

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION 1: HEART, ENDOMYOCARDIAL BIOPSY

CONGENITAL/GENETIC

- 4 **Endocardial Fibroelastosis Syndrome**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 6 **Arrhythmogenic Cardiomyopathy**
Jagdish Butany, MBBS, MS, FRCPC, Amar Ibrahim, MB, ChB, MSc, and Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 10 **Fatty Acid Metabolic Disorders**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 12 **Mitochondrial Myopathies**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 16 **Muscular Dystrophies**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 20 **Glycogen Storage Diseases**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 22 **Fabry Disease, Heart**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 24 **LAMP2 Mutation (Danon Disease)**
Jagdish Butany, MBBS, MS, FRCPC, Amar Ibrahim, MB, ChB, MSc, and Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD

ACQUIRED

- 26 **Amyloid Deposition, Heart**
Elizabeth H. Hammond, MD and Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 32 **Hemochromatosis, Heart**
Philippe Romeo, MD
- 34 **Anthracycline Cardiotoxicity**
Brandon T. Larsen, MD, PhD
- 36 **Catecholamine Cardiomyopathy**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 38 **Cocaine Cardiotoxicity**
Brian J. Hall, MD

INFLAMMATORY

- 40 **Lymphocytic Myocarditis**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 44 **Giant Cell Myocarditis**
Brandon T. Larsen, MD, PhD and Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 46 **Eosinophilic (Löffler) Myocarditis**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 50 **Sarcoidosis, Heart**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 52 **Acute Rheumatic Carditis**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD

- 56 **Eosinophilic Granulomatosis With Polyangiitis**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD

- 58 **Viral Myocarditis**
Brian J. Hall, MD and Nikhil Sangle, MD, FRCPath

- 60 **Toxoplasmosis, Heart**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD

- 62 **Chagas Disease, Heart**
Brian J. Hall, MD

- 66 **Lyme Disease and Rickettsial Myocarditis**
Brian J. Hall, MD

- 70 **Lupus Erythematosus, Heart**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD

TRANSPLANT REJECTION

- 76 **Acute Cellular Transplant Rejection, Heart**
Elizabeth H. Hammond, MD
- 82 **Antibody-Mediated Transplant Rejection, Heart**
Elizabeth H. Hammond, MD
- 88 **Quilty Lesions**
Billie Fyfe, MD
- 92 **Previous Biopsy Sites, Heart Transplant**
Billie Fyfe, MD
- 94 **Posttransplant Lymphoproliferative Disorder, Heart**
Brian J. Hall, MD and Nikhil Sangle, MD, FRCPath
- 96 **Harvesting Injury/Acute Ischemia, Heart**
Billie Fyfe, MD and Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD

SECTION 2: HEART, RESECTION

HEART EXPLANT

- 102 **Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy**
Vidhya Nair, MBBS, MD, FRCPC
- 106 **Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy**
Dylan V. Miller, MD
- 110 **Ischemic Heart Disease**
Vidhya Nair, MBBS, MD, FRCPC
- 114 **Overview of Coronary Artery Stents**
Dylan V. Miller, MD
- 118 **Cardiac Allograft Vasculopathy**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 124 **Radiation Injury, Heart**
Philippe Romeo, MD and Dylan V. Miller, MD
- 126 **Cardiac Conduction System Disease**
Dylan V. Miller, MD
- 134 **Ventricular Assist Devices**
Dylan V. Miller, MD
- 138 **Approach to Cardiomyopathy (Worksheet)**
Dylan V. Miller, MD
- 140 **Approach to Cardiomyopathy Diagnosis**
Dylan V. Miller, MD

