
Contents

Introduction: Historicizing Sexuality	3
I. Before ‘Sexuality’	
I.a. The Ancient World	17
1. GWENDOLYN LEICK, Inanna Rejoicing in her Vulva	19
2. DOMINIC MONTSERRAT, Festivals of Licence	21
3. HELEN KING, Sowing the Field	22
4. DAVID M. HALPERIN, Active and Passive Sexuality	23
5. PLATO, The Speech of Pausanias	26
6. MICHEL FOUCAULT, Were the Greeks Bisexual?	28
7. DAVID COHEN, Honourable Sexuality	29
I.b. Early Christianity	31
8. UTA RANKE-HEINEMANN, Non-Christian Roots of Christian Sexual Pessimism	33
9. PETER BROWN, Paul and Christian Marriage	34
10. PETER BROWN, The Earliest Christian Ascetics	35
II. DAVID F. NOBLE, Celibacy vs. the Family	37
12. ALINE ROUSSELLE, The Six Degrees of Chastity	38
I.c. The Middle Ages	40
13. JOAN CADDEN, Do Women Produce ‘Seed’?	42
14. JOHN W. BALDWIN, Sex and Pleasure	44
15. JOAN CADDEN, Is Female Pleasure Necessary for Conception?	45
16. RUTH MAZO KARRAS, The Dangers of Female Lust	46
17. PIERRE J. PAYER, The Manner of Intercourse	48
I.d. The Renaissance and Religious Reform	51
18. GUIDO RUGGIERO, Fornication and then Marriage	54
19. GUIDO RUGGIERO, Uncontrollable Love	55
20. LYNDAL ROPER, Protestant Sexual Discipline	56
21. JAMES R. FARR, Catholic Sexual Discipline	58
22. STEPHEN HALICZER, Sexuality in the Confessional	59
23. PIERRE DARMON, Trial by Sexual Congress	61

XII CONTENTS

24. ALAN BRAY, Sodomy and its Punishment	63
25. JONATHAN NED KATZ, Sodomy and Sin in New England	64
26. THEO VAN DER MEER, Sodomy and Moral Panic in the Low Countries	65
I.e. Enlightenment and Revolution	67
27. MADAME DE LAFAYETTE, Sexual Self-Discipline: The Princess of Clèves	70
28. NORBERT ELIAS, Civility and Self-Discipline	70
29. JEAN-JACQUES ROUSSEAU, Sexuality and Identity	71
30. BARBARA MARIA STAFFORD, Exception and Norm	73
31. LUDMILLA JORDANOVA, Sex under the Skin	74
32. LONDA SCHIEBINGER, 'Deep Sex' in the Skeleton	75
33. ROBERT A. NYE, Sexual Complementarity	78
34. ANGUS MCLAREN, Romantic Marriage, Women, and Fertility	78
35. The Use of Female Orgasm	80
36. LYNN HUNT, The Sexuality of the Queen	81
37. CAROLE PATEMAN, The Sexual Contract	82
I.f. Up from the Beast: The Triumph of Middle-Class Sexuality	84
38. MICHEL FOUCAULT, Bourgeois Sex	87
39. ISABEL V. HULL, The Middle Class and the State	89
40. MARTINE SEGALEN, Peasant Sexuality	91
41. JONAS FRYKMAN AND ORVAR LÖFGREN, From Peasant to Bourgeois	93
42. JEFFREY WEEKS, Middle-Class Views of Working-Class Sexuality	95
43. FRANK MORT, Hygiene, Morality, and Class	96
44. MICHAEL MASON, Sexual Respectability in the Working Class	98
45. STEPHEN KERN, The Ideal of Transcendent Love	99
46. JOHN MAYNARD, Spirituality and Sexual Pleasure	101
47. PETER GAY, Passion amidst Propriety	104
48. JOHN R. GILLIS, Sexual Segregation	106
49. CARROLL SMITH-ROSENBERG, Intimacy between Women	107
50. JOHN D'EMILIO AND ESTELLE B. FREEDMAN, Intimacy between Men	109
II. The Discovery of 'Sexuality' at the Turn of the Century	
II.a. Doctors and Sexual Disorders	115
II.a.i. Experts	115

51. ABRAM DE SWAAN, Professionalization and Medical Problems	116
52. DANIEL PICK, Degeneration	117
53. JACQUES DONZELLOT, The Priest and the Doctor	118
54. SANDER L. GILMAN, Degenerate Sexuality	120
II.a.ii. Hysteria	122
55. ROBERT BRUDNELL CARTER, Hysteria and Repression	123
56. JANN MATLOCK, Hysteria and the Prostitute	124
57. MARK S. MICALE, Sexual Hysteria	125
58. GEORGE FREDERICK DRINKA, Prostitute and Saint	126
II.a.iii. Prostitution	128
59. JUDITH R. WALKOWITZ, Stigmatization and the Contagious Diseases Act	129
60. LYNDA NEAD, Stigmatization of Prostitutes	131
61. ALAIN CORBIN, Prostitution and New Forms of Desire	132
62. CHRISTABEL PANKHURST, The Need for Chastity in Males	134
II.a.iv. Masturbation	137
63. CHRISTOPHER LOOBY, Sexual Self-Observation	138
64. VERNON A. ROSARIO, Masturbation and Degeneracy	139
65. SIGMUND FREUD, Between Abstinence and Masturbation	141
II.b. The Perversions	143
66. LAWRENCE BIRKEN, Individualism and Sexuality	145
67. HAVELOCK ELLIS, Biological Foundations	146
68. ARNOLD I. DAVIDSON, Pathology and Norm	147
69. RICHARD VON KRAFFT-EBING, Perversity and Perversion	149
II.b.i. Inversion	150
70. G. FRANK LYDSTON, Biological and Social Causation	152
71. ALBERT MOLL, Hegemony of the Two-Sex Model: Males	153
72. MARGARET GIBSON, Hegemony of the Two-Sex Model: Females	154
73. JOHN ADDINGTON SYMONDS, The Medicalization of 'Inverted' Sexuality	157
II.b.ii. Sadism	161
74. RICHARD VON KRAFFT-EBING, Sadism as an Exaggeration of Heterosexual Love	162

