## Contents

List of Figures List of Tables	xi xiii
1. The Problem	1
2. The Rise and Decline of Parties	29
3. The Locus of Power in Parties	53
4. Parties and One Another	81
5. Parties and the State	101
6. The Cartel Party	124
7. The Cartel Party and Populist Opposition	151
References Index	189 209