Contents

Lis	ist of Tables and Figures	vii
Pre	reface regordation dynamics in a staylens	ix 62 Empirical ix
Lis	ist of Abbreviations	noisulanda es xi
1 88 88	1.1 The argument and major findings	1 4 16 20
2	 Theory – Accounting for RO activity and RO success international negotiations 2.1 Regional actors in IOs – definitions 2.2 Regional activity in international negotiations a multilevel governance systems – the state of the 2.3 RO success in international negotiations – the sof the art 2.4 Nested negotiations: Expectations of RO activity and RO success in international negotiations 	23 24 and e art 25 tate 40
PA	ART I: ACTIVITY OF REGIONAL ACTORS	(EnergialO) zen 55
3	Mapping regional actor activity 3.1 The construction of the dataset 3.2 Mapping pattern of negotiation activity of region actors (DV1) 3.3 Empirical puzzles	57 57 57 onal 61 73
4	Analysis of regional actor activity	77

Contents

	4.1	Methodology	77
	4.2	The independent variables	86
	4.3	Focused analysis	88
	4.4	Comprehensive multilevel analysis	98
PA	RT I	I: SUCCESS OF REGIONAL ACTORS	105
5		Study 1: The negotiations of the South Atlantic Whale tuary	107
	5.1	The IWC: Membership, governance and decision-making procedure	108
	5.2	Activity and success of ROs in the SAWS negotiations in the years 2011, 2012 and 2014	114
	5.3	Conclusions	130
6	Case	Study 2: The negotiations on the Arms Trade Treaty	137
	6.1	Towards an Arms Trade Treaty	137
	6.2	Empirical analysis: The negotiation dynamics in the ATT case	142
	6.3	Conclusions	173
7	Case	e Study 3: The negotiations of the Rome Declaration	1 1
		Nutrition D. D. L. Lieuwe Nutrition	183 183
	7.1	History of the Rome Declaration on Nutrition Empirical analysis: The negotiation dynamics on the text	105
	1.2	of the Rome Declaration on Nutrition	187
	7.3	Conclusions	203
Co	onclus		209
	C.1	Major findings	211 218
	C.2 C.3	ROs in IOs: How to improve active and successful participation Outlook: Avenues for future research	223
N	otes		225
	terati		267
	Annex (Chapter 3)		303
	Annex (Chapter 4)		325
	Annex (Chapter 7)		401
	dex	A Mapping pattern of negotiation activity or regional	405
		the Authors	411
11	Jour	MIA I MANITAN	