Table of Contents

Pre	eface	ix
1	R Basics	1
•	1.1 Installing a Package	2
	1.2 Loading a Package	3
	1.3 Upgrading Packages	3
	1.4 Loading a Delimited Text Data File	4
	1.5 Loading Data from an Excel File	5
	1.6 Loading Data from SPSS/SAS/Stata Files	6
	1.7 Chaining Functions Together with %>%, the Pipe Operator	7
2.	Quickly Exploring Data	11
	2.1 Creating a Scatter Plot	11
	2.2 Creating a Line Graph	13
	2.3 Creating a Bar Graph	15
	2.4 Creating a Histogram	18
	2.5 Creating a Box Plot	19
	2.6 Plotting a Function Curve	21
3.	Bar Graphs	23
	3.1 Making a Basic Bar Graph	23
	3.2 Grouping Bars Together	26
	3.3 Making a Bar Graph of Counts	29
	3.4 Using Colors in a Bar Graph	31
	3.5 Coloring Negative and Positive Bars Differently	33
	3.6 Adjusting Bar Width and Spacing	35
	3.7 Making a Stacked Bar Graph	37
	3.8 Making a Proportional Stacked Bar Graph	40

	3.9 Adding Labels to a Bar Graph	43
	3.10 Making a Cleveland Dot Plot	49
1	Line Granhs	
4.	4.1 Making a Basic Line Graph	55
	4.2 Adding Points to a Line Graph	55 58
	4.3 Making a Line Graph with Multiple Lines	60
	4.4 Changing the Appearance of Lines	64
	4.5 Changing the Appearance of Points	66
	4.6 Making a Graph with a Shaded Area	68
	4.7 Making a Stacked Area Graph	70
	4.8 Making a Proportional Stacked Area Graph	72
	4.9 Adding a Confidence Region	73
5	Scatter Plots	77
٥.	5.1 Making a Basic Scatter Plot	
	5.2 Grouping Points Together Using Shapes or Colors	79
	5.3 Using Different Point Shapes	81
	5.4 Mapping a Continuous Variable to Color or Size	84
	5.5 Dealing with Overplotting	88
	5.6 Adding Fitted Regression Model Lines	94
	5.7 Adding Fitted Lines from an Existing Model	99
	5.8 Adding Fitted Lines from Multiple Existing Models	103
	5.9 Adding Annotations with Model Coefficients	106
	5.10 Adding Marginal Rugs to a Scatter Plot	109
	5.11 Labeling Points in a Scatter Plot	111
	5.12 Creating a Balloon Plot	118
	5.13 Making a Scatter Plot Matrix	121
		of the legisless of the Co
6.	Summarized Data Distributions	
	6.1 Making a Basic Histogram	127
	6.2 Making Multiple Histograms from Grouped Data	130
	6.3 Making a Density Curve	134
	6.4 Making Multiple Density Curves from Grouped Data	138
	6.5 Making a Frequency Polygon	141
	6.6 Making a Basic Box Plot	142
		145
		146
	6.9 Making a Violin Plot	147
	6.10 Making a Dot Plot	151
	6.11 Making Multiple Dot Plots for Grouped Data	154
	6.12 Making a Density Plot of Two-Dimensional Data	157

7	Annotations	161
′.	7.1 Adding Text Annotations	161
	7.2 Using Mathematical Expressions in Annotations	164
	7.3 Adding Lines	166
	7.4 Adding Line Segments and Arrows	169
	7.5 Adding a Shaded Rectangle	171
	7.6 Highlighting an Item	171
	7.7 Adding Error Bars	173
	7.8 Adding Annotations to Individual Facets	177
	7.0 Maning 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	
8.	Axes	181
٠.	8.1 Swapping X- and Y-Axes	181
	8.2 Setting the Range of a Continuous Axis	183
	8.3 Reversing a Continuous Axis	186
	8.4 Changing the Order of Items on a Categorical Axis	187
	8.5 Setting the Scaling Ratio of the X- and Y-Axes	189
	8.6 Setting the Positions of Tick Marks	191
	8.7 Removing Tick Marks and Labels	192
	8.8 Changing the Text of Tick Labels	193
	8.9 Changing the Appearance of Tick Labels	196
	8.10 Changing the Text of Axis Labels	198
	8.11 Removing Axis Labels	199
	8.12 Changing the Appearance of Axis Labels	201
	8.13 Showing Lines Along the Axes	202
	8.14 Using a Logarithmic Axis	204
	8.15 Adding Ticks for a Logarithmic Axis	209
	8.16 Making a Circular Plot	211
	8.17 Using Dates on an Axis	216
	8.18 Using Relative Times on an Axis	220
9	Controlling the Overall Appearance of Graphs	223
	9.1 Setting the Title of a Graph	223
	9.2 Changing the Appearance of Text	225
	9.3 Using Themes	228
	9.4 Changing the Appearance of Theme Elements	231
	9.5 Creating Your Own Themes	235
	9.6 Hiding Grid Lines	236
	3.14 Seating a Graph of an Isinghilal Cumulative Distribution from the	4
10.	Legends	239
	10.1 Removing the Legend	239
	10.2 Changing the Position of a Legend	241
	10.3 Changing the Order of Items in a Legend	243