II.b.iii. Masochism	165
75. LEOPOLD VON SACHER-MASOCH, The Origins of Masochism	166
76. RICHARD VON KRAFFT-EBING, Masochism in Women	168
77. VERN L. BULLOUGH, DWIGHT DIXON, AND JOAN DIXON, Christian Masochism?	169
<i>Part II: Enlightenment and Revolution</i>	
II.b.iv. Fetishism	172
78. ROBERT A. NYE, Fetishism and Modern Civilization	173
79. WILHELM STEKEL, Fetishism and Impotence	175
80. SIGMUND FREUD, Impotence and the Idealization of Women	176
<i>Part III: Sexuality and Psychotherapy and Nature</i>	
II.b.v. Exhibitionism	179
81. ANGUS MCLAREN, Exhibitionism and Deviance	180
II.b.vi. Freud and Psychoanalysis	184
82. SIGMUND FREUD, The Sexual Aberrations	185
83. ARNOLD I. DAVIDSON, A New Style of Psychiatric Reasoning	192
II.b.vii. Heterosexuality	196
84. JONATHAN NED KATZ, Heterosexuality as a Perversion	197
85. GEORGE CHAUNCEY, The Invention of Heterosexuality	198
<i>Part IV: The Twentieth-Century Sexual Body</i>	
III.a. The Evolution of Sex	205
86. CHARLES DARWIN, Sexual Selection	208
87. PATRICK GEDDES AND J. ARTHUR THOMSON, Sexual Difference	209
88. JOHN FARLEY, Variation and Evolution	214
89. LYNN MARGULIS AND DORION SAGAN, The Origins of Sexual Reproduction	215
90. R. ROBIN BAKER AND MARK A. BELLIS, Sperm Competition Theory	218
91. MATT RIDLEY, Female Adultery	221
III.b. Hermaphroditism/Intersexuality	224
92. LORRAINE DASTON AND KATHARINE PARK, Hermaphroditism and the Orders of Nature	225
93. ALICE D. DREGER, Gonadal Sex	227

94. JOE LEIGH SIMPSON, The Developmental Etiology of Hermaphroditism	230
95. JOHN MONEY, The Kinds of Sex	231
96. ANNE FAUSTO-STERLING, How to Build a Man	233
III.c. The Discovery of Hormones	239
97. CHARLES ÉDOUARD BROWN-SÉQUARD, Testicular Rejuvenation	242
98. DAVID HAMILTON, The Monkey Gland Affair	246
99. EUGEN STEINACH, Hormones and Sex Difference	247
100. NELLY OUDSHOORN, Masculine and Feminine Hormones	250
III.d. Developmental Biology and Psychology	253
101. SIGMUND FREUD, The Sexual Enlightenment of Children	255
102. G. STANLEY HALL, The Invention of Adolescence	256
103. JOAN JACOBS BRUMBERG, Changing Meanings of Menarche	259
104. ERIK H. ERIKSON, How Play Reveals Sexual Difference	261
III.e. The Physiology of Sexual Function	265
105. WILLIAM H. MASTERS AND VIRGINIA E. JOHNSON, The Female Orgasm	267
106. PAUL ROBINSON, Psychology is Physiology	269
107. LEONORE TIEFER, The Human Sexual Response Cycle	270
III.f. Transsexuality	276
108. CHRISTINE JORGENSEN, The First Sex Change Operation	278
109. NANCY HUNT, The Truth of Sexual Desire	279
110. ANNE BOLIN, The Truth of Anatomy	281
111. BERNICE L. HAUSMAN, The Reassertion of Gender	282
III.g. The Gay Gene and the Sexual Brain	285
112. DEAN HAMER AND PETER COPELAND, The Gay Gene	287
113. SIMON LEVAY, The Sexual Brain	290
114. WILLIAM BYNE, The Biological Evidence Challenged	293
115. MICHAEL R. GORMAN, Male Homosexual Desire	302
IV. Sexual Revolution?	
IV.a. Pioneers of Sex Reform	309
116. ELLEN CHESLER, The Origins of the Birth Control Movement	312

