

Contents

Acknowledgements xvii

List of illustrations xix

List of abbreviations xxi

- 1 Introduction 1
- 2 History 20
- 3 Measurement 33
- 4 Living: here and there 50
- 5 Labour markets 70
- 6 Distribution and mobility 89
- 7 Combating poverty 103
- 8 Whither poverty? 129

Further reading 137

Index 143