

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	xi
<i>List of Maps and Battle Plans</i>	xiv
<i>List of Tables</i>	xvi
<i>Note on Form</i>	xvii
<i>The Habsburg Family Tree 1500–1665</i>	xviii
<i>Map of Central Europe, 1618</i>	xx
<i>Note on Currencies</i>	xxii
<i>Preface</i>	xxiii

PART ONE

Beginnings

1	Introduction	3
	<i>Three Men and a Window</i>	3
	<i>Interpretations</i>	4
	<i>The Argument</i>	8
2	Trouble in the Heart of Christendom	12
	<i>The Empire</i>	12
	<i>Confessionalization</i>	25
	<i>Religion and Imperial Law</i>	41
3	Casa d'Austria	49
	<i>Lands and Dynasty</i>	49
	<i>Estates and Confession</i>	53
	<i>The Catholic Revival</i>	64
4	The Turkish War and its Consequences	76
	<i>The Turkish Menace</i>	76
	<i>The Ways of War</i>	83
	<i>The Long Turkish War</i>	97
	<i>The Brothers' Quarrel</i>	106

CONTENTS

5	Pax Hispanica	116
	<i>The Spanish Monarchy</i>	116
	<i>The Dutch Revolt 1568-1609</i>	129
	<i>The Spanish Road</i>	151
	<i>Spanish Peace-making</i>	161
6	Dominium Maris Baltici	168
	<i>Denmark</i>	168
	<i>The Divided House of Vasa</i>	178
	<i>Poland-Lithuania</i>	192
7	From Rudolf to Matthias 1582-1612	197
	<i>Religion and the German Princes</i>	197
	<i>Confession and Imperial Politics to 1608</i>	207
	<i>Union and Liga 1608-9</i>	225
	<i>The Jülich-Cleves Crisis 1609-10</i>	229
8	On the Brink?	239
	<i>Emperor Matthias</i>	239
	<i>The Uskok War and the Habsburg Succession</i>	
	1615-17	255
	<i>Palatine Brinkmanship</i>	261

PART TWO

Conflict

9	The Bohemian Revolt 1618-20	269
	<i>For Liberty and Privilege</i>	269
	<i>A King for a Crown</i>	281
	<i>Ferdinand Gathers his Forces</i>	294
	<i>White Mountain</i>	299
	<i>Accounting for Failure</i>	308
10	Ferdinand Triumphant 1621-4	314
	<i>The Palatine Cause</i>	314
	<i>Protestant Paladins</i>	325
	<i>The Catholic Ascendancy 1621-9</i>	347
11	Olivares and Richelieu	362
	<i>Olivares</i>	362
	<i>Richelieu</i>	371
	<i>The Valtellina</i>	381

CONTENTS

12	Denmark's War against the Emperor 1625-9	385
	<i>Trouble in Lower Saxony</i>	385
	<i>Wallenstein</i>	391
	<i>Denmark's Defeat 1626-9</i>	409
13	The Threat of European War 1628-30	424
	<i>The Baltic</i>	425
	<i>The Netherlands</i>	434
	<i>Mantua and La Rochelle</i>	438
	<i>The Edict of Restitution</i>	446
	<i>The Regensburg Electoral Congress 1630</i>	454
14	The Lion of the North 1630-2	459
	<i>Swedish Intervention</i>	459
	<i>Between the Lion and the Eagle</i>	465
	<i>The Swedish Empire</i>	476
	<i>Calls for Assistance</i>	487
	<i>Zenith</i>	494
15	Without Gustavus 1633-4	512
	<i>The Heilbronn League</i>	512
	<i>Tension along the Rhine</i>	519
	<i>Spain Intervenes</i>	527
	<i>Wallenstein: the Final Act</i>	534
	<i>The Two Ferdinands</i>	543
16	For the Liberty of Germany 1635-6	554
	<i>Richelieu Resolves on War</i>	554
	<i>The War in the West 1635-6</i>	559
	<i>The Peace of Prague 1635</i>	565
	<i>Appeals to Patriotism</i>	573
	<i>Renewed Efforts for Peace</i>	584
17	Habsburg High Tide 1637-40	588
	<i>Stalemate</i>	588
	<i>Resolution on the Rhine</i>	598
	<i>Peace for North Germany?</i>	612
18	In the Balance 1641-3	622
	<i>The Franco-Swedish Alliance 1641</i>	622
	<i>The War in the Empire 1642-3</i>	633
	<i>Spain's Growing Crisis 1635-43</i>	645
	<i>From Breda to Rocroi 1637-43</i>	659

CONTENTS

19	Pressure to Negotiate 1644-5	671
	<i>The Westphalian Congress</i>	671
	<i>France in Germany 1644</i>	678
	<i>The Baltic Becomes Swedish 1643-5</i>	685
	<i>1645: Annus horribilis et mirabilis</i>	692
20	War or Peace 1646-8	709
	<i>A Crisis of Confidence 1646</i>	709
	<i>Towards Consensus</i>	716
	<i>Spain's Peace with the Dutch</i>	728
	<i>The Final Round 1648</i>	738

PART THREE

Aftermath

21	The Westphalian Settlement	751
	<i>The International Dimension</i>	751
	<i>A Christian Peace</i>	758
	<i>Demobilization</i>	769
	<i>The Imperial Recovery</i>	773
22	The Human and Material Cost	779
	<i>An All-destructive Fury?</i>	779
	<i>The Demographic Impact</i>	786
	<i>The Economic Impact</i>	795
	<i>The Crisis of the Territorial State</i>	807
	<i>Cultural Impact</i>	812
23	Experiencing War	822
	<i>The Nature of Experience</i>	822
	<i>Military-Civil Relations</i>	827
	<i>Perceptions</i>	839
	<i>Commemoration</i>	845
	<i>Abbreviations</i>	853
	<i>Notes</i>	855
	<i>Index</i>	927