xvi CONTENTS

117.	KEVIN WHITE, The Deconstruction of Victorian Sexuality	314
118.	H. G. WELLS, Sexual Radicalism	317
119.	DAVID G. HORN, The Ironies of State Promotion of Births: The Italian Case	320
120.	MARY LOUISE ROBERTS, The Ironies of Sex Education: The French Case	322
121.	ATINA GROSSMAN, More Rational Sex: The German Case	324
IV.b. Second Wave Sexology		329
122.	LESLEY A. HALL, The Sexual Misery of Modern Man	332
123.	MARGARET JACKSON, The Limitations of Sexual Enlightenment in Marriage	334
124.	T. H. VAN DE VELDE, New Male Responsibilities	338
125.	JAMES H. JONES, The Radical Motives of Kinsey's Sex Research	341
126.	ALFRED C. KINSEY ET AL., Kinsey's Seven-Point Scale of Sexual Identity	345
IV.c. Stripping Off		351
127.	HERBERT MARCUSE, Eros and Human Emancipation	351
128.	GERMAINE GREER, Women's Sexual Liberation	354
129.	JOHN HEIDENRY, Sexual Utopias	356
130.	RICHARD NEVILLE, Public Celebrations	358
131.	LINDA GRANT, What Sexual Revolution?	360
132.	SHEILA JEFFREYS, The Sexual Revolution Was for Men	361
IV.d. Coming Out		364
133.	JEFFREY WEEKS, Political Reform in Britain	366
134.	ELIZABETH LAPOVSKY KENNEDY AND MADELINE D. DAVIS, Lesbian Generations	369
135.	GILBERT HERDT, 'Coming out' as a Rite of Passage	373
136.	MARTIN P. LEVINE, The Gay Clone	376
IV.e. A Golden Age for Pornography?		381
137.	GEORGES BATAILLE, The Cruelty of the Inner Self	383
138.	ROBERT J. STOLLER, Why Men Like Porn	385
139.	GAYLE RUBIN, Feminist Puritanism	388
140.	ANNE MCCLINTOCK, Female-Friendly Porn	389
141.	LINDA WILLIAMS, Taming the Perversion	392

IV.f. AIDS	395
142. RANDY SHILTS, The Origins of the Epidemic	397
143. DOUGLAS CRIMP, Shilts's Miserable Failure	399
144. GABRIEL ROTELLO, The Sexual Ecology of HIV	402
145. SIMON WATNEY, Media Fabrications	405
IV.g. Sex Surveys: Have We Returned to Normal?	409
146. ANNE JOHNSON AND JANE WADSWORTH, The Evolution of Sexual Practices	411
147. EDWARD O. LAUMANN, JOHN H. GAGNON, ET AL., Homosexuality in America	412
148. EDWARD O. LAUMANN, JOHN H. GAGNON, ET AL., A Gendered Interpretation of Orgasm	414
149. LIZ STANLEY, The Cultural Bias of Sex Surveys	415
150. MICHAEL MOFFATT, Sex and the Single College Student	419
Notes	427
Select Bibliography	472
Biographical Notes	475
Source Acknowledgements	485
Index	495

Index

- abortion 310–11, 325
Ackermann, J. 75, 77
Acton, William 131
Addison, Thomas 239
adolescence 86; female 106–7, 108; invention of 256–9; male 107; and puberty 253–4
adultery 331; female 221–3; and prostitution 52
AIDS 395–408, 409; autopsies 291, 293, 298; classed as STD 406; heterosexual 404, 424; homosexual behaviour 375–6; myths about 403–5; new disease? 395, 403; Patient Zero 395, 397–402; reactions to 399, 402, 403; see also HIV
Albert the Great 48–9
Albinus, Bernhard Siegfried 75, 77
Alderotti, Taddeo 43
Alger, Horatio 110
Allen, L. S. 291–3, 297, 299
anabolic 205, 211
Andalusia 30
androgens 241, 250, 296–7
Antony 38
Aquinas 49
Arendash, G. W. 298
Aristaenetus 22
aristocracy 67–8, 71, 88
Aristotle 29–30, 33, 40, 42–3, 46, 226
Artemidoros 22
Ashley (Lord Shaftesbury) 95
Augsburg 51
Augustine of Hippo 31, 38, 48, 59
Avicenna 227
- Bahrdt, Carl Friedrich 91
Bailey, J. M. 299–300
Baker, R. R. 218–21, 222–3
Baldwin, J. W. 44–5
Baldwin, James 364
Balzac, Honoré de 183
Barclay, John 76
Barnardo, Dr 95
Bataille, George 381, 383–5
Béguin, Dr A. 139–40
Bellis, M. A. 218–21, 222–3
Benkert, K. M. 150
- Bernard, Claude 239
Binet, A. 172, 173, 174
biology 143–4; 20th century 203–4; Middle Ages 40, 67–8; see also medicine
Birken, L. 144, 145–6
Birkhead, T. R. 221
birth control 78–9, 137, 317; American movement 312–14; Germany 325; harmful and harmless 141–2; resistance to 310; and sexual emancipation 309; see also contraceptives
bisexuality 193, 203, 288, 362, 394
Bleier, R. H. 297
Boileau, Jacques, Abbé, 59
Bolin, A. 281–2
Borie, Jean 132
Boswell, J. 5
Bourdieu, P. 9
brain: anterior commissure 292–3, 299; hypothalamus 286, 290–5, 297–8; sex differences 297–8; size 295
Branco, Victor 356–7
Brandes, Stanley 30
Brill, A. A. 201
Briquet, Paul 125
Bromley, Dorothy Dunbar 314
Bromyard, John of 47
Brontë, Charlotte and Emily 99–100
Brooks, William K. 213
Brown, P. 31–2, 34–7
Brown-Séquard, Charles-Édouard 239, 242–6
Brumberg, J. J. 259–6
Büchner, Leopold 211
Bullough, V. L. 169–71
Burley, N. 222
Butler, J. 8, 204
Byne, W. 286, 293–302
- Cadden, J. 41, 42–4, 45–6
Campbell, Duncan 400–1
Carpenter, Edward 389
Carras, R. M. 46–7
Carrel, Alexis 247
Carter, Robert Brudnell 122, 123–4
Cassian, J. 38–9
castration 242

