

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	vii
<i>Preface to the English Edition</i>	viii
<i>Preface to the Fourth Edition</i>	ix
<i>Preface to the Third Edition</i>	xi
<i>The Development of Kurdish Parties</i>	xiv
1 The Long Struggle for Autonomy	1
2 Background and Methods of Social Science Research in War	10
3 Kurds, Arabs, Armenians, and Assyrians: Rojava as Part of the Ethnic Diversity of Syria	13
4 Muslims, Christians, Jews, Alevi, and Êzîdî: Religious Pluralism in Rojava	19
5 Kurdistan: Country without a State or Country against the State	31
6 Syrian Kurdistan under the French Protectorate	41
7 Kurds in Independent Syria	48
8 In the Crosshairs of Pan-Arabism: From the United Arab Republic to Ba'athism	53
9 Special Census and Statelessness	60
10 The Kurds under Ba'athist Rule	63
11 Between Two Brief Springs: Rojava under Bashar al-Assad	74
12 The Kurdish Party Landscape	79
13 From Revolution to Civil War	86
14 Military Developments since 2012	101
15 Political Economy in the Civil War	120
16 The Kurdish Districts of Aleppo	125

CONTENTS

17	The Kurdish Para-State in Rojava	129
18	Voices from Rojava	152
19	Conclusion: Rojava, Quo Vadis?	255
	<i>Bibliography</i>	262
	<i>List of Interviews</i>	267
	<i>Notes</i>	269
	<i>Index</i>	277