

List of Figures and Tables	A Program Stoward and Smirel Scot
Foreword by Kofi Annan	xv
Preface	sebianos tel Alewentan A C Xvii
Acknowledgements	zentlaupent xviii
Notes on the Contributors	XX Idenualisies
Part I Concepts and Issues	
1 Horizontal Inequalities and Conflicts some Hypotheses Frances Stewart	: An Introduction and
1.1 Introduction	a contact not be seen a
1.2 Gloups III collinet	4 5.2 Problems of measuring his
1.3 Group formation and mobilization	n 7
1.4 Horizontal inequalities and mobil1.5 Horizontal inequalities and confli	1241011
1.6 Plan of this book	23 Measuring horizontal iner
2 Who Should be Included? Noncitizer	
Constitution of the Citizenry Matthew J. Gibney	of hostzantal inclusion 25
2.1 Introduction	Consideration and another 25
2.2 The scope of the analysis	26
2.3 The creation of noncitizenship	28
2.4 The reproduction of noncitizensh	DOMESTIC STREET, AND ADMINISTRATION OF THE SECOND STREET, AND ADMINISTRATION O
2.5 Citizenship as a focus of concern	motorine and all another of the sales of the
2.6 Just principles for accessing citizen	nsnip 33
2.7 Conclusion	38

	Cui	tural Status Inequalities: An Important Dimension of	
	Gro	oup Mobilization	41
	Arm	im Langer and Graham K. Brown	
	3.1	Introduction	4.
	3.2		41
		Conceptualizing cultural status inequalities	42
	3.3	1	46
	3.4	Status anxiety: Linking cultural status inequalities,	
	2.5	mobilization and conflict	51
	3.5	Conclusions	52
4	Hor	rizontal Inequalities: Explaining Persistence and Change	54
	Frances Stewart and Arnim Langer		
	4.1	Introduction	54
	4.2	A framework for considering the evolution of horizontal	soniari
		inequalities	56
	4.3	Evidence for the persistence and change of horizontal	30
	1.5	inequalities	
	4.4	Conclusions and policy implications	65
	1.1	Conclusions and poncy implications	79
-		Concepts and Issues	
Pa	rt I	Measurement and Statistical Analysis	
5	Apr	proaches to the Measurement of Horizontal Inequalities	94
5		proaches to the Measurement of Horizontal Inequalities	85
5	Luca	Mancini, Frances Stewart, and Graham K. Brown	85
5	<i>Luca</i> 5.1	Mancini, Frances Stewart, and Graham K. Brown Introduction	85
5	5.1 5.2	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities	Frank
5	5.1 5.2 5.3	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level	85
5	5.1 5.2	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures:	85 85 87
5	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures: South Africa, the United States, and Indonesia	85 85 87
5	5.1 5.2 5.3	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures: South Africa, the United States, and Indonesia Measuring horizontal inequalities in different	85 85 87
5	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures:	85 85 87
5	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures: South Africa, the United States, and Indonesia Measuring horizontal inequalities in different	85 85 87 91
5 2 4 5 1 81 81 85	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures: South Africa, the United States, and Indonesia Measuring horizontal inequalities in different segments of the income distribution	85 85 87 91 97 101
	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 App	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures: South Africa, the United States, and Indonesia Measuring horizontal inequalities in different segments of the income distribution Some conclusions endix 5A	85 85 87 91 97 101
5	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 App	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures: South Africa, the United States, and Indonesia Measuring horizontal inequalities in different segments of the income distribution Some conclusions endix 5A izontal Inequality and Communal Violence:	85 85 87 91 97 101 103
	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 App	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures: South Africa, the United States, and Indonesia Measuring horizontal inequalities in different segments of the income distribution Some conclusions endix 5A izontal Inequality and Communal Violence: dence from Indonesian Districts	85 85 87 91 97 101
	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 App	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures: South Africa, the United States, and Indonesia Measuring horizontal inequalities in different segments of the income distribution Some conclusions endix 5A izontal Inequality and Communal Violence: lence from Indonesian Districts Mancini	85 85 87 91 97 101 103
	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 App	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures: South Africa, the United States, and Indonesia Measuring horizontal inequalities in different segments of the income distribution Some conclusions endix 5A izontal Inequality and Communal Violence: dence from Indonesian Districts Mancini Introduction	85 85 87 91 97 101 103
	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 App Hor Evice	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures: South Africa, the United States, and Indonesia Measuring horizontal inequalities in different segments of the income distribution Some conclusions endix 5A izontal Inequality and Communal Violence: lence from Indonesian Districts Mancini Introduction	85 85 87 91 97 101 103
	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 App Hor Evic Luca 6.1	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures: South Africa, the United States, and Indonesia Measuring horizontal inequalities in different segments of the income distribution Some conclusions endix 5A izontal Inequality and Communal Violence: dence from Indonesian Districts Mancini Introduction Operationalizing ethnicity: Three approaches	85 85 87 91 97 101 103
	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 App Hor Evic Luca 6.1 6.2	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures: South Africa, the United States, and Indonesia Measuring horizontal inequalities in different segments of the income distribution Some conclusions endix 5A izontal Inequality and Communal Violence: dence from Indonesian Districts Mancini Introduction Operationalizing ethnicity: Three approaches Previous quantitative literature on horizontal inequality The Indonesian context	85 85 87 91 97 101 103
	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 App Hor Evic 6.1 6.2 6.3	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures: South Africa, the United States, and Indonesia Measuring horizontal inequalities in different segments of the income distribution Some conclusions endix 5A izontal Inequality and Communal Violence: dence from Indonesian Districts Mancini Introduction Operationalizing ethnicity: Three approaches Previous quantitative literature on horizontal inequality	85 85 87 91 97 101 103 106 106 107 111
	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 App Hor Evic Luca 6.1	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures: South Africa, the United States, and Indonesia Measuring horizontal inequalities in different segments of the income distribution Some conclusions endix 5A izontal Inequality and Communal Violence: lence from Indonesian Districts Mancini Introduction	85 85 87 91 97 101 103
	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 App Hor Evic 6.1 6.2 6.3	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures: South Africa, the United States, and Indonesia Measuring horizontal inequalities in different segments of the income distribution Some conclusions endix 5A izontal Inequality and Communal Violence: dence from Indonesian Districts Mancini Introduction Operationalizing ethnicity: Three approaches Previous quantitative literature on horizontal inequality The Indonesian context	85 85 87 91 97 101 103 106 106 107
	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 App Hor Evic Luca 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4	Introduction Problems of measuring horizontal inequalities Measuring horizontal inequalities at an aggregate level Applications of the aggregate measures: South Africa, the United States, and Indonesia Measuring horizontal inequalities in different segments of the income distribution Some conclusions endix 5A izontal Inequality and Communal Violence: dence from Indonesian Districts Mancini Introduction Operationalizing ethnicity: Three approaches Previous quantitative literature on horizontal inequality The Indonesian context	85 85 87 91 97 101 103 106 107 111 112

