Contents

List of figures and tables	vii
Foreword	ix
Dr Joan Clos	
Foreword	xi
Wim Elfrink	
Preface and acknowledgments	xiii
Part I The changing place of cities in the urban age	1
1 Overview	3
The slow emergence of learning cities in an urbar	nizing world 17
3 Cities as collective learners: what do we know?	40
Part II Framing a view	53
4 A gamut of learning types	55
5 Light on a shadow economy: city learning in 53 ci	ties 75
Part III Crucibles of learning: proactive learner-reform	ners 99
6 Informal learners—Turin, Portland and Charlotte	101
7 Technical learning: Curitiba and city think tanks	124
8 Corporate styles: Bilbao, Seattle and others	147
9 Clouds of trust in style	162
Part IV Secrets of a knowing and accelerating change	e 18
10 Taking stock: why some cities learn and others do	

11	11 Turning the learning world upside down—pathways forward in policy and research	
	poncy and research	202
Арр	pendix 1	224
Apr	pendix 2	221
	pendix 3	224
		226
App	pendix 4	227
App	pendix 5	
		228
Inde		
iide		229