

Contents

1	Introduction	1
	Cris Beauchemin	
Part I A Comparative Approach of African Migration		
2	Migration Between Africa and Europe (MAFE): Advantages and Limitations of a Multi-site Survey Design	11
	Cris Beauchemin	
3	African Migration: Diversity and Changes	35
	Bruno Schoumaker, Marie-Laurence Flahaux, Cris Beauchemin, Djamila Schans, Valentina Mazzucato, and Papa Sakho	
4	Migration Between Africa and Europe: Assessing the Role of Resources, Family and Networks	81
	Amparo González-Ferrer, Elisabeth Kraus, Pau Baizán, Cris Beauchemin, Richard Black, and Bruno Schoumaker	
5	Understanding Afro-European Economic Integration Between Origin and Destination Countries	123
	Eleonora Castagnone, Bruno Schoumaker, Tiziana Nazio, and Laura Bartolini	
6	Migrant Families Between Africa and Europe: Comparing Ghanaian, Congolese and Senegalese Migration Flows	149
	Valentina Mazzucato, Djamila Schans, Kim Caarls, and Cris Beauchemin	

Part II Congolese Migration

- 7 **Congolese Migration in Times of Political and Economic Crisis** 189
Bruno Schoumaker, Marie-Laurence Flahaux, and José Mangalu
- 8 **Congolese Migrants' Economic Trajectories in Europe and After Return** 217
Bruno Schoumaker, Eleonora Castagnone, Albert Phongi Kingiela, Andonirina Rakotonarivo, and Tiziana Nazio
- 9 **Migration and Family Life Between Congo and Europe** 239
Cris Beauchemin, Kim Caarls, Jocelyn Nappa, Valentina Mazzucato, Bruno Schoumaker, and José Mangalu

Part III Ghanaian Migration

- 10 **Changing Patterns of Ghanaian Migration** 265
Djamila Schans, Valentina Mazzucato, Bruno Schoumaker, and Marie-Laurence Flahaux
- 11 **Ghanaian Migration: Economic Participation** 291
Richard Black, Peter Quartey, Eleonora Castagnone, Tiziana Nazio, Bruno Schoumaker, and Andonirina Rakotonarivo
- 12 **Transnational Families Between Ghana, the Netherlands and the UK** 319
Kim Caarls, Valentina Mazzucato, Djamila Schans, Peter Quartey, and Cynthia Addoquaye Tagoe

Part IV Senegalese Migration

- 13 **From Senegal and Back (1975–2008): Migration Trends and Routes of Migrants in Times of Restrictions** 363
Cris Beauchemin, Papa Sakho, Bruno Schoumaker, and Marie-Laurence Flahaux
- 14 **Migrants' Economic Participation in Origin and Destination Countries: The Case of Senegal** 397
Eleonora Castagnone, Papa Sakho, Tiziana Nazio, Bruno Schoumaker, and Andonirina Rakotonarivo
- 15 **Senegalese Families Between Here and There** 423
Cris Beauchemin, Kim Caarls, and Valentina Mazzucato