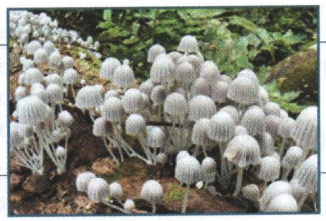
Contents

Unit 1
Organisms and Their Environment 21

Unit 2
Evolutionary Ecology 135

Unit 3 Populations 203

Unit 5 Communities 355



Unit 6 Ecosystems 447

Unit 7
Applied and Large-Scale Ecology 517