

Contents

Acknowledgments	xi
Author Biographies	xiii
Introduction: Conceptualizing Gender	xv
The Missing Feminist Revolution in Sociology	xvi
Conceptualizing Gender: A Category and a Lens	xvii
Breeders and Criminals: Gendering U.S. Immigration Control	xviii
Providers and Protectors: Gendering U.S. Gun Culture	xix
Banning Burqas and Burkinis: Gendering Foreign Policy and National Identity	xx
Beginning Our Gendered Analysis	xxi
Power	xxii
Position	xxii
Representation	xxii
Practice	xxii
Note	xxiv
Chapter 1 Power	1
<i>Abigail Andrews</i>	
Introduction	1
The Gender Orders of Institutions	4
How Institutions Reinforce Inequalities	5
Gender Hegemonies	7
Masculine and Feminine as Signifiers of Power	7
A History of Gender Hegemonies	9
Feudalism and Dependency	9
Industrialization and the Independent Male Worker-Citizen	10
Colonialism and the Family of Man	11
The Welfare State: From Private to Public Patriarchy	13
Neoliberal Globalization and the Responsible Woman Worker	13
The Ambiguities of “Progress”	15
Keywords	16
Questions	16
Associated Readings	17
Chapter 2 Position	19
<i>Abigail Andrews</i>	
Introduction	19
Thinking through Difference: Beyond Universality and Objectivity	21

Standpoint Theory: A Sociology for Women	24
From Thinking Gender to Thinking Difference	26
Beyond Binary Thinking	29
An Epistemology of Difference	30
Keywords	31
Questions	31
Associated Readings	32

Chapter 3 Representation 33

Jennifer Carlson

Introduction	33
Emphasized Femininity	35
The Power of Images	36
Imperial Advertising and Commodity Fetishism	38
Gendered Advertising and the Growth of Industrial Capitalism in the U.S.	40
Norms of Neoliberalism	42
How Images Harm	45
Representing Hegemonic Masculinity	47
Marginalized Masculinities	50
Conclusion: Shifting Gendered Norms	53
Keywords	54
Questions	54
Associated Readings	55
Note	55

Chapter 4 Practice 57

Jennifer Carlson

Introduction	57
From Gender Identities to Gender Practices	59
Gender Accountability	61
Interrogating the Science of Sexual Difference	64
Embodiment: Bodies as the Effect of Gender	67
Doing/Undoing Gender and Sex	71
Keywords	72

Questions	72
-----------	----

Associated Readings	73
---------------------	----

Chapter 5 Gendering Sexuality **75**

Oluwakemi M. Balogun and Kimberly Kay Hoang

Introduction	75
--------------	----

The Development of Human Sexuality as a Field of Inquiry	77
--	----

Early Feminist Interventions: Force versus Consent	78
--	----

Contemporary Debates around Sex Trafficking	81
---	----

The Politics of Sexual Rights: LGBTQ Rights Movement	82
--	----

From Sexuality to Sexualities: Power and Play	84
---	----

Doing Gender, Doing Sexuality	86
-------------------------------	----

Sexualized Intersections: Sexuality, Race, Class, and Nation	88
--	----

Globalizing Sexualities	90
-------------------------	----

Conclusion	92
------------	----

Keywords	92
----------	----

Questions	93
-----------	----

Associated Readings	93
---------------------	----

Chapter 6 Gendering Crime and Justice **95**

Jennifer Carlson

Introduction	95
--------------	----

From Violence against Women to Sexual Violence and Intimate Partner Violence	96
--	----

Rape Myths	99
------------	----

The Social Construction of Victims and Criminals	102
--	-----

The Paradox of Women's Violence: Blurring Victimhood and Criminality	104
--	-----

The Gender Gap in Violence: Men and Masculinity	106
---	-----

Gendering Justice	108
-------------------	-----

The Police	109
------------	-----

The Courts	111
------------	-----

The Prison	113
------------	-----

Undoing Violence, Recognizing Gender	116
--------------------------------------	-----

Keywords	118
----------	-----

Questions	118
Associated Readings	119
Chapter 7 Gendering Social Reproduction	121
<i>Dawn Dow and Katherine Mason</i>	
Introduction	121
The Social Organization of Biological Reproduction: Historical and Global Perspectives	122
Adoption and Fosterage: Decoupling Biological Reproduction from Child-Rearing	123
Outsourcing Reproduction and Reproducing Inequality	124
Who Is Responsible for Social Reproduction? Historical and Global Perspectives	126
What Does Reproductive Labor Entail?	132
Debating Reproductive Labor	136
The Stalled Revolution: Persisting Gender Differences in Reproductive Labor	137
The Mommy Wars and the “Opt-Out Revolution”	138
New Family Forms, New Forms of Social Reproduction? Legal and Technological Innovations	140
Conclusion	143
Keywords	144
Questions	144
Associated Readings	144
Notes	145
Chapter 8 Gendering Exploitation	147
<i>Abigail Andrews and Raka Ray</i>	
Introduction	147
Gender Norms and Inequities in Today’s Workplace	149
Occupational Segregation by Sex	151
The Glass Ceiling and the Glass Escalator	152
Explaining Sex Segregation at Work	153
The Gender Wage Gap	154
Other Forms of Discrimination	156
Barriers to Union Organizing	157
Gendering Neoliberal Globalization	158

Gendered Migration and the Global Care Chain	159
The Global Factory and the New Feminine Worker	160
Microfinance, the “Responsible Woman,” and the Triple Burden of Public Service	161
Gender Transformations in the Informal Economy	163
Reconstructing Masculinities on the Margins	165
The End of Men? Or More Glass Ceiling?	166
Beyond the Gendered Economy	168
Keywords	169
Questions	169
Associated Readings	170
Notes	170

Chapter 9 Politicizing Gender **171**

Gowri Vijayakumar and Katherine Maich

Introduction	171
Rethinking the History of Feminism: Waves and Currents	172
Nineteenth- and Early 20th-Century Gender Activism in the United States	174
Feminisms in the United States during the 1960s and 1970s	176
Black Women’s Organizing: “A Woman’s Place Is in the Struggle”	178
Speaking, Singing, and Performing Gender: Creatively Challenging the “Relations of Ruling”	180
The 1980s and 1990s: Critiques of White Feminism, Queer Politics, and Transnational Solidarities	181
The Politics of Sexuality in the 1980s and 1990s	183
The Sounds of Feminist Politics in the 1980s and 1990s: Women as Cultural Producers	184
Thinking Globally: Transnational Feminisms and North–South Alliances	185
The 2000s and Beyond: Institutionalization, Backlash, and New Directions	186
The F Word: The Feminist Backlash	186
Bridging Locations, Interests, and Movements	187
New Struggles over Sexuality around the World	189
Conclusion	191
Keywords	191
Questions	191

Associated Readings	192
Note	192
Chapter 10 Decolonizing Gender	193
<i>Raka Ray</i>	
Introduction	193
Constructing the Global World Order	194
How Colonialism Reconstituted Gender Hegemonies	195
Breaking the Power of Indigenous Women: Colonialism in North America	198
The Effects of Struggles around Decolonization	199
Colonial Positions and the Politics of Knowledge	201
The Geopolitical Construction of Gender	203
Contextualizing Our Concepts: Ideas Mediated by Culture	206
Freedom	207
Agency	209
The Problem of Female Genital Surgeries	210
Conclusion	212
Keywords	213
Questions	213
Associated Readings	214
References	215