Contents

Introduction to the second edition /17

I. Territorial Development and the Transformation of Landscape Eva Semotanová

1 The Formation of the Geographical Core of the Czech State /25

2 The Bohemian Crown Lands /30

3 Czechoslovakia in Central Europe /33

4 The Czech Republic in the Heart of Europe /38

5 Metamorphoses of the Landscape /39

6 Landscape of the Czech Lands in the Neolithic Age and Early Medieval Colonization /40

7 The Great Transformations of the Landscape in the Early Modern Era /42

8 Landscape in the Time of Industrialization, Urbanization and the Rise of Transport /46
9 The Landscape in Conflict with Modern Society /50

II. Prehistory and Beginnings of Slavic Settlement (to the 8th Century) Dušan Třeštík

1 The Significance of the Neolithic Revolution /57

2 Celts in the Czech Lands /58

3 The Transmigration of Nations /60

III. Great Moravia and the Beginnings of the State

(9th and 10th Centuries)

Dušan Třeštík

1 Beginnings of Great Moravia /67

2 Great Moravia between Byzantium and the Empire of the Franks /71

3 Political Unification of the Czech Lands /76

4 The Crisis of 1000 and Its Resolution /81

IV. The Czech State in the Era of Přemyslid Princes and Kings (from the Beginning of the 11th Century to 1306) Dušan Třeštík (1) – Josef Žemlička (2–4)

1 Consolidation of the Czech State in the Era of the Princes /87

2 Royal Titles and Their Historical Significance /100

3 The Czech Lands in the Time of the Great Colonization /103

4 The Realm of Přemysl Otakar II and Wenceslas II /111

V. The Expansion of the Czech State during the Era of the Luxemburgs (1306–1419) *Miloslav Polívka* 1 The European Dimension of Czech Politics /125

2 Society and Culture in the Era of the Luxemburgs /141

3 Before the Revolution /151

VI. The Hussite Revolution (1419-1471)

František Šmahel

1 Beginnings of the Reform Movement /159

2 The Hussite Wars in the Years 1420-1434 /165

3 The Era of Restoration and Interregnums after Lipany (1434–1452) /174

4 Kingdom of Two Peoples /177

VII. The Bohemian Crownlands under the Jagiellons (1471-1526) Jaroslav Boubín

1 The Czech-Hungarian Personal Union /187

2 The Estates and Society in the Jagiellon Period /191

3 On the Eve of the European Reformation /196

4 Education and Culture in the Jagiellon Era /199

VIII. The Czech Estates in the Habsburg Monarchy (1526-1620) Jaroslav Pánek

1 Integration of the Czech State into the Central European Monarchy of Habsburgs /209 2 Land of the King and the Estates /214

3 Society and Culture in the Century Preceding the Thirty Years' War /223

4 The Approach of Conflict and the Bohemian Estates Rebellion, 1618–1620 /238

IX. Baroque Absolutism (1620–1740)

Jiří Mikulec

1 Constitutional and Social Changes during the Thirty Years' War /255

2 Post-War Consolidation and Reconstruction of the Czech Lands /263

3 The Czech State as an Integral Part of the Habsburg Monarchy /270

4 Baroque Culture and Society in the Czech Lands /276

X. Enlightened Absolutism and the Birth of a Modern State (1740 - 1792)

Martina Ondo Grečenková

1 On the Way to the Centralized State /289

2 Enlightened Absolutism Reforms /296

3 Czech Enlightenment and the Beginning of the Civic Society /303

XI. The Birth of the Modern Czech Nation (1792-1848)

Jan Hájek – Milan Hlavačka

1 On the Threshold of a New Era in Czech History /313

2 General Development Features /314

3 Czech Lands as Part of the Habsburg Monarchy /317

4 The Beginning of Industrialization /320

5 Rise of Czech National Movement /327

6 Spiritual Background. Bohemian and Moravian Revivalist Culture /334

XII. Czechs during the Revolution and Neo-absolutism (1848 - 1860)Milan Hlavačka 1 The Rise of the Nations in the Habsburg Monarchy and its Consequences /345 2 The Birth of Czech Political Representation /352

