

Contents

3	The Motivation for Humanitarian Intervention	61
3.1	Research Design and Method	61
3.2	Case Analysis	68
3.2.1	Northern Iraq (Operation Provide Comfort, 1991)	68
3.2.2	Somalia (Operation Restore Hope, 1992)	73
3.2.3	Haiti (Operation Uphold Democracy, 1994)	76
3.2.4	Rwanda (Operation Turquoise, 1994)	80
3.2.5	Bosnia (Operation Deliberate Force, 1995)	84
3.2.6	Kosovo (Operation Allied Force, 1999)	88
3.2.7	East Timor (Operation Stabilise Timor-Leste, 1999)	92
3.2.8	Sierra Leone (Operation Palliser, 2000)	95
3.2.9	Afghanistan (Operation Enduring Freedom, 2001)	99
3.2.10	Iraq (Operation Iraqi Freedom, 2003)	103
3.2.11	Rwanda (Non-Intervention, 1994)	107
Part I The Normative Debate		
1	The Legal and Moral Legitimacy of Intervention	3
1.1	The Impact of Globalization on the International State System	3
1.2	Intervention in International Law Since 1945	7
1.2.1	Definition of Intervention	7
1.2.2	The Principles of Sovereignty and Non-Intervention in the UN System	9
1.2.3	Intervention in International Law Since 1990	13
1.3	The Ethics of Humanitarian Intervention	20
1.3.1	Intervention in Just War Theory	20
1.3.2	The Criterion of 'Right intention'	27
	References	32
2	National Interests and Altruism in Humanitarian Intervention	37
2.1	Humanitarian Intervention and National Interest	37
2.1.1	Definition of National Interest/Self-Interest	37
2.1.2	National Interest and Social Contractarianism	40
2.1.3	The Role of Self-Interest in Humanitarian Intervention	43
2.1.4	National Interests and the Fear of the Trojan Horse	46
2.2	Humanitarian Intervention and Altruism	48
2.2.1	Definition of Altruism	48
2.2.2	Idealist Approach to Humanitarian Intervention	50
	References	56

Part II The Empirical Analysis

3 The Motivation for Humanitarian Intervention	61
3.1 Research Design and Method	61
3.2 Case Analysis	68
3.2.1 Northern Iraq (Operation <i>Provide Comfort</i> , 1991)	68
3.2.2 Somalia (Operation <i>Restore Hope</i> , 1992)	72
3.2.3 Haiti (Operation <i>Uphold Democracy</i> , 1994)	76
3.2.4 Rwanda (Operation <i>Turquoise</i> , 1994)	80
3.2.5 Bosnia (Operation <i>Deliberate Force</i> , 1995)	84
3.2.6 Kosovo (Operation <i>Allied Force</i> , 1999)	88
3.2.7 East Timor (Operation <i>Stabilise/INTERFET</i> , 1999)	92
3.2.8 Sierra Leone (Operation <i>Palliser</i> , 2000)	95
3.2.9 Afghanistan (Operation <i>Enduring Freedom</i> , 2001)	99
3.2.10 Iraq (Operation <i>Iraqi Freedom</i> , 2003)	103
3.2.11 Rwanda (Non-Intervention, 1994)	107
3.2.12 Darfur (Non-Intervention, 2003 ff.)	110
3.2.13 Overview of Intervention and Non-Intervention Cases	115
References	115
4 Quantitative Analysis	123
4.1 General Findings	123
4.2 The Aggregate Strength of Altruism and National Interests in Humanitarian Crises	128
4.3 Discussion	130
References	132
5 Conclusion	133