- Catholic Church: confessional 60–1; Inquisitions 52; marriage 51, 59–60; penance 58; reproductive sex 323; sex education 322
- Cato 23
- celibacy 90, 101, 103
- Chadwick, Owen 97, 98
- Charcot, Jean-Martin 122, 127, 172, 173
- chastity: for men 134–6; six degrees of 32, 38–9
- Chauncey, G. 196, 198–202
- Chesler, E. 312–14
- Chessier, Eustace 332, 416–18
- children 157–8, 177; sex difference in play 261–4; sexuality 253, 255; views of 140–1
- Chodorow, N. J. 10
- Church: and sexuality 103, 118–19, *see also* Catholic; Protestant
- cissies 107, 237
- civil society 83, 90–1
- civilization and barbarism 383–5
- Clark, E. 37
- class concepts 201; *see also* middle class; working class
- class polarities 97
- Clement of Alexandria 32
- clitoris 155, 157
- Cohen, D. 29–30
- Cohen, M. 18
- coital positions 45, 48–50; *see also* sexual technique
- Comestor, Peter 49
- Comfort, Alex 350, 362
- coming out 364–80; groups 374, 376; as rite of passage 373–6
- Commins, D. 298
- conception and orgasm 45–6
- condoms 404–5
- Connell, R. W. 3, 8–9
- constructionism 5–7, 10
- contraceptives: banned 309; the pill 307, 349
see also birth control
- contrary instinct 150
- Copeland, P. 287–90
- Corbin, A. 128, 132–4
- Crimp, Douglas 395, 399–402
- cuckoldry 223
- cultural determinism 8
- Danforth, Revd. 64
- D'Arconville, Marie-Geneviève-Charlotte Thiroux 76
- Darmon, P. 61–3
- Darrow, William 400
- Darwin, Charles 145, 205, 208–9, 210–12
- Daston, L. 225–7
- David of Divant 46
- Davidson, A. I. 144, 147–9, 184, 192–5
- Davis, M. D. 365, 369–73
- De Grazia, Victoria 321
- de Kruif, Paul 278–9
- de Lafayette, Madam 68, 70
- de las Lлага, Fransisco 60–1
- de Lauretis, Teresa 393
- de Luxán, Pedro 60
- de Sade, Marquis Donatien 161, 169, 381, 383–5
- de Sévigné, Marie 79
- de Sivry, Poinsinet 74
- De Swaan, A. 115, 116–17
- de Vries, Hugo 214–15
- degeneracy 115, 117–18, 120–1, 128, 187, 190, 193
- Demeter, S. 299
- d'Emilio, J. 109–11, 375
- demography 310–11, 320–1, 329
- Descartes, René 176
- desire: gender differences 335–6; homosexual 302–5, 412–14; transsexual 279–81
- Diamond, Milton 237
- Dioscorus 38
- divorce 329
- Dixon, D. 169–71
- Dixon, J. 169–71
- Dollimore, J. 393
- domesticity 68–9, 79
- Donzelot, J. 118–19
- Doty, R. W. 299
- Dreger, A. D. 227–30
- Drinka, G. F. 126–7
- Dritz, Selma 395, 398
- drugs 380
- ductless glands 247–8
- Dugas, Gaetan 395, 397–40, 401–2
- Dunglison, Robley 147
- Dworkin, Andrea 381, 392
- dynamic nominalism 8
- Egypt, Canopus 21–2
- Ehrhardt, Anke A. 237
- Elias, N. 68, 70–1
- Ellis, Havelock 144, 145–7, 155, 184, 309, 335–6, 389
- emancipation: sexual 309, 348–50, 360–1; of women 309

- embryo development 234–5; hermaphrodites 230–1; hormones in 235, 238
 endocrine system 241, 248; *see also* hormones
 endocrinology 282–4
 Engels, Friedrich 95
 environment: foetal 235, 238; and genes 301
 Erikson, Erik H. 254, 261–4
 essentialism 5–7, 10
 ethics 11, 18
 Evans, Herbert 251
 evolution: gamete 206; of sex 205–24; and variability 206, 208, 214–15
 exhibitionism 179–83; female 182–3
 fairy 303
 Falret, Jules 122, 125–6
 Farley, J. 214–15
 Farr, J. R. 58–9
 Fascism 310
 Fausto-Sterling, A. 225, 233–8
 Féline, Père 79
 Féré, C. 174
 Ferrero, Gugliemo 128
 fertility control, *see* birth control; contraceptives
 fetishism 172–8, 197–8; and impotence 172, 173–4, 175–6
 Foucault, M. 6, 18, 28, 84, 87–9, 146, 161, 172, 182
 Fournier, Dr Alfred 139–40
 France: fertility control 78–9; masturbation 139–41; prostitution 128; sex education 310–11, 322–4; surveys 409–10
 Frank, Robert 251
 free love 310, 317, 319–20, 356–7
 Freedman, E. B. 109–11
 freedom 35–6
 Freud, Sigmund 10, 83, 122, 132, 137, 141–2, 145, 165, 172, 176–8, 179, 184–95, 201, 255, 313, 348, 351–2, 381
 frigidity 177, 327, 341
 Frykman, J. 85, 93–4
 Gagnon, J. H. 412–15
 Gahr, M. 298
 Galen 40, 225
 Galindo, Pedro 60
 Garnier, P. 180, 181
 Gaskell, Mrs 95
 Gaskell, Peter 95
 Gay, P. 86, 104–6
 gay liberation: campaigning 365, 377–8; and lesbians 370–3
 Gay Liberation Front (GLF) 367–9, 375
 Gay Pride Day Parade 375
 gays 302; clubs 366; magazines 366–9; passing, minstrelization and capitulation 377, 378; promiscuity 406; sexual behaviour 404, 406, *see also* homosexuals
 Gebhard, Paul 331, 341–4
 Geddes, Patrick 205, 209–13
 gender: the concept 204; continuum 249, 251–2; developmental variables 231–2; identity 225, 229, 232–3, 254, 283
 gender dysphoria 277
 genes: and environment 301; gay 289–90; mapping 289–90
 genetic studies 287–90, 294, 299–300
 genitals: as symbols 184; *see also* organs
 Germany 311, 324–8, 128
 Gibson, M. 154–6
 Gillis, J. R. 106–7
 Gilman, S. L. 120–1
 Ginsberg, Allen 364
 Glück, Robert 406
 Godeau, Bishop 59
 Godelier, M. 26
 gods and goddesses 17, 19–22, 26–7
 Gomendio, M. 219
 Gooren, L. J. G. 296
 Gorer, Geoffrey 416–18
 Gorman, M. R. 286, 302–5
 Gorski, R. A. 292–3, 297, 298
 Gould, S. J. 297
 Grant, Linda 349, 360–1
 Great Britain 79; Contagious Diseases Act 128, 129–30, 131; gay scene 396, 407; homosexual 364, 366–9; Sexual Offences Act 364; surveys 409–10, 415–19
 Greece 23–6, 28, 29
 Green, Richard 237
 Greer, Germaine 349, 354–5
 Grmek, M. D. 395
 Grossman, A. 324–8
 Hacking, I. 8, 114
 Haliczer, S. 59–61
 Hall, G. Stanley 253–4, 256–9
 Hall, L. A. 332–4
 Halperin, D. M. 7–8, 23–6
 Hamer, D. H. 285–6, 287–90, 300–1
 Hamilton, D. 247–8
 Hammond, William 153
 Hampson, J. 237
 Hathor 22
 Hausman, B. L. 277, 282–4

