



Contents

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Figures | viii |
| Preface | xi |
| Getting Started | 1 |
| Downloading the Datasets | 2 |
| SPSS Full Version and SPSS Student Version: What Is the Difference? | 4 |
| Notes | 5 |
| Chapter 1 Introduction to SPSS | 7 |
| The Data Editor | 8 |
| A Must-Do: Setting Options for Variable Lists | 9 |
| The Viewer | 10 |
| <i>Selecting, Printing, and Saving Output</i> | 13 |
| Exercises | 14 |
| Chapter 2 Descriptive Statistics | 17 |
| Interpreting Measures of Central Tendency and Variation | 17 |
| Describing Nominal Variables | 18 |
| Describing Ordinal Variables | 20 |
| Describing Interval Variables | 23 |
| Obtaining Case-level Information with Case Summaries | 26 |
| Exercises | 29 |
| Notes | 37 |
| Chapter 3 Transforming Variables | 39 |
| Using Recode | 39 |
| <i>Recoding a Categorical Variable</i> | 39 |
| <i>Recoding an Interval-level Variable</i> | 44 |
| Using Visual Binning | 47 |
| <i>Collapsing an Interval-level Variable with Visual Binning</i> | 48 |
| Using Compute | 51 |
| Exercises | 55 |
| Notes | 57 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Chapter 4 Making Comparisons | 59 |
| Cross-tabulation Analysis | 59 |
| Mean Comparison Analysis | 61 |
| Graphing Relationships | 63 |
| <i>Using Line Chart</i> | 64 |
| <i>Using Bar Chart</i> | 65 |
| <i>Using the Chart Editor</i> | 70 |
| <i>Using Boxplot</i> | 72 |
| Exercises | 75 |
| Notes | 88 |
| Chapter 5 Making Controlled Comparisons | 91 |
| Cross-tabulation Analysis with a Control Variable | 91 |
| Graphing Relationships with a Control Variable | 96 |
| Mean Comparison Analysis with a Control Variable | 101 |
| <i>Example of an Interaction Relationship</i> | 101 |
| <i>Example of an Additive Relationship</i> | 104 |
| Exercises | 106 |
| Notes | 116 |
| Chapter 6 Making Inferences about Sample Means | 117 |
| Descriptives and One-Sample T Test | 118 |
| Independent-Samples T Test | 123 |
| Exercises | 126 |
| Notes | 129 |
| Chapter 7 Chi-square and Measures of Association | 131 |
| Analyzing an Ordinal-level Relationship | 132 |
| <i>Summary</i> | 135 |
| Analyzing an Ordinal-level Relationship with a Control Variable | 135 |
| Analyzing a Nominal-level Relationship with a Control Variable | 138 |
| Exercises | 140 |
| Notes | 147 |
| Chapter 8 Correlation and Linear Regression | 149 |
| Correlation and Bivariate Regression | 150 |
| Scatterplots | 154 |
| Multiple Regression | 158 |
| Exercises | 161 |
| Notes | 168 |
| Chapter 9 Dummy Variables and Interaction Effects | 169 |
| Regression with Dummy Variables | 169 |
| Interaction Effects in Multiple Regression | 175 |
| Using Compute for Interaction Variables | 177 |
| Exercises | 180 |
| Notes | 186 |
| Chapter 10 Logistic Regression | 187 |
| Using Regression → Binary Logistic | 188 |
| Logistic Regression with Multiple Independent Variables | 192 |
| Working with Predicted Probabilities: Models with One Independent Variable | 194 |
| Working with Predicted Probabilities: Models with Multiple Independent Variables | 198 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| <i>Marginal Effects at the Means</i> | 198 |
| <i>Marginal Effects at Representative Values</i> | 200 |
| Exercises | 205 |
| Notes | 209 |
| Chapter 11 Doing Your Own Political Analysis | 211 |
| Five Doable Ideas | 211 |
| <i>Political Knowledge</i> | 212 |
| <i>Economic Performance and Election Outcomes</i> | 212 |
| <i>State Courts and Criminal Procedure</i> | 212 |
| <i>Electoral Turnout in Comparative Perspective</i> | 212 |
| <i>Congress</i> | 213 |
| Inputting Data | 213 |
| <i>SPSS Formatted Datasets</i> | 213 |
| <i>Microsoft Excel Datasets</i> | 213 |
| Writing It Up | 217 |
| <i>The Research Question</i> | 219 |
| <i>Previous Research</i> | 219 |
| <i>Data, Hypotheses, and Analysis</i> | 219 |
| <i>Conclusions and Implications</i> | 220 |
| Notes | 220 |