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On 24 July 2018, the European Commission issued four separate decisions, fining Asus, Denon & Marantz, Philips and Pioneer a total of over £111 million for engaging in resale price maintenance. This article considers the reasons behind the Commission's renewed interest in enforcement against vertical price fixing; examines how pricing algorithms and other software tools formed part of the anti-competitive conduct in the four cases; and assesses the implications of the Commission's decision to grant significant reductions to the fines due to the companies' co-operation.

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On 5 May 2018, the Turkish Competition Board issued its landmark decision 18-05/84-40, *Jotun*, which is the first decision regarding online restrictions by suppliers on passive sales through the internet. This case review aims to provide an overview of the latest amendments on Turkish Guidelines on Vertical Agreements and the decision at the same time. The authors discuss that the decision was helpful and it provided a useful indication of what restrictions may be classified as "hard-core" and other types of restrictions which would breach art.4 of Law No.4054.

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The Turkish Competition Board refused Google's request for access to the ongoing investigation file. The investigation was initiated by the Board to evaluate whether; (i) Google's conducts on the markets for mobile operating system and mobile applications; and (ii) Google's exclusivity agreements with original equipment manufacturers, violated arts 4 and 6 of Law No.4054 on the Protection of Competition. The Board, with a conservative approach, considered the first examination and the preliminary investigation report as the Authority's preparatory internal correspondence and the economic analysis report submitted by Yandex as a trade secret. Therefore, the Board rejected Google's request for access to these documents.

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The European Commission's recent €111 million in total fines for resale price maintenance against consumer electronics manufacturers Asus, Denon & Marantz, Philips and Pioneer reflect the challenges faced today by consumer goods manufacturers in responding to the use of algorithmic pricing by retailers. The article discusses the influence of this technology on manufacturer incentives and the importance of understanding differences among jurisdictions when taking actions that could influence pricing behaviour by retailers.

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