

1 The Perspective of Physical Anthropology 2

- Cultural Anthropology 5
- Linguistic Anthropology 6
- Archaeological Anthropology 7
- Physical Anthropology 8
- Summary 10

2 The Emergence of Evolutionary Theory 12

- Pre-Darwinian Theorists 13
- Charles Darwin 16
- Darwin and Alfred Russel Wallace 21
- Evolution and Genetics 23
- The Evolutionary Forces 24
- Summary 26

3 Genetics: The Study of Heredity 28

- Biochemical Genetics: The Genetic Material, DNA 30
- Mendelian, or Chromosomal, Genetics 40
- Population Genetics 59
- Summary 68

4 Evolutionary Forces 70

- Evidence for Evolution 71
- Two Definitions of Species 75
- Origins of Species 75
- Rates and Patterns of Evolutionary Divergence 77
- Maintaining Variation 79
- Reducing Variation 85
- Evolution in the Real World 92
- Lessons and Complexities 95
- Summary 97

5 The Evolution of the Vertebrates 100

- Vertebrate Taxonomy 101
- The Water Vertebrates 105
- Transition from Water to Land 110
- Early Land Vertebrates 111
- The Mammals 113
- Summary 128

6 The Primates 130

- Defining the Order Primates 131
- Living Primates: Taxonomy and Distribution 137
- Molecular Anthropology 144
- Primate Behavior 154
- Primate Behavior: Some Examples 163
- Summary 188

7 The Biological History of the Primates 190

- The Primate Fossil Record 191
- Analysis of the Fossil Evidence 193
- Primate Beginnings 196
- The Evolution of the Higher Primates 204
- Primates in the Oligocene 211
- Miocene Primates 214
- Summary 232

8 The Hominidae 234

- Hominid Geology and Evolution 236
- Methods of Dating 242
- Identifying the Hominids 245
- Hominid Origins: Some Hypotheses 248
- Major Trends in Hominid Evolution 250
- Summary 253

9 Human Evolution I: The Early Hominids 256

- Ramapithecus* 257
- Australopithecines in South Africa 265
- Australopithecines in East Africa 272
- Summary of Early Hominid Sites 277
- General Australopithecine Morphology 278
- Australopithecine Varieties 291
- Australopithecines Placed in the Genus *Homo* 296

| | |
|---|-----|
| Theories of Australopithecine Evolution | 298 |
| Australopithecine Adaptations | 303 |
| Problems in Early Hominid Research | 304 |
| Summary | 307 |

10 Human Evolution II: The Emergence of Modern Humans 310

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Homo erectus</i> | 311 |
| Middle Pleistocene Hominids | 324 |
| Theories of Modern Human Origins | 338 |
| Summary | 347 |

11 Human Polymorphisms 352

| | |
|--|-----|
| Nature and Nurture | 354 |
| Measuring and Appreciating Variability | 357 |
| Blood and Blood Groups | 359 |
| Blood Groups and Evolution | 373 |
| Other Genetic Traits in Blood | 383 |
| Other Genetic Variations | 397 |
| Summary | 400 |

12 Complexly Determined Traits 402

| | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Visible Morphological Traits | 403 |
| Discontinuous Variation | 423 |
| Theories of Intelligence | 423 |
| Summary | 431 |

13 Human Adaptability 432

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Altitude Stress | 435 |
| Cold Stress | 438 |
| Heat Stress | 441 |
| Infectious Disease | 446 |
| Noninfectious Disorders | 449 |
| Nutrition | 462 |
| Nutrition and Evolution | 474 |
| Summary | 477 |

14 The Human Races 478

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Concepts of Race | 480 |
| The Cline: An Alternative to Race | 486 |
| Ethics and Sociological Races | 488 |

Time and Biological Differences 489
Time, Space, and Genetic Relationships 492
Summary 496

15 Prospects and Perspectives 498

Behavior Patterns from Primates to Humans 500
How Primates Learn 503
The Small Group in Human Evolution 505
Modern Society Versus Human Biology 507
Sex Roles 508
Learning and Social Spacing 511
Our Future 512

Notes and Suggested Readings 515

Glossary 529

Index 547