	10.4 Reversing the Order of Items in a Legend	246
	10.5 Changing a Legend Title	247
	10.6 Changing the Appearance of a Legend Title	249
	10.7 Removing a Legend Title	250
	10.8 Changing the Labels in a Legend	251
	10.9 Changing the Appearance of Legend Labels	255
	10.10 Using Labels with Multiple Lines of Text	256
11.	Facets	259
• • • •	11.1 Splitting Data into Subplots with Facets	259
	11.2 Using Facets with Different Axes	262
	11.3 Changing the Text of Facet Labels	264
	11.4 Changing the Appearance of Facet Labels and Headers	266
	11.1 Changing the Appearance of Facet Labels and Fleaders	200
12.	Using Colors in Plots	269
	12.1 Setting the Colors of Objects	269
	12.2 Representing Variables with Colors	270
	12.3 Using a Colorblind-Friendly Palette	272
	12.4 Using a Different Palette for a Discrete Variable	275
	12.5 Using a Manually Defined Palette for a Discrete Variable	280
	12.6 Using a Manually Defined Palette for a Continuous Variable	283
	12.7 Coloring a Shaded Region Based on Value	285
13	Miscellaneous Graphs	289
15.	13.1 Making a Correlation Matrix	
		289
	13.2 Plotting a Function	293
	13.3 Shading a Subregion Under a Function Curve	295
	13.4 Creating a Network Graph	297
	13.5 Using Text Labels in a Network Graph	300
	13.6 Creating a Heat Map	302
	13.7 Creating a Three-Dimensional Scatter Plot	304
	13.8 Adding a Prediction Surface to a Three-Dimensional Plot	308
	13.9 Saving a Three-Dimensional Plot	312
	13.10 Animating a Three-Dimensional Plot	313
	13.11 Creating a Dendrogram	314
	13.12 Creating a Vector Field	317
	13.13 Creating a QQ Plot	322
	13.14 Creating a Graph of an Empirical Cumulative Distribution Function	323
	13.15 Creating a Mosaic Plot	324
	13.16 Creating a Pie Chart	329
	13.17 Creating a Map	330
	13.18 Creating a Choropleth Map	334

	13.19 Making a Map with a Clean Background	339
	13.20 Creating a Map from a Shapefile	340
14.	Output for Presentation	345
•	14.1 Outputting to PDF Vector Files	345
	14.2 Outputting to SVG Vector Files	347
	14.3 Outputting to WMF Vector Files	347
	14.4 Editing a Vector Output File	348
	14.5 Outputting to Bitmap (PNG/TIFF) Files	350
	14.6 Using Fonts in PDF Files	352
	14.7 Using Fonts in Windows Bitmap or Screen Output	355
	14.8 Combining Several Plots into the Same Graphic	357
15.	Getting Your Data into Shape	361
	15.1 Creating a Data Frame	362
	15.2 Getting Information About a Data Structure	363
	15.3 Adding a Column to a Data Frame	365
	15.4 Deleting a Column from a Data Frame	366
	15.5 Renaming Columns in a Data Frame	367
	15.6 Reordering Columns in a Data Frame	368
	15.7 Getting a Subset of a Data Frame	369
	15.8 Changing the Order of Factor Levels	371
	15.9 Changing the Order of Factor Levels Based on Data Values	373
	15.10 Changing the Names of Factor Levels	374
	15.11 Removing Unused Levels from a Factor	376
	15.12 Changing the Names of Items in a Character Vector	377
	15.13 Recoding a Categorical Variable to Another Categorical Variable	379
	15.14 Recoding a Continuous Variable to a Categorical Variable	381
	15.15 Calculating New Columns from Existing Columns	382
	15.16 Calculating New Columns by Groups	384
	15.17 Summarizing Data by Groups	387
	15.18 Summarizing Data with Standard Errors and Confidence Intervals	392
	15.19 Converting Data from Wide to Long	395
	15.20 Converting Data from Long to Wide	399
	15.21 Converting a Time Series Object to Times and Values	400
A.	Understanding ggplot2	403
Ind	ex	417