Contents

Introduction to the 100 th Anniversary Edition	X1
Preface to the 1996 Edition	xix
Glossary	xxiii
Illustrations	xxv
Maps	xxix
Notes on Dates	xxxvi
PART ONE RUSSIA UNDER THE OLD REGIME	
I The Dynasty	3
i The Tsar and His People	3
ii The Miniaturist	15
iii The Heir	24
2 Unstable Pillars	35
i Bureaucrats and Dressing-Gowns	35
ii The Thin Veneer of Civilization	42
iii Remnants of a Feudal Army	55
iv Not-So-Holy Russia	61
v Prison of Peoples	69
3 Icons and Cockroaches	84
i A World Apart	84
ii The Quest to Banish the Past	102
4 Red Ink	122
i Inside the Fortress	122
ii Marx Comes to Russia	139

viii

PART TWO THE CRISIS OF AUTHORITY (1891–19)17
---	-----

5	First Blood	157
	i Patriots and Liberators	157
	ii 'There is no Tsar'	173
	iii A Parting of Ways	192
6	Last Hopes	213
	i Parliaments and Peasants	213
	ii The Statesman	221
	iii The Wager on the Strong	232
	iv For God, Tsar and Fatherland	241
7	A War on Three Fronts	253
	i Metal Against Men	253
	ii The Mad Chauffeur	270
	iii From the Trenches to the Barricades	291
	PART THREE RUSSIA IN REVOLUTION (FEBRUARY 1917-MARCH 1918)	
8	Glorious February	307
	i The Power of the Streets	307
	ii Reluctant Revolutionaries	323
	iii Nicholas the Last	339
9	The Freest Country in the World	354
	i A Distant Liberal State	
		354
	ii Expectations	354 36I
	ii Expectations	361
10	ii Expectations iii Lenin's Rage	36I 384
10	ii Expectations iii Lenin's Rage iv Gorky's Despair	361 384 398
10	ii Expectationsiii Lenin's Rageiv Gorky's DespairThe Agony of the Provisional Government	36I 384 398 406
10	 ii Expectations iii Lenin's Rage iv Gorky's Despair The Agony of the Provisional Government i The Illusion of a Nation 	361 384 398 406 406

Contents	ix
I Lenin's Revolution i The Art of Insurrection ii The Smolny Autocrats iii Looting the Looters iv Socialism in One Country	474 474 500 520 536
PART FOUR THE CIVIL WAR AND THE MAKING OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM (1918–24)	
 I2 Last Dreams of the Old World i St Petersburg on the Steppe ii The Ghost of the Constituent Assembly 	555 555 575
i Arming the Revolution ii 'Kulaks', Bagmen and Cigarette Lighters iii The Colour of Blood	589 589 603 627
14 The New Regime Triumphant i Three Decisive Battles ii Comrades and Commissars iii A Socialist Fatherland	650 650 682 696
15 Defeat in Victory i Short-Cuts to Communism ii Engineers of the Human Soul iii Bolshevism in Retreat	721 721 732 751
16 Deaths and Departures i Orphans of the Revolution ii The Unconquered Country iii Lenin's Last Struggle	773 773 786 793
Conclusion	808
Notes	825
Bibliography	862
Index	895