

# Contents

List of figures	page viii
Preface	ix
Notes on contributors	xi
List of abbreviations	xvii
Introduction <i>Rosamond McKitterick</i>	1
<b>I Defining royal authority: religious discourse and political polemic</b>	<b>11</b>
1 The rhetoric of election: 1 Peter 2.9 and the Franks <i>Gerda Heydemann and Walter Pohl</i>	13
2 Adopt, adapt and improve: dealing with the Adoptionist controversy at the court of Charlemagne <i>Rutger Kramer</i>	32
3 The ruler as referee in theological debates: Reccared and Charlemagne <i>Janneke Raaijmakers and Irene van Renswoude</i>	51
4 The ruler with the sword in the Utrecht Psalter <i>Bart Jaski</i>	72
<b>II Royal power in action: <i>correctio</i></b>	<b>93</b>
5 Reform and the Merovingian Church <i>Ian Wood</i>	95
6 '...but they pray badly using corrected books': errors in early Carolingian copies of the <i>Admonitio generalis</i> <i>Marco Mostert</i>	112

7	<i>Emendatio</i> and <i>effectus</i> in Frankish prayer traditions <i>Els Rose</i>	128
8	Alcuin, Seneca and the Brahmins of India <i>Yitzhak Hen</i>	148
9	'Et hoc considerat episcopus, ut ipsi presbyteri non sint idiothae': Carolingian local <i>correctio</i> and an unknown priests' exam from the early ninth century <i>Carine van Rhijn</i>	162
10	Religious Saxons: paganism, infidelity and biblical punishment in the <i>Capitulatio de partibus Saxoniae</i> <i>Robert Flierman</i>	181
11	An admonition too far? The sermon <i>De cupiditate</i> by Ambrose Autpertus <i>Maximilian Diesenberger</i>	202
12	Three annotated letter manuscripts: scholarly practices of religious Franks in the margin unveiled <i>Mariken Teeuwen</i>	221
III	<b>Monastic powerhouses and centres of learning</b>	241
13	The Carolingians and the <i>Regula Benedicti</i> <i>Albrecht Diem</i>	243
14	Reichenau and its <i>amici viventes</i> : competition and cooperation? <i>Régine Le Jan</i>	262
15	Monte Cassino and Carolingian politics around 800 <i>Sven Meeder</i>	279
16	A mirror of princes who opted out: Regino of Prüm and royal monastic conversion <i>Erik Goosmann and Rob Meens</i>	296
IV	<b>Powerful bishops</b>	315
17	Merovingian gospel readings in Northumbria: the legacy of Wilfrid? <i>David Ganz</i>	317
18	Bishops in the mirror: from self-representation to episcopal model. The case of the eloquent bishops Ambrose of Milan and Gregory the Great <i>Giorgia Vocino</i>	331
19	Charlemagne and the bishops <i>Jinty Nelson</i>	350

20	The Penance of Attigny (822) and the leadership of the bishops in amending Carolingian society <i>Philippe Depreux</i>	370
21	From Justinian to Louis the Pious: inalienability of church property and the sovereignty of a ruler in the ninth century <i>Stefan Esders and Steffen Patzold</i>	386
22	Incest, penance and a murdered bishop: the legend of Frederic of Utrecht <i>Bram van den Hoven van Genderen</i>	409
<b>V</b>	<b>Franks and Rome</b>	<b>435</b>
23	Pippin III and the sandals of Christ: the making and unmaking of an early medieval relic <i>Julia M. H. Smith</i>	437
24	Rulers, popes and bishops: the historical context of the ninth-century Cologne <i>Codex Carolinus</i> manuscript ( <i>Codex Vindobonensis</i> 449) <i>Dorine van Espelo</i>	455
25	Pope Nicholas I and the Franks: politics and ecclesiology in the ninth century <i>Tom Noble</i>	472
	Bibliography	489
	Index	548