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION 3: HEART, TUMORS

BENIGN

- 148 **Cardiac Myxoma**
Joseph J. Maleszewski, MD
- 154 **Papillary Fibroelastoma**
Joseph J. Maleszewski, MD
- 158 **Cardiac Rhabdomyoma**
Joseph J. Maleszewski, MD
- 162 **Cardiac Fibroma**
Joseph J. Maleszewski, MD
- 166 **Ectopic Tissues, Heart**
Joseph J. Maleszewski, MD
- 168 **Lipomatous Hypertrophy of the Atrial Septum**
Billie Fyfe, MD and Dylan V. Miller, MD

MALIGNANT

- 170 **Cardiac Lymphoma**
Brian J. Hall, MD and Nikhil Sangle, MD, FRCPath
- 172 **Cardiac Angiosarcoma**
Joseph J. Maleszewski, MD
- 176 **Cardiac Sarcoma, Other**
Joseph J. Maleszewski, MD
- 180 **Cardiac Metastases**
Jagdish Butany, MBBS, MS, FRCPC

SECTION 4: CARDIAC VALVES, NATIVE

AORTIC

- 188 **Unicommissural Aortic Valve**
Jagdish Butany, MBBS, MS, FRCPC
- 192 **Bicuspid Aortic Valve**
Jagdish Butany, MBBS, MS, FRCPC, Amar Ibrahim, MB, ChB, MSc, and Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 196 **Senile Calcific Aortic Stenosis**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 198 **Discrete Membranous Subaortic Stenosis**
Dylan V. Miller, MD

MITRAL

- 200 **Myxomatous Mitral Valve Disease**
Dylan V. Miller, MD and Philippe Romeo, MD
- 204 **Rheumatic Heart Disease**
Philippe Romeo, MD and Dylan V. Miller, MD

TRICUSPID

- 208 **Carcinoid Heart Disease**
Joseph J. Maleszewski, MD
- 212 **Ebstein Anomaly**
Philippe Romeo, MD and Dylan V. Miller, MD

PULMONARY

- 214 **Congenital Pulmonary Stenosis**
Brian J. Hall, MD

ENDOCARDITIS

- 216 **Endocarditis, Native Valve**
Vidhya Nair, MBBS, MD, FRCPC
- 220 **Nonbacterial Thrombotic Endocarditis**
Vidhya Nair, MBBS, MD, FRCPC and Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD

SECTION 5: CARDIAC VALVES

PROSTHETIC

- 226 **Leaflet Degeneration, Prosthetic Valves**
Jagdish Butany, MBBS, MS, FRCPC and Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 230 **Thrombosis of Prosthetic Valves**
Jagdish Butany, MBBS, MS, FRCPC and Amar Ibrahim, MB, ChB, MSc
- 232 **Endocarditis, Prosthetic Valve**
Jagdish Butany, MBBS, MS, FRCPC
- 238 **Mechanical Heart Valve Prostheses: Modes of Failure**
Jagdish Butany, MBBS, MS, FRCPC and Amar Ibrahim, MB, ChB, MSc
- 240 **Catheter-Deployed Valve Therapies**
Dylan V. Miller, MD and Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD

SECTION 6: PERICARDIUM

INFLAMMATORY

- 246 **Acute Pericarditis**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 250 **Constrictive Pericarditis**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 252 **Tuberculous Pericarditis**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD

TUMORS

- 254 **Lymphoma, Pericardium**
Dylan V. Miller, MD
- 256 **Metastatic Tumor, Pericardium**
Billie Fyfe, MD
- 260 **Mesothelioma, Pericardium**
Joseph J. Maleszewski, MD
- 264 **Mesothelial/Monocytic Incidental Cardiac Excrescence**
Dylan V. Miller, MD

SECTION 7: VASCULAR DISEASE

ENDARTERECTOMY/ATHERECTOMY/THROMBECTOMY

- 268 **Overview of Peripheral Vascular Specimens**
Billie Fyfe, MD and Dylan V. Miller, MD
- 274 **Thromboembolus, Vascular**
Billie Fyfe, MD

