

Table of Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	v
<i>Preface</i>	vii
1 Introduction	
1.1 The concept of cohesion	1
1.1.1 Text	1
1.1.2 Texture	2
1.1.3 Ties	3
1.1.4 Cohesion	4
1.2 Cohesion and linguistic structure	6
1.2.1 Texture and structure	6
1.2.2 Cohesion within the sentence?	7
1.2.3 Cohesion and discourse structure	10
1.2.4 Cohesion as a semantic relation	11
1.3 Cohesion and linguistic context	14
1.3.1 The domain of cohesive relations	14
1.3.2 Text and situation	19
1.3.3 Components of the context of situation, and register	21
1.3.4 The place of cohesion in the linguistic system	26
1.3.5 The meaning of cohesion	28
2 Reference	
2.1 Endophoric and exophoric reference	31
2.2 Types of reference	37
2.3 Personal reference	43
2.3.1 Semantic distinctions in the personal system	45
2.3.2 Speech roles and other roles	48

2.3.3	Some special kinds of personal reference	52
2.3.3.1	Extended reference, and text reference	52
2.3.3.2	Generalized exophoric reference	53
2.3.4	Personal pronouns, possessive determiners and possessive pronouns	54
2.3.5	Cataphoric reference	56
2.4	Demonstrative reference	57
2.4.1	The selective nominal demonstratives: <i>this, these, that, those</i>	59
2.4.1.1	Near and not near: <i>this/these</i> versus <i>that/those</i>	60
2.4.1.2	Singular and plural: <i>this/that</i> versus <i>these/those</i>	62
2.4.1.3	Head and modifier: <i>this</i> , etc, as pronoun versus <i>this</i> , etc, plus following noun	62
2.4.1.4	Extended reference and reference to 'fact': <i>this</i> and <i>that</i>	66
2.4.1.5	Anaphoric and cataphoric demonstratives	68
2.4.2	<i>The</i>	70
2.4.3	Demonstrative adverbs	74
2.4.4	A final note on demonstratives	75
2.5	Comparative reference	76
2.5.1	General comparison	77
2.5.2	Particular comparison	80
2.5.3	A note on <i>so, such</i> and <i>as</i>	84
3	Substitution	
3.1	Substitution and ellipsis	88
3.1.1	Substitute and reference	88
3.1.2	Types of substitution	90
3.2	Nominal substitution	91
3.2.1	The meaning of substitute <i>one/ones</i>	92
3.2.2	Conditions of use of the nominal substitute	95
3.2.3	The word <i>one</i> other than as substitute	98
3.2.3.1	Personal pronoun <i>one</i>	98
3.2.3.2	Cardinal numeral <i>one</i>	98
3.2.3.3	Indefinite article <i>one</i>	100
3.2.3.4	'Pro-noun' <i>one</i>	102
3.2.4	Summary of uses of <i>one</i>	104
3.2.5	Nominal substitute <i>same</i>	105
3.2.5.1	<i>say the same</i>	107
3.2.5.2	<i>do the same</i>	108
3.2.5.3	<i>be the same</i>	109

3.2.6 Difference between <i>the same</i> and <i>one(s)</i> as nominal substitutes	110
3.3 Verbal substitution	112
3.3.1 The meaning of the verbal substitute <i>do</i>	113
3.3.2 Conditions of use of the verbal substitute	117
3.3.3 The word <i>do</i> other than as substitute	123
3.3.3.1 Lexical verb <i>do</i>	124
3.3.3.2 General verb <i>do</i>	124
3.3.3.3 Pro-verb <i>do</i>	125
3.3.3.4 Verbal operator <i>do</i>	127
3.3.4 Summary of uses of <i>do</i>	128
3.4 Clausal substitution	130
3.4.1 Difference between clausal and other types of substitution	130
3.4.1.1 Substitution of reported clauses	131
3.4.1.2 Substitution of conditional clauses	134
3.4.1.3 Substitution of modalized clauses	134
3.4.2 Similarity among the types of clausal substitution	135
3.4.3 Some related patterns	137
3.4.3.1 Response forms	137
3.4.3.2 Other uses of <i>so</i> and <i>not</i>	138
3.4.4 Summary of uses of <i>so</i>	139
 4 Ellipsis	
4.1 Ellipsis, substitution and reference	142
4.2 Nominal ellipsis	147
4.2.1 Ellipsis within the nominal group	147
4.2.2 Presupposition of nominal elements	150
4.2.3 Types of nominal ellipsis	153
4.2.3.1 Specific deictics	155
4.2.3.2 Non-specific deictics	157
4.2.3.3 Post-deictics	159
4.2.3.4 Numeratives	161
4.2.3.5 Epithets	163
4.3 Verbal ellipsis	167
4.3.1 Ellipsis within the verbal group	167
4.3.2 Lexical ellipsis	170
4.3.3 Operator ellipsis	174
4.3.4 Presupposition of verbal group systems	176
4.3.4.1 Polarity	176
4.3.4.2 Finiteness and modality	180