- Hausman, Laurence 333
 Heath, S. 419–20, 423
 Hegel, Georg 120
 Heidenry, J. 349, 356–7
 Helms, Jesse 392
 Henry VIII 53
 Herdt, G. 365, 373–6
 heresy 37–8
 hermaphrodites 224–38, 296–7; in the Ancient World 225–7; embryo development 230–1; experimental 249; gender assignment 227–30, 232–3; medical interest in 229–30; *see also* intersexuality
 heterosexuality as deviance 196–202
 Higham, J. 315
 Hippocrates 33
 Hippocratic medicine 31, 33, 225–6
 Hirschfeld, M. 150, 184, 328, 389
 HIV: ecology 395, 404; origins of 395, 397–402; *see also* AIDS
 Hodann, Dr Max 326–7
 Hofman, M. H. 299
 homosexuality 86, 92, 120–1, 331; Ancient Greece 24–6, 27, 28, 29–30; attitudes towards 303; compared to femininity 303–5; curable 376; decriminalized 364; genetic linkages 287–90, 299–300; Great Britain 396; level of 409; physiology 303–5; psychology 304; toleration 362; *see also* inversion
 homosexuals: and AIDS 395–6; behaviour 412–14, 416; clone social world 378–80; coming out 364–80, groups 374, 376; desire 302–5, 412–14; generational differences 365, 374–6; identity 412–14; normal 237; spacial and verbal abilities 304; stigmatized 376–7; *see also* gays; uranists
 honour 18, 30
 hormones 239–52; and embryo 235, 238; sex 239–41, 248–9, 250–2
 Horn, D. G. 310, 320–1
 Howard, Dr William Lee 200
 Hull, I. V. 84, 89–91
 human sexual response cycle (HSRC) 265–6, 270–5
 Hunt, L. 81–2
 Hunt, Nancy 279–81
 hygiene 85, 93, 96–8
 hysteria 113, 115, 122–7; and excess 122, 124–5; and repression 122, 123–4; symptoms 122, 125–6
 identity 11–12, 71–3; core 277; feedback effects 114; gender 225, 229, 232–3, 254, 283, 365; homosexuality 412–14; social factors 225, 229
 illegitimacy 98–9
 impotence: and fetishism 172, 173–4, 175–6; and madonna/whore phenomenon 172, 176–8
 incest 82, 92, 98, 424
 indecency 364
 individualism 143–4, 145–6, 113
 Institute of Human Abilities 356
 intercourse: natural 60; non-penetrative 409, 411–12; penetrational 417; *see also* coital positions
 internal organs 74–5
 intersexuality 224–38; penis size 236; sexual pleasure 236–7; socialization 237–8; *see also* hermaphrodites
 inversion 150–60, 184, 185–90; behaviour 185–6; cure 188; degree of 155; explanation 188–9; female 151, 154–6; as fetish 173; innate or contingent 187–8, 193; male 150–1; nature of 186–7; theories of 159–60; *see also* gays; homosexuality; uranists
 Irenaeus, Bishop 38
 Italy 310, 320–1
 Jackson, M. 330, 334–8
 Jacobson, W. J. 135
 Jeffreys, Sheila 349, 361–3, 389
 Jerome, St 59, 170
 Johnson, A. 411–12
 Johnson, Virginia 265, 267–9, 271–2, 274–5, 307, 356–7
 Jones, J. H. 341–5
 Jordanova, L. 74–5
 Jorgensen, Christine (formerly George) 276, 278–9
 Kant, Immanuel 83
 Kaplan, Helen Singer 272
 katabolic 205, 211, 213
 Katz, J. N. 64–5, 197–8
 Kay, Joseph 98
 Kennedy, E. L. 365, 369–73
 Kern, S. 99–101
 Kessler, Suzanne J. 236
 Kiernan, James G. 196, 197
 King, H. 22–3
 King, M.-C. 287
 Kingsley, Charles 86, 101–3
 Kinsey, Alfred C. 265, 273, 330–1, 345–7, 365, 389, 409