3 Two Faces of the Neo-absolutism /355

4 Neo-absolutist Economic Policy /359

XIII. The Definition of Czech National Society during the Period of Liberalism and Nationalism (1860-1914) Pavel Cibulka – Jan Hájek – Martin Kučera 1 The Renewal of Constitutional Life and Struggles for State Rights /365

2 Czechs and Germans – National Struggle's Aggravation /373

3 The Economic Rise of the Czech Lands /383

4 Culture in the Czech Lands in the Second Half of the 19th Century and at the Beginning of the 20th Century /389

XIV. The Czech Lands during the First World War (1914 - 1918)

Josef Harna

1 Reaction to the Start of the War /417

2 Foreign Actions /422

3 The Situation at Home During the War /424

4 The Balance of Forces /427

5 The Agony of the Habsburg Empire and the Czechoslovak Resistance /428

XV. First Czechoslovak Republic (1918-1938)

Josef Harna

1 The Building of a State /437

2 On the Path to Prosperity /444

3 Cultural Life in the Conditions of Democracy /450

4 The Economic Crisis Reflected in the Social and Political Spheres /458

5 The Threat to Democracy /463

XVI. Czechoslovakia in the years after the Munich Agreement and in the Second World War (1938-1945) Jan Gebhart

1 The Consequences of the Munich Agreement on the Divided Territory /481 2 The Second Republic /485

3 The Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia /489

4 Anti-Nazi Resistance at Home and Abroad /491

5 Czech Culture during the War /498

6 The Final Stage of the War and the Restoration of Czechoslovakia /499

XVII. Czechoslovakia between Two Totalitarian Systems (1945-1948)

Jiří Kocian

1 Post-war Changes /511

2 Life in Post-war Czechoslovakia /526

3 The Struggle to Maintain Democracy in Czechoslovakia /533

XVIII. The Establishment and First Crisis

of the Communist Regime in Czechoslovakia (1948–1958) Jiří Pernes

1 The Coup d'état of February 1948 /543

2 Fundamental Changes in the Political and Economic Nature of the Country /551

3 First Crisis of the Communist Regime and Its Resolution /564

XIX. Communist Czechoslovakia on a Journey

from a Consolidation of Totalitarianism towards a Liberalization of the Regime (1959-1967)

Jiří Pernes

1 The Consolidation of the Totalitarian Regime in the Late 1950s /575

2 Attempts to Reform the Economy and Liberalization of the Regime in the Mid-1960s /582 XX. The Half-Life: the Communist Regime's Greatest Crisis (1967-1971)
Oldřich Tůma
1 The Prague Spring /593
2 The August Invasion and Its Consequences /609

3 The Restoration of Order /619

XXI. The Second Consolidation of the Communist Regime and the Descent into Collapse (1972–1989) Oldřich Tůma

1 The Normalization Regime /625

2 A New Type of Anti-regime Opposition /633

3 Degeneration and Collapse /638

XXII. Czechoslovakia's Return to Democracy (1989–1992) Jiří Suk

1 The Velvet Revolution /647

2 Political Development in the Period of Transition (January–June 1990) /650
3 The 1990 Parliamentary Elections. Seeking a Solution to the Czech-Slovak Question. The Principal Problems of the Renewed Democracy (June 1990–June 1992) /657
4 Parliamentary Elections 1992. The New Division of Power and the End

of the Czech and Slovak Federal Republic (July–December 1992) /671

XXIII. Czech Republic 1993-2004

Tomáš Zahradníček

1 Building on the Czechoslovak Traditions /681

2 The Main Features of Domestic Political Development /683

3 Economic Reforms and Disputes over their Evaluation /689

4 Society in Transformation /694

5 Attempts at New International Involvement /697

List of Abbreviations /703

List of Illustrations, Tables and Maps /705

Czech Republic, State Representatives /711

Frequently Used Geographical Names /714

Territorial Development of the Czech Lands (Maps) /717

Index /719