			contents VII
	6.7	Sample and summary statistics and summary statistics	119
	6.8	Results	123
	6.9	Conclusions and a semilar of the sem	129
	Apper	ndix 6A	131
7	Inequ	nalities, the Political Environment and Civil Conflic	t: 3.01.306
		ence from 55 Developing Countries an Østby	136
	7.1	Introduction	136
	7.2	Horizontal inequalities and civil conflict	137
	7.3	Mediating effects of the political environment on the	
		horizontal inequality-conflict nexus	138
	7.4	Data and research design	
	7.5	Results Concluding remarks	147
	7.6	Concluding remarks	155
	Apper	ndix 7A	157
	t III gions	Horizontal Inequalities and Conflict in Three	
8	from	n do Horizontal Inequalities Lead to Conflict? Lesson a Comparative Study of Ghana and Côte d'Ivoire Langer	ns 163
	8.1	Introduction	163
	8.2 8.3	From Ivorian 'miracle' to violent conflict The peaceful management of the north-south divide i	
		Ghana see semantal see a semantal see semantal see semantal see semantal see semantal see semantal see semantal seman	176
	8.4	Conclusions notes the name and angles belowing	186
9	Calab	contal Inequalities and Ethnic Violence: Evidence from and Warri, Nigeria Ukiwo	190
	9.1	Introduction	190
	9.2	Same starting line: The origins of horizontal inequality All roads do not lead to Rome: Different conflict	
		pathways	193
	9.4	Concluding remarks	
10	Perce	icity, Religion and the State in Ghana and Nigeria: ptions from the Street Langer and Ukoha Ukiwo	205
	10.1 10.2	Introduction 'Objective' socioeconomic and political inequalities in	205
	10.2	Ghana and Nigeria	206

	10.3	Ethnic and religious composition of the survey	
		samples	209
	10.4	The salience of different identities	211
	10.5	The perceived impact of ethnicity and religion in the	
		public sphere	214
	10.6	Perceptions of political horizontal inequalities	220
	10.7	Perceptions of government favouritism and	
	10.,	discrimination	222
	10.8	Conclusions	225
	10.0	Homobouni	
		riontoniai inedustines sud civii cominei	
11		uality, Ethnicity and Political Violence in Latin	
		rica: The Cases of Bolivia, Guatemala and Peru	227
	Corir	nne Caumartin, George Gray Molina and Rosemary Thorp	
	11.1	Introduction	227
	11.2	Horizontal inequalities: Preliminary measurements	230
			233
	11.3	The history of ethnic mobilization	255
	11.4	The generation of political violence – or its absence	243
	11.5		246
	11.5	Conclusions	240
12	Hori	zontal Inequalities and Separatism in Southeast Asia:	
	A Co	omparative Perspective	252
	Grah	am K. Brown	1.8
	12.1	Introduction biffinos insiety or sistential ashout mora	252
	12.1	The cases	253
	12.3	The demographic logic of separatism: State-	200
	12.3	sponsored migration and minoritization	258
	12 /	The economic logic of separatism: Horizontal	200
	12.4	inequalities .	262
	10.5	The political logic of separatism: The turn to violent	100
	12.5	mobilization	277
		modifization	
Pa	rt IV	Conclusions and Policies	
		pur from Technical Turnian availage	
13	Maj	or Findings and Conclusions on the Relationship	
		ween Horizontal Inequalities and Conflict	285
	Fran	ces Stewart, Graham K. Brown and Arnim Langer	
			285
	13.1		203
	13.2		204
	40.0	horizontal inequalities and conflict	286
	13.3	Conclusions	299

		Continu	3 IA
		ies towards Horizontal Inequalities es Stewart, Graham K. Brown and Arnim Langer	301
1	4.1	Introduction	301
1	4.2	Approaches to policy and measurement	303
1	4.3	Policies towards political horizontal inequalities	306
1	4.4	Policies towards socioeconomic horizontal inequalities: Affirmative action	311
1	4.5	Policies towards cultural status horizontal inequalities	318
1	4.6	Managing change and policy obstacles	321
1	4.7	Conclusions	323
Refere	ences		326
Autho	or Inc	dex	350
Subje	ct Ind		356