- kiss 190
 knowledge 344; *see also* sex education
 Kollantai, Alexandra 389
 Krafft-Ebing, R. von 144–6, 148–9, 159, 161–5,
 168–9, 181, 184, 194, 196–7
 Krische, M. 328
 Krukenberg, F. 210
 labour, sexual division of 86
 Lallemand, Dr Claude-François 137, 139, 140
 language and behaviour 7–9
 Laqueur, Thomas 251
 Lasègue, Dr Charles 181
 Laumann, E. O. 412–15
 Laurent, Émile 182
 Lawrence, D. H. 103, 359, 381
 learned behaviour 294
 Lears, J. 315
 Leick, G. 19–20
 lesbian communities 365, 369–73
 lesbians 238, 288–9; coming out 371–2; and gay
 liberation 370–3; generational differences
 369–73; mothers 296
 LeVay, S. 286, 290–5, 298
 Levine, M. L. 376–80
 libido 184; non-repressive sublimation 349, 353;
 socially shaped 348–9, 351–2
 Lichtenstein, Dr Perry 200, 201
 Löfgren, O. 85, 93–4
 Lombard, Peter 48
 Lombroso, Cesare 128
 London, Jack 315–16
 Looby, C. 138–9
 love: gender differences 318; physiology of 12;
 romantic 68–9, 99–101; sexless 85; and sex-
 ual drive 89–90; two goddesses of 26–7; un-
 controllable 54–6
 Lucas, Prosper 117
 Luis Vives, Juan 60
 Luther, Martin 51
 Lydston, G. F. 150, 152–3
 McClintock, A. 382, 389–91
 MacKinnon, C. 381
 McLaren, A. 78–80
 McLaren, A. 179, 180–3
 MacMunn, Charles 210
 McNamara, J. 37
 madonna/whore phenomenon 122, 126–7, 128,
 132–4, 172, 176–8
 Magnus, Albertus 42–3, 46
 male gaze 392
 Mangan, V. 172, 173, 181, 187
 Mantegazza 211
 Marcuse, Herbert 348–9, 351–4
 Margulis, L. 215–18
 Marie Antoinette, Queen 69, 81–2
 marital relationships 40, 52, 78–80
 marriage: annulment 52; Catholic 51, 59–60;
 ceremony 20; defence against desire 35;
 eroticization of 329, 332; following rape 54;
 love in 89–90, 104–6; manuals 329; negative
 notion of 31; Paul on 34–7; Protestant 51;
 sexual compatibility 329–30; sexual ignor-
 ance 332–4, 334–8
 Marx, Karl 10, 355
 masculinity: biological constructions of 234–8;
 crisis 315; discourse 233
 masochism 167–71; female 168–9; and religion
 169–71
 Mason, M. 85, 98–9
 Masters, William 265, 267–9, 271–2, 274–5, 307,
 356–7
 masturbation 157, 242, 258, 327, 357, 409; and
 chastity 38; and exhibitionism 180; and hys-
 teria 122, 126; medicalization 113, 115, 120–1,
 137–42; sexual aim 189; threat to state 137,
 139–41; tracts against 90–1; versus abstinence
 137, 141–2
 Matlock, J. 124–5
 Matlock, Patty 356–7
 Mattachine Society of the Niagara Frontier
 370–3, 375
 Maynard, J. 101–3
 Maynard Smith, John 215
 medical advice 326–8
 medical encyclopedias 119
 medicine 143–4; Hippocratic 31, 33, 225–6;
 interest in sexuality 119, 121; *see also* biology
 men: fathering ability 222; identity crisis 315;
 predatory 310, 319–20; sexual performance
 330, 335–7, 338–41; understanding women
 329–30, 332–3
 menarche 254, 258–9; Disney view 259–60; and
 hygiene 260
 Mendel, George 205, 214
 Micale, M. S. 125–6
 middle-classes: 19th century 84–14; discourse
 199; use of prostitutes 132–4
 Mill, John Stuart 194
 Moffatt, M. 410, 419–25
 Moll, Dr Albert 150, 153–4, 184, 197–8
 Møller, A. 221, 222
 monastic communities 31–2
 Money, John 225, 231–3, 234–5, 237–8

