Contents

List of Illustrations		page vii
Ac	knowledgments	ix
Int	roduction	I
I.	Islam in the "New World": The Historical Setting	9
2.	Islamic Beliefs and Practice in Colonial and Antebellum America	59
3.	Conflating Race, Religion, and Progress: Social Change, National Identity, and Islam in the Post-Civil War Era	95
4.	Race, Ethnicity, Religion, and Citizenship: Muslim Immigration at the Turn of the Twentieth Century	135
5.	Rooting Islam in America: Community and Institution Building in the Interwar Period	165
6.	Islam and American Civil Religion in the Aftermath of World War II	228
7.	A New Religious America and a Post-Colonial Muslim World: American Muslim Institution Building and	
	Activism, 1960s–1980s	272
8.	Between Experience and Politics: American Muslims and the "New World Order," 1989–2008	227
Epilogue		327
Ері	nogue	379
Select Bibliography		383
Index		427