

# Contents

FOREWORD, by SECRETARY-GENERAL BOUTROS BOUTROS-GHALI	v
ABOUT THE <i>SPECIAL EDITION</i> OF THE <i>YEARBOOK</i>	x
ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE <i>SPECIAL EDITION</i>	xi

## *Origins of the United Nations*

AN ORGANIZATION FOR THE POSTWAR WORLD	3
ORIGIN AND EVOLUTION, 3: Declaration by United Nations, 3; Atlantic Charter, 4; Moscow Declaration on General Security, 4. UN CONFERENCES ON ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS, 5. DUMBARTON OAKS CONVERSATIONS, 5. YALTA AGREEMENT, 10: Preliminary discussions on the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals, 10; Committee of Jurists, 11; Question of trusteeship, 11; Chinese proposals, 12. UN CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION, 12.	

## *Part One: International peace and security*

I. THE EVOLVING UN AGENDA: MAKING AND KEEPING PEACE	31
AFRICA, 33: Angola, 33; Burundi, 33; <b>The Congo crisis</b> , 33; Liberia, 50; Mozambique, 50; Namibia, 51; Rwanda, 51; Somalia, 52; South Africa and apartheid, 52; Western Sahara, 72. ASIA, 72: Cambodia, 72; Cyprus, 73; Iran-Iraq, 83; Iraq-Kuwait crisis, 84; Confrontation in Korea, 84. CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, 105: El Salvador, 105; Guatemala, 106; Haiti, 106; Nicaragua, 107. EUROPE, CIS AND OTHER STATES, 107: Peace-keeping and peacemaking efforts in newly independent States, 107; Situation in the former Yugoslavia, 108. THE MIDDLE EAST, 109: Partition of Palestine, 109; Palestine refugees, 126; Suez Canal crisis, 131; Search for a peaceful settlement, 135.	
II. THE DISARMAMENT QUEST	139
NUCLEAR WEAPONS, 139: First proposals, 139; Shaping the issue, 142; Non-proliferation, 146; Nuclear test-ban treaty, 149. CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS, 151: Bacterial warfare, 151; Convention on chemical weapons, 153. CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS, 154: Reduction of armaments, 154; Convention on certain conventional weapons, 157; International arms transfers, 160. OTHER ISSUES, 161: Disarmament decades, 161; World disarmament conference, 163; General Assembly special sessions on disarmament, 163; World Disarmament Campaign, 163; Disarmament and development, 164.	

## *Part Two: International law*

I. JUDICIAL SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES	169
INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, 169: Establishment of the Court, 169; Territorial disputes, 171; Law of the sea issues, 171; Jurisdictional, diplomatic and consular	



issues, 171; Commercial disputes, 172; The law of international organizations, 172; Decolonization questions, 172; Questions of international peace and security, 173.

- II. DEVELOPMENT AND CODIFICATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 174  
 WORK OF THE INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION, 174. OTHER MULTILATERAL AGREEMENTS AND INTERNATIONAL LEGAL TEXTS, 175. LAW OF THE SEA, 177. CONGRESS ON PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW, 178.

### Part Three: *Emerging nations*

- I. INTERNATIONAL TRUSTEESHIP AND DECOLONIZATION 181  
 NON-SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORIES, 181: Chapter XI, 181; The Trusteeship System, 184. THE 1960 DECLARATION ON GRANTING INDEPENDENCE TO COLONIAL COUNTRIES AND PEOPLES, 186: International Decade for the Eradication of Colonialism—30th anniversary of the 1960 Declaration, 190.
- II. DISMANTLING THE COLONIAL SYSTEM 192  
 ALGERIAN STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE, 192. ANGOLAN SITUATION, 194. MOZAMBIKAN ISSUE, 197. NAMIBIAN QUESTION, 199. SOUTHERN RHODESIA, 205. THE END OF THE TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM, 212.