- monogamy 327
 monsters 73–4
 monstrousness 161, 164
 Montreuil-Straus, Dr Germaine 311, 322–4
 Montserrat, D. 21–2
 Moody, William Marion 316
 Moreau, Paul 159
 Moreau de Tours, J.-Joseph 118, 126, 159
 Moreau, Edmond Thomas 75
 Morel, Benedict-Augustin 115, 117–18, 119
 Mort, F. 85, 96–8
 mothers and daughters 107
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus 12, 161
 Mussolini, Benito 310
 nature/nurture debate 7
 Nazism 311
 Nead, L. 131–2
 Neville, Richard 349, 358–9
 New Guinea 295
 Nobel Savage 141
 Noble, D. F. 37–8
 non-vaginal intercourse 48–50
 normality defined 234
 Norris, Frank 316
 Nye, R. A. 78, 173–4
 nymphomania 156, 122, 126
 oestrogens 241, 250
 organs: implants 240, 242, 247–9; internal 74–5; sexual 152
 orgasm: and conception 45–6; female 80–1, 207, 267–70, 349; frequency 409–10, 414–15; perfect 420; physiology 267–9; in pornography 393; psychology 269–70; role of 222–3; simultaneous 41, 45, 330, 410
 original sin 64
 Oudshoorn, N. 240–1, 250–2
 Ovid 23
 Palladius 169–70
 Pankhurst, Christabel 128, 134–6
 Park, K. 225–7
 Parker, C. A. 218–19
 Pateman, C. 82–3
 patriarchy 51, 335–6
 Paul, St 31, 34–7, 183
 Payer, P. J. 48–50
 peasants 85, 91–3
 pederasty 18, 110, 153
 penetration, symbolism of 18
 Peraldus, William 48–9, 50
 perverse dynamic 393–4
 perversion 114, 143–202; celebration of 382; and function 147–9; mental factor in 191; pathological 190–1, 194; and perversity 144, 149; in pornography 392–4; social and biological 143, 150, 152–3; taboo 353
 phrenology 12
 physical fitness 325–6
 physiology 265–75; identifying norms 273
 Pick, D. 117–18
 Pillard, R. C. 299–300
 Pitt-Rivers, Julian 30
 Plato 18, 26–8, 29, 33
 political liberation 348
 pornography 381–94; criticized 381–2, 388–9; homosexual 394; money shot 386, 393; non-violent 382, 389–91; perversion in 392–4; star qualities 386–7; for women 390–1
 practical belief 9
 precocity 256
 priests 52, 60–1
 primitivism cult 315–16
 private and public spheres 67, 307–8
 procreation 36, 78, 148–9; *see also reproduction; sexual reproduction*
 professionalization 116–17
 promiscuity 82, 85, 120–1, 406
 prostitutes: clients 58, 132–4; male 154; medical examination 129–30; self-perception 129–30; stigmatized 131–2
 prostitution 101, 113, 115, 120–1; and adultery 52; and hysteria 124–5; medicalization 128–36; Rousseau on 72–3; as sin 56–7; and venereal disease 128
 prudery 93–4, 179
 pseudohermaphroditism 224, 229
 psychoanalysis 10, 184–95, 254, 115
 psychology 253–64
 psychotherapy 116–17
 puberty: and adolescence 253–4; female 258–9; male 257–8
 Pugh, M. 332
 Pythagoras 33
 racism 88–9
 Ranke-Heinemann, U. 31, 33–4
 rape 54, 182, 424
 Ray, A. 63–4
 Reddy, W. M. 9
 rejuvenation 239–40, 243–6, 247–8
 relativism 6

- religion: asceticism 167, 169–71; and sexual release 21–2; *see also* Catholic Church; Church; Protestant
- Reppplier, Agnes 316
- reproduction 40; and sex 206, 218; sexual and asexual compared 217–18; *see also* procreation; sexual reproduction
- reproductive deviance 196
- reproductive technologies 321
- Reveille-Parise, Joseph Henri 139
- Ridley, M. 221–3
- Ringo, J. L. 299
- Risch, N. J. 301
- rite of passage, coming out as 373–6
- Roberts, M. L. 322–4
- Robinson, P. 265, 269–70
- Roldan, E. R. S. 219
- Roper, L. 56–8
- Rosario, V. A. 139–41
- Rotello, Gabriel 395–6, 402–5
- Rotundo, Anthony 198
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 68, 71–3, 83, 140–1
- Roussel, Pierre 75
- Rousselle, A. 32, 38–9
- Rubin, G. 388–9
- Ruggiero, G. 54–6
- sadism 161–4, 169, 381
- sadomasochism 167, 170, 173, 394
- Sagan, D. 215–18
- same-sex eroticism 86
- same-sex relationships 198–9; class concepts 201; fairies and trade 200–2; men 109–11; women 107–9; *see also* homosexuality; lesbians; pederasty; sodomy
- Sánchez, Thomás 60
- Sanger, Margaret 309, 312–14, 325
- Saraceno 321
- Schiebinger, L. 75–7
- Schofield, M. 366, 416
- Scott, Dr James Foster 135
- secondary sexual characters 207–30
- seed: female 40–4, 46, 81; male 40–1, 81
- Segalen, M. 85, 91–3
- self-discipline 68, 70–1
- Seneca 34
- sex: advice 326–8; and affection 424–5; change of 276, 278–9; communes 349, 356–7; determination 43–4; and disease 424; education 231, 322–4, 325, 329; evolution of 205–24; extramarital 342; fair 358–9; on film 358, 381, 385–7, 393–4; genetic mixing process 216, 217; hierarchical 23–6, 29–30; manuals 329, 350, 362–3; natural law of 145–6; oral 422–4; pre-marital 331, 332; psychological 283–4; ‘real’ 422–3; reform 309–28; and reproduction 206, 218; research motives 341–5; safer 403, 405, 408; and violence 381, 383–5, 387, 424; *see also* gender; intercourse
- sex difference 205, 209–13, 302; intellectual and emotional 212–13; physical 74–7; sexual activity 416–18; sexual expectations 418–19; skeleton 75–7
- sex hormones 248–9; conceptualization 250–2; research on 239–41
- sexology 115, 145–6, 184, 329–47
- sexual abstinence 31
- sexual aim 185, 189–90, 192–3
- sexual attraction 211–12
- sexual codes, self-imposed 84, 87–9
- sexual complementarity 78
- sexual development 253–64
- sexual drive 89–90, 194, 271
- sexual dysfunction 271–5; fragmented body parts 273–4; genital focus 274–5; and mental disorders 272
- sexual emancipation 348–9; and birth control 309; effect on women 349–50, 360–1
- sexual identity, *see* identity
- sexual instinct 194; anomalies 148; functional 192
- sexual maturity 90
- sexual norms, and social practice 25–6
- sexual object 185, 189–190, 192–5
- sexual orientation 6, 302; and the brain 286; continuum 331, 345–7; definition 294–5; genetically determined 285–305; hormonal effects 286, 295–6, 303; social learning 295
- sexual performance 330, 335–7, 338–41
- sexual pleasure 41, 44–5, 69; celebration 343–4, 421–2; intersexuality 236–7
- sexual relations, reciprocity 330
- sexual reproduction: evolution of 215–18; problem of maintenance 217; for variability 206, 208; *see also* procreation; reproduction
- sexual satisfaction: female 324; mutual 311, 313, 338–41; women 333–4
- sexual secrecy 146–7
- sexual segregation 106–7
- sexual selection 205, 208–9
- sexual technique 357; *see also* coital positions
- sexuality: active and passive 23–6, 416–18; and the Church 118–19; embeddedness 17; in gendered bodies 4; historicizing 3–10;

