Table of Contents

Unit	1	1
I.	Pronunciation of Ecclesiastical Latin. a. Vowels. b. Diphthongs. c. Consonants. d. Syllabication. e. Syllabic Quantity; Accent.	
2.	Nouns: An Overview. a. Gender. b. Number. c. Case. d. The Latin Case System. 1. Nominative Case. 2. Genitive Case. 3. Dative Case. 4. Accusative Case. 5. Ablative Case. 6. Two Minor Cases (Vocative and Locative). e. Declension of Nouns.	
9	First Declension Nouns. Prepositions: An Overview. a. Governing the Accusative Case. b. Governing the Ablative Case. c. Ablative of Accompaniment.	
Unit	2	13
6. 7. 8. 9.	Second Declension Masculine Nouns. Present Tense of the Copulative Verb sum 'to be.' Kinds of Sentences. Direct Statements. Agreement of Subject and Verb. Genitive of Possession.	

X TABLE OF CONTENTS

Unit	3	21
II.	Second Declension Neuter Nouns.	
12.	Imperfect Tense of sum 'to be.'	
13.	Future Tense of sum 'to be.'	
14.	Dative of the Possessor.	
Unit	4	27
15.	Adjectives: An Overview.	
16.	First/Second Declension Adjectives.	
17.	Agreement of Adjective and Noun.	
18.	Nominal Sentences.	
19.	How to Answer Syntax Questions (1).	
Unit	5	34
20.	Verbs: An Overview.	
	a. Person.	
	b. Number.	
	c. Tense: Time and Aspect.	
	d. Mood. e. Voice.	
	f. Principal Parts.	
	1. Finite Forms. 2. Infinitives. 3. Participles. 4. Gerunds and Gerundives.	
	g. The Four Conjugations.	
21.	The Present-Stem System: Three Tenses.	
22.	Present Indicative Active: First Conjugation.	
23.	Word Order.	
24.	Coordination (Compound Sentences).	
25.	Accusative as Direct Object.	
26.	Dative as Indirect Object.	
27.	Ablative of Separation.	
28.	Compounding of Verbs: Prepositions as Prefixes.	
29.	Parsing.	

Unit	6	48
30.	Present Indicative Active: Second Conjugation.	
31.	Present Indicative Active: Third Conjugation.	
	a. '-ō' Type.	
	b. '-iō' Type.	
	Present Indicative Active: Fourth Conjugation.	
	Direct Questions (1). Ablative of Means.	
	Ablative of Manner.	
33.	Ablative of Mainter.	
Unit	7	56
36.	Present Indicative Passive: All Four Conjugations.	
37.	Ablative of Personal Agency.	
	Ablative with Certain Adjectives.	
Unit	8	64
	Imperfect Indicative Active: All Four Conjugations.	04
	Imperfect Indicative Passive: All Four Conjugations.	
	Subordination (Complex Sentences).	
	Causal Clauses.	
	Indirect Statements (1): Object Clauses.	
	Ellipsis.	
TT- 14		
Unit		74
-	Future Indicative Active: First and Second Conjugations.	
	Future Indicative Passive: First and Second Conjugations.	
	Future Indicative Active: Third and Fourth Conjugations.	
	Future Indicative Passive: Third and Fourth Conjugations.	
	Infinitive as Subject. Ablative of Pospect (Specification)	
50.	Ablative of Respect (Specification).	
Unit	10	84
51.	The Perfect-Active System: Three Tenses.	
52.	Perfect Indicative Active: All Four Conjugations.	
53.	Relative Pronoun/Interrogative Adjective: quī, quae, quod.	

54.	Uses of the Relative Pronoun. a. Adjectival Clauses. b. Connective Relative.	
55.	Use of the Interrogative Adjective.	
Unit	11	89
57. 58.	Pluperfect Indicative Active: All Four Conjugations. Future-Perfect Indicative Active: All Four Conjugations. Ablative of Cause. Direct Quotations.	
39.	a. No change.b. No change, but introduced by quia or quoniam.	
Unit	12	95
60.	The Auxiliary Verb possum 'be able': All Six Indicative Tenses.	
	Complementary Infinitive.	
	Object Infinitive.	
63.	The Perfect-Passive System: Three Compound Tenses.	
	Perfect Indicative Passive: All Four Conjugations.	
65.	Uses of the Perfect Passive Participle.	
Unit	: 13	103
66.	Pluperfect Indicative Passive: All Four Conjugations.	
67.	Future-Perfect Indicative Passive: All Four Conjugations.	
68.	Ablative Absolute.	
69.	Temporal Clauses.	
70.	Synopsis of a Verb.	
Unit	: 14	III
71.	Third Declension Nouns: Masculine or Feminine.	
,	Third Declension Nouns: Neuter.	
	Genitive of Description.	
	Ablative of Description.	
	Subjective and Objective Genitive.	
1 100	Dative of Reference: Advantage or Disadvantage.	
	Apposition.	
	Concessive Clauses.	
,		