TABLE OF CONTENTS

THORACIC AORTA

- 278 **Aortic Degenerative Diseases**
Brandon T. Larsen, MD, PhD
- 286 **Genetic Diseases of the Aorta**
Joseph J. Maleszewski, MD
- 290 **Noninfectious Aortitis**
Dylan V. Miller, MD
- 294 **Takayasu Arteritis**
Dylan V. Miller, MD
- 298 **Aortic Dissection**
Billie Fyfe, MD
- 302 **Aortic Coarctation**
Dylan V. Miller, MD and Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD

ABDOMINAL AORTA

- 306 **Aortic Atherosclerosis and Complications**
Billie Fyfe, MD
- 312 **Chronic Periaortitis and IgG4-Related Disease**
Dylan V. Miller, MD
- 314 **Mycotic Aneurysm**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD

CORONARY ARTERIES

- 318 **Atherosclerosis, Coronary**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 322 **Coronary Artery Dissection**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 324 **Kawasaki Disease**
Vidhya Nair, MBBS, MD, FRCPC
- 328 **Coronary Artery Emboli**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD

TEMPORAL ARTERIES

- 330 **Giant Cell/Temporal Arteritis**
Dylan V. Miller, MD and Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD

PERIPHERAL VESSELS

- 334 **Buerger Disease (Thromboangiitis Obliterans)**
Jagdish Butany, MBBS, MS, FRCPC
- 338 **Fibromuscular Dysplasia**
A. Brad Farris, III, MD and Dylan V. Miller, MD
- 344 **Segmental Arterial Mediolysis**
Dylan V. Miller, MD
- 346 **Mönckeberg Medial Calcific Sclerosis**
Brandon T. Larsen, MD, PhD
- 348 **Behçet Disease**
Brandon T. Larsen, MD, PhD
- 352 **Infectious Vasculitis**
Brandon T. Larsen, MD, PhD
- 358 **Lymphocytic Venulitis**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 360 **Varicosities**
Billie Fyfe, MD
- 362 **Hypertensive Renovascular Diseases**
A. Brad Farris, III, MD and Brandon T. Larsen, MD, PhD

VASCULAR TISSUE GRAFTS

- 366 **Vascular Graft Pseudoaneurysm**
Jagdish Butany, MBBS, MS, FRCPC, Pooja Gupta, MBBS, DNB, and Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD

SECTION 8: VASCULAR TUMORS

BENIGN

- 372 **Hemangioma**
Brandon T. Larsen, MD, PhD
- 382 **Angiomyolipoma**
Dylan V. Miller, MD, Satish K. Tickoo, MD, and Victor E. Reuter, MD
- 386 **Glomus Tumor**
Brandon T. Larsen, MD, PhD and Dylan V. Miller, MD
- 394 **Cystic Lymphangioma**
Monica P. Revelo, MD, PhD
- 396 **Arteriovenous Malformations**
Dylan V. Miller, MD

MALIGNANT

- 400 **Epithelioid Hemangioendothelioma**
Brandon T. Larsen, MD, PhD
- 404 **Kaposi Sarcoma**
Brandon T. Larsen, MD, PhD
- 410 **Angiosarcoma**
Brandon T. Larsen, MD, PhD

SECTION 9: AUTOPSY

CARDIAC

- 418 **Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting**
Dylan V. Miller, MD
- 422 **Valve Replacement (Including Transcatheter)**
Brandon T. Larsen, MD, PhD
- 428 **Infective Endocarditis**
Dylan V. Miller, MD
- 432 **Ventricular Assist Device Insertion**
Brandon T. Larsen, MD, PhD
- 436 **Heart Transplant**
Dylan V. Miller, MD

VASCULAR

- 442 **Thoracic Aortic Aneurysm Repair**
Billie Fyfe, MD and George P. Batsides, MD
- 448 **Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm**
Billie Fyfe, MD
- 450 **Cerebral Aneurysm and Vascular Malformation**
Roy H. Rhodes, MD, PhD