymer Formation Rate of Polymerization	129 132 133 135 140
5.	Ven and 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6	u Anand, Rajesh Thomas, K.H. Thulasi Raman Mohan Rao Gowravaram Introduction Plasma-Induced Polymerization Versus Plasma Polymerization Mechanism of Polymer Formation Factors That Influence Polymer Formation Rate of Polymerization Materials for Polymerization	129 132 133 135 140 142 144
5.	Ven and 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 5.8	u Anand, Rajesh Thomas, K.H. Thulasi Raman Mohan Rao Gowravaram Introduction Plasma-Induced Polymerization Versus Plasma Polymerization Mechanism of Polymer Formation Factors That Influence Polymer Formation Rate of Polymerization Materials for Polymerization Polymer-Based Nanocomposite Coatings	129 132 133 135 140 142
5.	Ven and 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 5.8 5.9	u Anand, Rajesh Thomas, K.H. Thulasi Raman Mohan Rao Gowravaram Introduction Plasma-Induced Polymerization Versus Plasma Polymerization Mechanism of Polymer Formation Factors That Influence Polymer Formation Rate of Polymerization Materials for Polymerization Polymer-Based Nanocomposite Coatings Polymer Super-Hard Coatings	129 132 133 135 140 142 144 147
5.	Ven and 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 5.8 5.9 Refe	u Anand, Rajesh Thomas, K.H. Thulasi Raman Mohan Rao Gowravaram Introduction Plasma-Induced Polymerization Versus Plasma Polymerization Mechanism of Polymer Formation Factors That Influence Polymer Formation Rate of Polymerization Materials for Polymerization Polymer-Based Nanocomposite Coatings Polymer Super-Hard Coatings Conclusions	129 132 133 135 140 142 144 147 152
ES.	Ven and 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 5.8 5.9 Refe	u Anand, Rajesh Thomas, K.H. Thulasi Raman Mohan Rao Gowravaram Introduction Plasma-Induced Polymerization Versus Plasma Polymerization Mechanism of Polymer Formation Factors That Influence Polymer Formation Rate of Polymerization Materials for Polymerization Polymer-Based Nanocomposite Coatings Polymer Super-Hard Coatings Conclusions rences	129 132 133 135 140 142 144 147 152
ES.	Ven and 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 5.8 5.9 Refe	u Anand, Rajesh Thomas, K.H. Thulasi Raman Mohan Rao Gowravaram Introduction Plasma-Induced Polymerization Versus Plasma Polymerization Mechanism of Polymer Formation Factors That Influence Polymer Formation Rate of Polymerization Materials for Polymerization Polymer-Based Nanocomposite Coatings Polymer Super-Hard Coatings Conclusions rences Plication of Plasma in Printed Surfaces and Print Quality	129 132 133 135 140 142 144 147 152

	Co	ontents	vii
	6.3 Mechanism of Plasma Treatment		165
	6.4 Effects of Plasma on Polymer Surface and Their Impact on Printabil	lity	167
	6.5 Influence of Plasma Parameters on Wettability and Printability	icy	176
	6.6 The Aging Process of Plasma Treatment		181
	6.7 Concluding Remarks		184
	References		185
	Further Reading		191
7.	Plasma Treatment of Powders and Fibers		193
	Taťana Vacková, Petr Špatenka and Syam Balakrishna		
	7.1 Introduction		193
	7.2 Particles Formation in Plasma		194
	7.3 Plasma Treatment of Powders		196
	7.4 Plasma Treatment of Fibers		203
	7.5 Conclusion		205
	Acknowledgment		205
	References		206
8.	Plasma Treatment of Polymeric Membranes		211
	Ahmed Al-Jumaili, Surjith Alancherry, Daniel Grant, Avishek Kumar, Kateryna Bazaka and Mohan V. Jacob		
	8.1 Introduction		211
	8.2 Plasma Treatment of Biological Membranes		213
	8.3 Membrane Fouling		218
	8.4 Membranes Surface Functionalization		223
	8.5 Membranes Exposure to Nonpolymerized Plasma Gases		228
	8.6 Conclusions		233
	References		234
9.	Selective Plasma Etching of Polymers and Polymer Matrix		
	Composites		241
	Harinarayanan Puliyalil, Gregor Filipič and Uroš Cvelbar		
	9.1 Introduction		241
	9.2 Selectivity of Plasma Etching: Origin and Influential Factors		243
	9.3 Applications of Selective Plasma Etching		249
	9.4 Conclusions		255
	References		256