Unit	19	152
TOT	Fifth Declension Nouns.	
	Direct Commands (or Requests) (1): Imperative Mood. a. Present Imperative Active: All Four Conjugations. b. Present Imperative Passive: All Four Conjugations.	
103.	Vocative Case.	
104.	Personal Pronouns.	
	a. First-Person Pronoun.	
	b. Second-Person Pronoun.	
105.	Double Accusative.	
Unit	20	16:
106.	Deponent Verbs.	
107.	Semi-Deponent Verbs.	
108.	Subjunctive Mood: An Overview.	
109.	Present Subjunctive: First Conjugation.	
	a. Active.	
	b. Passive.	
IIO.	Direct Commands (or Requests) (2).	
	a. Hortatory Subjunctive.	
	b. Optative Subjunctive.	
222	c. Jussive Future Indicative.	
III.	How to Answer Syntax Questions (2).	
Unit	21	172
112.	Present Subjunctive: Second, Third, and Fourth	
	Conjugations.	
	a. Active.	
	b. Passive.	
	Direct Commands (or Requests) (3): Jussive Subjunctive.	
	Direct Questions (2): Deliberative Subjunctive.	
115.	Conditional Clauses (1).	
	a. Simple.	
	b. Future. 1. More Vivid. 2. Less Vivid.	
	1. ITIDE TITIE. 2. 2005 TITIE.	
Unit	22	183
116.	Imperfect Subjunctive.	
	a. Active.	
	b. Passive.	

	Sequences of Tenses: Subordinate Use of Subjunctives. Purpose Clauses. a. Adverbial. b. Relative.	
IIQ.	Infinitive of Purpose.	
	Indirect Commands (or Requests). a. Subjunctive. b. Infinitive.	
Unit	23	194
121.	Present Subjunctives of sum and possum.	
122.	Emphatic Demonstrative Pronouns/Adjectives: hic and ille.	
123.	Unemphatic Demonstrative Pronouns/Adjectives: is and iste.	
124.	Result Clauses. a. Adverbial. b. Relative.	
125.	Characterizing Relative Clauses.	
Unit	24	203
126.	Present Subjunctives of eo and volo.	
	Intensive Pronoun/Adjective: ipse.	
128.	Conditional Clauses (2): Present Contrafactual.	
129.	Gerundives.	
130.	Committee	
	Gerunds.	
Unit		213
		213
131.	Pluperfect Subjunctive. a. Active.	213
131.	Pluperfect Subjunctive. a. Active. b. Passive.	213
131. 132. 133.	Pluperfect Subjunctive. a. Active. b. Passive. Conditional Clauses (3): Past Contrafactual. Clauses of Fearing. Unattainable Wishes. a. Present Time.	213
131. 132. 133. 134.	Pluperfect Subjunctive. a. Active. b. Passive. Conditional Clauses (3): Past Contrafactual. Clauses of Fearing. Unattainable Wishes.	213

Unit	26	222
136.	Perfect Subjunctive.	
	a. Active.	
	b. Passive.	
137.	Direct Questions (3).	
	a. Affirmative Answer Implied.	
- 0	b. Negative Answer Implied.	
138.	Indirect Questions. a. Introductory Words.	
	b. Subjunctive.	
	c. Retained Indicative.	
130.	Donec and dum Clauses.	
0	Interrogative Pronoun: quis, quid.	
	Adverbial Accusative.	
141.		
Unit	27	232
142.	Comparison of Adjectives: Positive, Comparative,	
142.	and Superlative.	
	a. Forms.	
	b. Uses.	
143.	Ablative of Comparison.	
	Ablative of Degree of Difference.	
,		
Unit	28	243
145.	Reflexive Adjective and Pronoun: suus; —, suī.	
	Six Partly Irregular Adjectives.	
	Comparison of Adverbs.	
41.0	Cum Clauses.	
Unit	29	254
149.	Indefinite Pronouns and Adjectives: quis; aliquis;	
	aliqui, etc.	
150.	Dative of Purpose; Double Dative Construction.	
	Review of Clauses: Time, Cause, and Concession.	
	a. Time.	
	b. Cause.	
	c. Concession.	
	d. Ablative Absolute.	

Unit	30	263
152.	Present Infinitives: Active and Passive.	
153.	Negative Direct Commands (or Requests).	
	a. Nolī/nolīte and Infinitive.	
	 b. Nē/nōn and Present or Perfect Subjunctive. c. Nōn and Future Indicative. 	
154	Indirect Statements (3): Subject Accusative	
-)4.	and Present Infinitive.	
Unit	31	274
155.	Perfect Infinitives: Active and Passive.	
156.	Indirect Statements (4): Subject Accusative	
	and Perfect Infinitive.	
157.	Predicate Genitive.	
158.	Conditional Relative Clauses.	
Unit	32	284
159.	Future Active Infinitive.	
160.	Indirect Statements (5): Subject Accusative	
	and Future Infinitive.	
161.	Indirect Reflexives.	
162.	Summary of Ways to Express Purpose.	
Unit	: 33	293
163.	The Irregular Verb ferō.	
_	Ablative of Time When or Time within Which.	
	Accusative of Extent of Time or Space.	
	Ablative of Duration of Time.	
167.	Summary of Conditional Clauses.	
Unit	24	202
		303
	The Irregular Verb fio.	
	Some Cardinal and Ordinal Numerals.	
	Impersonal Verbs. Summary of Uses of the Genitive Case.	
	Summary of Uses of the Dative Case.	
1/2.	Summary of Oses of the Dative Case.	

xviii TABLE OF CONTENTS

Unit 35	317
173. Greek Periphrastic Tenses.	
174. Syncopated and Shortened Perfect-Active	
System Forms.	
175. Historical Present.	
176. Cognate Ablative.	
177. Summary of Uses of the Accusative Case.	
178. Summary of Uses of the Ablative Case.	
Further Readings	328
Metrical Notes	373
Morphology:	
Verbs	377
Nouns	403
Adjectives	405
Pronouns	406
Verb Synopsis Form	409
Latin-English Vocabulary	411
English-Latin Vocabulary	439
Index	447