4.3.4.3 Voice	182
4.3.4.4 Tense	186
4.3.5 Summary of verbal ellipsis	192
4.3.6 Verbal ellipsis and the clause	194
4.4 Clausal ellipsis	196
4.4.1 Modal and propositional	196
4.4.2 No ellipsis of single elements	202
4.4.3 Ellipsis in question-answer and other rejoinder sequences	206
4.4.3.1 Direct responses (1): yes/no questions	208
4.4.3.2 Direct responses (2): WH- questions	210
4.4.3.3 Indirect responses	212
4.4.3.4 A note on zeugma	214
4.4.3.5 Other rejoinders	214
4.4.4 Ellipsis in 'reporting-reported' sequences	217
4.4.4.1 Indirect WH- questions	217
4.4.4.2 Indirect yes/no questions	218
4.4.4.3 Indirect statements	219
4.4.4.4 Ambiguity between indirect statements and indirect questions	220
4.4.4.5 Reports and facts in relation to clausal ellipsis	221
4.4.5 Clausal ellipsis and clause complexes	222

5 Conjunction

5.1 Conjunction and other cohesive relations	226
5.1.1 Structural equivalents of conjunctive relations	227
5.1.2 Types of conjunctive expression	230
5.2 Some common conjunctive elements	233
5.2.1 The 'and' relation	233
5.2.2 Coordinate <i>and</i> and conjunctive <i>and</i>	235
5.2.3 Other conjunctive elements: <i>but</i> , <i>yet</i> , <i>so</i> , and <i>then</i>	237
5.3 Types of conjunction	238
5.4 Additive	244
5.5 Adversative	250
5.6 Causal	256
5.7 Temporal	261
5.8 Other conjunctive items (continuatives)	267
5.8.1 <i>now</i>	268
5.8.2 <i>of course</i>	269
5.8.3 <i>well</i>	269

5.8.4 <i>anyway</i>	270
5.8.5 <i>surely</i>	270
5.8.6 <i>after all</i>	270
5.9 The cohesive function of intonation	271

6 Lexical cohesion

6.1 The class of 'general nouns'	274
6.2 Types of reiteration	277
6.3 Lexical relations as cohesive patterns	282
6.4 Collocation	284
6.5 The general concept of lexical cohesion	288

7 The meaning of cohesion

7.1 Text	293
7.1.1 Length of text	294
7.1.2 Definitiveness of the concept of text	294
7.1.3 Tight and loose texture	295
7.1.4 Imaginary texture	297
7.2 The general meaning of cohesion	298
7.3 The meaning of the different kinds of cohesion	303
7.3.1 General principles behind the different types	304
7.3.2 Reference	308
7.3.3 Substitution and ellipsis	314
7.3.4 Lexical cohesion: reiteration and collocation	318
7.3.5 Conjunction	320
7.3.6 Summary	322
7.4 Cohesion and the text	324
7.4.1 Texture within the sentence	325
7.4.2 The texture of discourse	326
7.4.3 The role of linguistic analysis	327

8 The analysis of cohesion

8.1 General principles	329
8.2 Summary of cohesion, and coding scheme	333
8.3 Sample texts	340
<i>Bibliography</i>	357
<i>Index</i>	367