

Contents

Preface. v
Contributors. ix

PART I ANALYSIS OF CARBOHYDRATE-ACTIVE ENZYME ACTIVITY

1 A Low-Volume, Parallel Copper-Bicinchoninic Acid (BCA) Assay
for Glycoside Hydrolases. 3
Gregory Arnal, Mohamed A. Attia, Jathavan Asohan, and Harry Brumer

2 Quantitative Kinetic Characterization of Glycoside Hydrolases Using
High-Performance Anion-Exchange Chromatography (HPAEC) 15
Nicholas McGregor, Gregory Arnal, and Harry Brumer

3 Measuring Enzyme Kinetics of Glycoside Hydrolases Using
the 3,5-Dinitrosalicylic Acid Assay. 27
Lauren S. McKee

4 An Improved Kinetic Assay for the Characterization of Metal-Dependent
Pectate Lyases. 37
Darryl R. Jones, Richard McLean, and D. Wade Abbott

5 Colorimetric Detection of Acetyl Xylan Esterase Activities. 45
Galina Mai-Gisondi and Emma R. Master

6 Methods for Determining Glycosyltransferase Kinetics. 59
Maria Ngo and Michael D.L. Suits

7 Analyzing Activities of Lytic Polysaccharide Monooxygenases by Liquid
Chromatography and Mass Spectrometry 71
*Bjørge Westereng, Magnus Ø. Arntzen, Jane Wittrup Agger,
Gustav Vaaje-Kolstad, and Vincent G.H. Eijsink*

8 Carbohydrate Depolymerization by Intricate Cellulosomal Systems 93
*Johanna Stern, Lior Artzi, Sarah Morais, Carlos M.G.A. Fontes,
and Edward A. Bayer*

PART II ANALYSIS OF PROTEIN-CARBOHYDRATE INTERACTIONS

9 Affinity Electrophoresis for Analysis of Catalytic
Module-Carbohydrate Interactions 119
Darrell Cockburn, Casper Wilkens, and Birte Svensson

10 Quantifying CBM Carbohydrate Interactions Using
Microscale Thermophoresis. 129
Haiyang Wu, Cédric Y. Montanier, and Claire Dumon

11 Characterization of Protein-Carbohydrate Interactions by NMR Spectroscopy . . 143
Julie M. Grondin, David N. Langelan, and Steven P. Smith

12	Measuring the Biomechanical Loosening Action of Bacterial Expansins on Paper and Plant Cell Walls	157
	<i>Daniel J. Cosgrove, Nathan K. Hepler, Edward R. Wagner, and Daniel M. Durachko</i>	
PART III VISUALIZATION OF CARBOHYDRATES AND PROTEIN-CARBOHYDRATE COMPLEXES		
13	Bioinspired Assemblies of Plant Cell Walls for Measuring Protein-Carbohydrate Interactions by FRAP	169
	<i>Gabriel Paës</i>	
14	CBMs as Probes to Explore Plant Cell Wall Heterogeneity Using Immunocytochemistry	181
	<i>Louise Badruna, Vincent Burlat, and Cédric T. Montanier</i>	
15	Determining the Localization of Carbohydrate Active Enzymes Within Gram-Negative Bacteria.	199
	<i>Richard McLean, G. Douglas Inglis, Steven C. Mosimann, Richard R.E. Uwiera, and D. Wade Abbott</i>	
16	Analysis of Complex Carbohydrate Composition in Plant Cell Wall Using Fourier Transformed Mid-Infrared Spectroscopy (FT-IR)	209
	<i>Ajay Badhan, Yuxi Wang, and Tim A. McAllister</i>	
17	Separation and Visualization of Glycans by Fluorophore-Assisted Carbohydrate Electrophoresis	215
	<i>Mélissa Robb, Joanne K. Hobbs, and Alisdair B. Boraston</i>	
18	A Rapid Procedure for the Purification of 8-Aminopyrene Trisulfonate (APTS)-Labeled Glycans for Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)-Based Enzyme Assays.	223
	<i>Hayden J. Danyluk, Leona K. Shum, and Wesley F. Zandberg</i>	
PART IV CAZYME STRUCTURE, DISCOVERY, AND PREDICTION METHODS		
19	Probing the Complex Architecture of Multimodular Carbohydrate-Active Enzymes Using a Combination of Small Angle X-Ray Scattering and X-Ray Crystallography	239
	<i>Mirjam Czjzek and Elizabeth Ficko-Blean</i>	
20	Metagenomics and CAZyme Discovery.	255
	<i>Benoit J. Kunath, Andreas Bremges, Aaron Weimann, Alice C. McHardy, and Phillip B. Pope</i>	
21	Identification of Genes Involved in the Degradation of Lignocellulose Using Comparative Transcriptomics	279
	<i>Robert J. Gruninger, Ian Reid, Robert J. Forster, Adrian Tsang, and Tim A. McAllister</i>	

22	Isolation and Preparation of Extracellular Proteins from Lignocellulose Degrading Fungi for Comparative Proteomic Studies Using Mass Spectrometry	299
	<i>Robert J. Gruninger, Adrian Tsang, and Tim A. McAllister</i>	
	Erratum to:	E1
	<i>Index</i>	309