10		tability Analysis and Water Absorption Studies of Plasma vated Polymeric Materials	261
	Jorge	e López-García	
	10.1 10.2	Polymer Materials: A Real Need in the Modern World Contact Angle Measurement and Its Importance on Polymer Studies: Surface Free Energy and Measuring Methods	261 263
	10.3	On the Correlation of Plasma Treatment in Surface Wettability Modification	268
	10.5 10.6	Wettability and Its Role on Plasma Treatment for Medical Applications Other Approaches to Assess Wettability and Surface Energy Future Prospects and Conclusions ences	275 279 281 282
11	. Micr	oscopic Analysis of Plasma-Activated Polymeric Materials	287
	Nanc	James, Blessy Joseph, Ashin Shaji, Parvathy Nancy, lakumar Kalarikkal, Sabu Thomas, Yves Grohens Guillaume Vignaud	
	11.1	Introduction	287
	11.2	Plasma Activation of Polymers	289
		Microscopic Analysis	291
		Conclusion	314
	Refer	ences	314
12	-	ctroscopic and Mass Spectrometry Analyses lasma-Activated Polymeric Materials	319
		athy Nancy, Jomon Joy, Jemy James, Blessy Joseph, Thomas and Nandakumar Kalarikkal	
	12.1	Introduction	319
	12.2	Spectroscopic Analysis	320
	12.3	Mass Spectrometry Analysis	333
		Conclusion	337
	Refere		338
	Furth	er Reading	340
13.	Plasr	na Treatment of High-Performance Fibrous Materials	341
	Marija	a Gorjanc	
	13.1 13.2 13.3 Refere	Introduction Interaction Between a Plasma and High-Performance Fibrous Materials Conclusions	341 342 361

14.		na Modified Polymeric Materials for Implant Applications av Cvrček and Marta Horáková	367
	14.3 14.4	•	367 368 373 384 397 398 399
15		ma Modified Polymeric Materials for Biosensors/Biodevice	
		ications	409
	Lavar	nya Jothi and Gomathi Nageswaran	
	15.1	Introduction	409
	15.2	Need for Surface Modification of Polymers	409
	15.3	Overview of Plasma Polymer Surface Modification	410
	15.4	Strategies for Plasma Surface Modification of Polymer in Biomedical	444
	15.5	Application	411
		Application as Bio-Interface in Biosensor and Biomedical Device Conclusion	412
		Future Trends	430
		owledgment and the state of the	431 432
	Refere		432
	Heren	ences	432
16		ma Modified Polymeric Materials for Scaffolding of Bone le Engineering	439
	K.S. J	oshy, S. Snigdha and Sabu Thomas	
	16.1	Introduction	439
	16.2	Polymeric Materials for Scaffold Fabrication	441
	16.3		442
	16.4		442
	16.5	Wet-Spun Scaffolds	444
	16.6	Scaffold Functionalization to Support a Tissue Biocompatibility	445
	16.7	Scaffolds for Bone Repair	446
	16.8	Impact of Nonthermal Plasma Surface Modification on Porous	
		Calcium Hydroxyapatite Ceramics for Bone Regeneration	446
	16.9	Recent Advances in Biomedical Applications of Scaffolds in Wound Healing and Dermal Tissue Engineering	447

x Contents

	16.10	3D Printed Scaffolds	448
	16.11	Plasma Treatment of Polymers	448
	16.12	Plasma-Treated Polymeric Scaffolds	451
		Future Directions	455
	Refere	nces	456
Inc	lex		459