

Contents

Preface

List of contributors

1 EEG basics

- 1.1 Electrode nomenclature, polarity and referential vs. bipolar montages
 - 1.2 Normal EEG: awake and asleep
- Suggested reading
Figures 1.0–1.12

2 EEG in encephalopathy

- 2.1 Nonspecific patterns of encephalopathy
 - 2.2 Patterns suggesting specific diagnoses
 - 2.3 Findings in specific clinical scenarios
 - 2.4 Medication effects
- Suggested reading
Figures 2.1–2.35

3 Seizures and status epilepticus

- Suggested reading
Figures 3.1–3.10

4 Periodic discharges and other controversial EEG patterns

- 4.1 PLEDs, BIPLEDs, GPEDs and triphasic waves
 - 4.2 SIRPDs
 - 4.3 Standardized nomenclature
- Suggested reading
Figures 4.1–4.18

ix	5 EEG in cerebrovascular disease	161
xi	5.1 Ischemia	161
	5.2 Hemorrhage	161
1	Suggested reading	162
	Figures 5.1–5.18	163
1		
4	6 Artifacts that can mimic seizures or other physiologic patterns	187
6	Suggested reading	190
7	Suggested reading	191
39		
39		
39	7 Prolonged EEG monitoring and quantitative EEG techniques for detecting seizures and ischemia	217
40	Suggested reading	219
40	Figures 7.1–7.10 Quantitative EEG (QEEG) basics	222
41	Figures 7.11–7.17 Basics of seizure detection	240
43	Figures 7.18–7.21 Cyclic seizures and PLEDs	250
89	Figures 7.22–7.25 Other QEEG techniques and uses in patients with seizures	256
89	Figures 7.26–7.31 Detecting other (non-seizure) events	262
91		
129	Figures 7.32–7.35 Long-term trends	272
129	Figures 7.36–7.46 ICU artifacts	276
130	Figures 7.47–7.48 Spreading depression/peri-injury depolarizations	288
130	Figures 7.49–7.54 Multimodality monitoring and intracranial EEG in the ICU	290
132		

8 Evoked and event-related potentials in the ICU	299	Appendix ACNS Standardized EEG Research Terminology and Categorization for the investigation of rhythmic and periodic patterns encountered in critically ill patients: July 2009 version	315
8.1 Median nerve somatosensory evoked potentials	301		
8.2 Brainstem auditory evoked potentials	303		
8.3 Flash visual evoked potentials	308		
8.4 Event-related potentials	308		
Suggested reading	312	Index	329