Assuming a background only in calculus and linear algebra, this book introduces the reader, in a technically complete way, to measure theory and probability, discrete martingales, and weak convergence. It is self-contained and rigorous with a tutorial approach that leads the reader to develop basic skills in analysis and probability.

Since the prerequisites are so few, many topics are developed in short exercises when and where they are needed. This approach was adopted in order to make the subject accessible to readers without a standard background in mathematics or statistics. A reader with a background in finance, business, or engineering should be able to acquire a technical understanding of discrete martingales in the equivalent of one semester.

While the original goal was to bring discrete martingale theory to a wide readership, it has been extended so that the book also covers the basic topics of measure theory as well as giving an introduction to the central limit theorem and weak convergence. As a result, students of pure mathematics and statistics can expect to acquire a sound introduction to basic measure theory and probability from this text with the additional benefit of an exposure to probability or analysis, respectively.

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CONTENTS

Preface	vii
List of Symbols	
Chapter I. Probability Spaces	1
1. Introduction to R	1
2. What is a probability space? Motivation	5
3. Definition of a probability space	9
4. Construction of a probability from a distribution	
function	16
5. Additional exercises*	26
Chapter II. Integration	29
1. Integration on a probability space	29
2. Lebesgue measure on R and Lebesgue integration	44
3. The Riemann integral and the Lebesgue integral	49
4. Probability density functions	55
5. Infinite series again	58
6. Differentiation under the integral sign	59
7. Signed measures and the Radon-Nikodym theorem*	60
8. Signed measures on R and functions of bounded	
variation*	71
9. Additional exercises*	78
Chapter III. Independence and Product	
Measures	86
1. Random vectors and Borel sets in \mathbb{R}^n	86
2. Independence	89
3. Product measures	95
4. Infinite products	110
5. Some remarks on Markov chains*	119
6. Additional exercises*	131
Chapter IV. Convergence of Random Variables	
and Measurable Functions	137
1. Norms for random variables and measurable functions	137
2. Continuous functions and L^{p*}	149
3. Pointwise convergence and convergence in measure or	
probability	167
4. Kolmogorov's inequality and the strong law of large	170
numbers	176
5. Uniform integrability and truncation*	180

6. Differentiation: the Hardy-Littlewood maximal	
function*	186
7. Additional exercises*	199
Chapter V. Conditional Expectation and	
an Introduction to Martingales	210
1. Conditional expectation and Hilbert space	210
2. Conditional expectation	217
3. Sufficient statistics*	226
4. Martingales	229
5. An introduction to martingale convergence	238
6. The three-series theorem and the Doob decomposition	241
7. The martingale convergence theorem	245
Chapter VI. An Introduction to	
Weak Convergence	250
1. Motivation: empirical distributions	250
2. Weak convergence of probabilities:	
equivalent formulations	251
3. Weak convergence of random variables	255
4. Empirical distributions again: the Glivenko-Cantelli	
theorem	260
5. The characteristic function	262
6. Uniqueness and inversion of the characteristic function	266
7. The central limit theorem	273
8. Additional exercises*	281
9. Appendix*	284
Bibliography	291
Index	293