Contents

Introduction – 11

PART 1 ESTABLISHING THE GROUNDWORK – *13*

1 Literature and language in the EFL classroom – *14*

Why use literature in the EFL classroom? – *14*
Exploring the meaning of literature – *15*
Exploring literature as a secondary world – *19*
Functions of language – *21*
Narrative – *25*

2 Approaches and techniques – *27*

Overall approach – *27*
Starting with learners' experience – *28*
Responding to literature – *30*
Sensitizing learners to key themes – *32*
More techniques to use with texts – *38*
Rounding up a series of lessons – *46*

3 What readers bring to a text – *48*

Types of knowledge – *48*
Background knowledge as an integrated task – *49*
Learners' previous literary knowledge – *56*

PART 2 WORKING WITH LITERARY GENRES – *59*

4 Short stories – *60*

What is a short story? – *60*
Two systems of narrative analysis – *61*
Preparing to teach short stories – *63*
Example lesson sequence: *The Kiss* – *64*
Example lesson sequence: *How Soon Can I Leave?* – *69*

5 Poetry – *76*

Focus on language (1) – *76*
Focus on poetic literacy – *78*
Focus on language (2) – *81*
Focus on sound – *84*
Focus on story – *86*

6 Novels and longer works – *88*

Choosing which texts to use – *88*
Introducing the work – *91*
Managing the reading – *96*
Providing a variety of activities – *97*

7 Drama – *100*

Focus on early 17th-century drama: William Shakespeare – *100*
Focus on late 17th-century drama: Aphra Behn – *104*
Focus on late 19th-century drama: Oscar Wilde – *106*
Focus on 20th-century drama: Athol Fugard – *109*
Focus on 21st-century drama: Timberlake Wertenbaker – *112*

PART 3 WORKING WITH RELATED GENRES – *117*

8 Literature and film – *118*

Working with the title sequence – *119*
Teaching the metalanguage of film – *120*
Focus on adaptation – *121*
Comparing parallel scenes from a film and a novel – *121*
Understanding the use and effect of camera techniques – *122*
Focus on acting – *123*
Comparing film versions – *124*
Using film websites – *125*

9 Literature, art, and music – *126*

Literature and art – *126*
Literature and music – *134*

Glossary – 137
Useful websites – 139