### Part Four: *Economic and social development*

- I. HUMANITARIAN CHALLENGES 215  
 HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE, 215: UNRRA, 215. REFUGEE EMERGENCIES, 222: International Refugee Organization, 223; High Commissioner for Refugees, 226; Assistance, 230. DISASTER AND EMERGENCY RELIEF, 231: Rwanda, 232; Somalia, 233; Strengthening coordination, 235.
- II. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND COOPERATION 236  
 UN DEVELOPMENT DECADES, 237: First UN Development Decade, 237; Second UN Development Decade, 238; Third UN Development Decade, 241. OTHER UN INITIATIVES IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD, 241: The New International Economic Order, 241; Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States, 242; Declaration on international cooperation, 242; African economic recovery and development, 243; Special economic and humanitarian aid to Africa, 245; Special economic assistance for Central America, 245. OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES, 246: Development assistance, 246; Trade and development, 248. SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT, 254: Demographics and development, 254; The environment, 256; Human settlements, 262.
- III. THE EXPANDING SOCIAL AGENDA 266  
 ADVANCEMENT OF WOMEN, 266: International Women's Year, 267; UN Decade for Women, 267; Convention on the elimination of discrimination against women, 267; Nairobi Conference on the Decade for Women, 269; Fourth World Conference, 269; Declaration on the Elimination of Violence against Women, 270. CHILDREN, 270: UNICEF, 270; Rights of the child, 270; 1990 World Summit for Children, 271. WORLD SUMMIT FOR SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, 271.
- IV. INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS RELATED TO THE UNITED NATIONS 273  
 International Atomic Energy Agency, 274; International Labour Organisation, 274; Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, 275; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, 275; World Health Organization, 276; International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 276; International De-



velopment Association, 277; International Finance Corporation, 277; International Monetary Fund, 277; International Civil Aviation Organization, 278; Universal Postal Union, 278; International Telecommunication Union, 279; World Meteorological Organization, 279; International Maritime Organization, 280; World Intellectual Property Organization, 280; International Fund for Agricultural Development, 281; United Nations Industrial Development Organization, 281; World Trade Organization, 282.

## Part Five: *Human rights questions*

I. HUMAN RIGHTS	285
PROMOTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, 285. PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, 286. PREVENTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS, 287. GENOCIDE, 288: Consideration by the General Assembly at its third session, 289. INTERNATIONAL BILL OF HUMAN RIGHTS, 295: Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 295. COVENANTS ON HUMAN RIGHTS, 306.	
II. HUMAN RIGHTS GAIN PROMINENCE	320
World Conference on Human Rights, 320; UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, 328; Human rights violations and acts of genocide, 329; Special session of the Commission on Human Rights on Rwanda, 330; International Tribunal for Rwanda, 333; Special sessions of the Commission on Human Rights on the former Yugoslavia, 339; Appointment of Special Rapporteur for the former Yugoslavia, 339; International Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, 342; Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, 344.	

## *Into the twenty-first century*

FUTURE PERSPECTIVES: TOWARDS A HUMAN AGENDA	347
PREVENTIVE DIPLOMACY AND PEACEMAKING, 348. A NEW VISION OF DEVELOPMENT, 351. HUMAN RIGHTS, 357. ENVIRONMENTAL PRESERVATION, 360. TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT, 363: UNCTAD VIII, 363; UNCTAD IX, 368; The Uruguay Round, 368. POPULATION AND HUMAN SETTLEMENTS, 371: Population and development, 371; Human settlements, 374. WOMEN AND DEVELOPMENT, 375. ERADICATION OF POVERTY, 377.	

## *... And those who were there*

WHO'S WHO IN THE UNITED NATIONS AT THE TIME OF ITS FOUNDING	387
SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY	429
INDEX	437

## *Figures*

1. United Nations peace-keeping operations as at April 1995	32
2. Number of States parties and signatories to major global and regional arms control and disarmament treaties showing date of opening for signature and status as at 31 March 1995	140
3. Global numbers of refugees (1960-1995)	224