- sexuality (*cont.*): medicalization of 113–42; non-reproductive 382; public and private 307–8; truth of 3, 6; Western 10–12; in the workplace 352
- Shakespeare, William 158–9
- Shilts, Randy 395, 397–402, 403
- Silberglied, R. E. 219
- Simpson, J. L. 230–1
- Sivinski, J. 219
- skeleton 75–7
- Slater, Elliot 416
- Slimp, J. C. 298
- Smith-Rosenberg, C. 107–9
- social emancipation 348
- sodomy 52–3, 364; 19th century 109–10; colonial New England 64–5; Holland 65–6; punishment 53, 63–4, 65–6
- Soranus of Ephesus 33
- Sorby, H. C. 210
- sperm: competition 206–7, 218–21, 222; kamikaze hypothesis 219–20, 223; night emissions 38, 138–9; number ejaculated 220–1, 223; size 219
- spermatic economy 137, 138–9
- spinsters 337, 361–2
- Stafford, B. M. 73–4
- Stanford, John D. 366
- Stanley, L. 410, 415–19
- Stein, E. 7
- Steinach, Eugen 240, 247–9
- Stekel, W. 172, 175–6
- Sticotti, A. F. 74
- Stoa, the 33
- Stoller, R. J. 381, 385–7
- Stonewall 365, 375
- Stopes, Marie 329–30, 332, 335–7
- Strabo 21
- Strathern, M. 321
- surveys 330, 409–25; cultural document 415–19; as cultural documents 410; France 409–10; Great Britain 409–10, 415–19; United States 409–10, 419–25
- Swaab, D. E. 297, 299
- Symonds, John Addington 151, 157–60
- Tagereau, Vincent 61
- Tardieu, Ambroise 126
- Tarnowski, B. 159
- Taylor, Alfred Swain 182
- Tertullian 31, 36
- third sex 203, 224
- Thomson, J. Arthur 205, 209–13
- Tiefer, L. 265, 270–5
- Tingsten, Herbert 94
- Tissot, Samuel-Auguste 137, 140
- Todd, Mabel Loomis 86, 104–6
- tolerance 344–5, 362
- transsexuality 276–84; hormone therapy 279–80, 282–3; sexual desire 279–81; surgical procedure 281–2, 282–4
- trial by sexual congress 61–3
- Trilling, Lionel 273
- Trumbach, Randolph 79
- Tuke, Dr Hack 245
- Ulrichs, K. 150–1, 159–60
- United States: birth control 309; homosexuality 364–5, 368, 412–14; surveys 409–10, 419–25; undergraduates 419–25
- uranists 150, 153–4; *see also* homosexuality; inversion
- Van De Velde, T. 327–8, 330, 332, 338–41
- van der Meer, Theo 65–6
- Vance, C. S. 8
- variability and evolution 206, 208, 214–15
- Variot, Dr G. 245–6
- vasoligation 240
- venereal disease 113, 115, 134; and prostitution 128
- Venice 51
- Vesalius 76
- Veyne, P. 24
- Victorian morality 314–15, 316
- Victorian novels 99–101
- Vidal, Gore 364
- Villaume, Peter 89–90
- violence 354–5; and sex 381, 383–5, 387, 424
- Virey, Dr Julien Joseph 139
- virginity 420–1, 423
- von Hippel, Theodor 91
- von Sacher-Masoch, Leopold 165, 166–7, 169
- von Soemmerring, Samuel Thomas 76–7
- Voronoff, Serge 240, 246
- Wadsworth, J. 411–12
- Wagner, Richard 100
- Walkowitz, J. R. 129–30
- Wardlaw, Ralph 131
- Watney, S. 396, 405–8
- Watson, John 313, 314
- Weeks, J. 4, 85, 95–6, 364, 366–9
- Weismann, August 205, 214
- Wellings, Kaye 406

- Wells, H. G. 310, 317–20
Wenzel, Joseph 77
Westphal, K. 150
White, Edmund 406
White, K. 314–17
Whitehouse, Mary 359
Whitman, Walt 110–11
Wilde, Oscar 364
Wildeblood, Peter 366
William of Conches 45
Williams, L. 382, 392–4
Winkler, J. J. 23
witches 55, 64
Wolfenden, Sir John 364
women: adultery 221–3; aristocratic 67–8;
backward 362; control over fertility 69; dangerous lust 41, 44–5, 46–7; emancipation 309; excluded from public sphere 69; exhibitionism in 182–3; ‘having your cake and eating it’ 221–3; as household angels 85; independence 37–8; inversion 151, and ac-
tivism 199–200; magic 51, 55–6; masochism 168–9; nature of 259; orgasms 80–1, 207, 222–3, 267–70, 349; in religious groups 37–8; ridiculed by men 83; same-sex relationships 107–9; sexual autonomy 335; sexual ignorance 333; sexual needs 329–30; sexual satisfaction 324, 333–4; single 328, 337, 361–2; skeleton 76–7; social control of 82–3; temptress 32; to service men 361–2; in the workforce 312–14
women’s liberation 355, 369
Woodhull, Victoria 389
Woodside 416
working-class 85; middle-class view of 95–6; sexual respectability 98–9
Wulffen, Erich 182
Xenophon 29, 33
Yahr, P. I. 298
Zeldin, T. 132